

Application for a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

PURPOSE OF THE HCBS WAIVER PROGRAM

The Medicaid Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) waiver program is authorized in §1915(c) of the Social Security Act. The program permits a State to furnish an array of home and community-based services that assist Medicaid beneficiaries to live in the community and avoid institutionalization. The State has broad discretion to design its waiver program to address the needs of the waiver's target population. Waiver services complement and/or supplement the services that are available to participants through the Medicaid State plan and other federal, state and local public programs as well as the supports that families and communities provide.

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) recognizes that the design and operational features of a waiver program will vary depending on the specific needs of the target population, the resources available to the State, service delivery system structure, State goals and objectives, and other factors. A State has the latitude to design a waiver program that is cost-effective and employs a variety of service delivery approaches, including participant direction of services.

Request for an Amendment to a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

1. Request Information

A. The **State of Michigan** requests approval for an amendment to the following Medicaid home and community-based services waiver approved under authority of §1915(c) of the Social Security Act.

B. Program Title:

MI Choice Amendment

C. Waiver Number: MI.0233

Original Base Waiver Number: MI.0233.90.R1.03

D. Amendment Number: MI.0233.R04.01

E. Proposed Effective Date: (mm/dd/yy)

10/01/13

Approved Effective Date of Waiver being Amended: 10/01/13

2. Purpose(s) of Amendment

Purpose(s) of the Amendment. Describe the purpose(s) of the amendment:

The purpose of this amendment is to increase slots for MI Choice and to submit the required home and community-based settings transition plan. Michigan's legislature appropriated more funds for MI Choice, allowing MDCH the capacity to enroll more participants into the MI Choice waiver.

3. Nature of the Amendment

A. Component(s) of the Approved Waiver Affected by the Amendment. This amendment affects the following component(s) of the approved waiver. Revisions to the affected subsection(s) of these component(s) are being submitted concurrently (*check each that applies*):

Component of the Approved Waiver	Subsection(s)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Waiver Application	Main 6.I. Public Inpu
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix A – Waiver Administration and Operation	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Appendix B – Participant Access and Eligibility	B-3: a
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Appendix C – Participant Services	C-5
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix D – Participant Centered Service Planning and Delivery	
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix E – Participant Direction of Services	

Component of the Approved Waiver	Subsection(s)
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix F – Participant Rights	
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix G – Participant Safeguards	
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix H	
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix I – Financial Accountability	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Appendix J – Cost-Neutrality Demonstration	J-1 and J-2

B. Nature of the Amendment. Indicate the nature of the changes to the waiver that are proposed in the amendment (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Modify target group(s)
- ☐ Modify Medicaid eligibility
- ☐ Add/delete services
- ☐ Revise service specifications
- ☐ Revise provider qualifications
- ☒ Increase/decrease number of participants
- ☒ Revise cost neutrality demonstration
- ☐ Add participant-direction of services
- ☒ Other

Specify:

Submit required HCB Settings transition plan.

Application for a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

1. Request Information (1 of 3)

A. The State of Michigan requests approval for a Medicaid home and community-based services (HCBS) waiver under the authority of §1915(c) of the Social Security Act (the Act).

B. Program Title (*optional - this title will be used to locate this waiver in the finder*):

MI Choice Amendment

C. Type of Request: amendment

Requested Approval Period: (*For new waivers requesting five year approval periods, the waiver must serve individuals who are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.*)

☐ 3 years ☒ 5 years

Original Base Waiver Number: MI.0233

Waiver Number: MI.0233.R04.01

Draft ID: MI.003.04.03

D. Type of Waiver (*select only one*):

Regular Waiver

E. Proposed Effective Date of Waiver being Amended: 10/01/13

Approved Effective Date of Waiver being Amended: 10/01/13

1. Request Information (2 of 3)

F. Level(s) of Care. This waiver is requested in order to provide home and community-based waiver services to individuals who, but for the provision of such services, would require the following level(s) of care, the costs of which would be reimbursed under the approved Medicaid State plan (*check each that applies*):

☐ Hospital

Select applicable level of care

☒ Hospital as defined in 42 CFR §440.10

If applicable, specify whether the State additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the hospital level of care:

☐ **Inpatient psychiatric facility for individuals age 21 and under as provided in 42 CFR §440.160**

☒ **Nursing Facility**
 Select applicable level of care

☒ **Nursing Facility as defined in 42 CFR §§440.40 and 42 CFR §§440.155**
 If applicable, specify whether the State additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the nursing facility level of care:
 MI Choice is limited to serving older adults (age 65 and over) and persons with disabilities (age 18 and over).

☐ **Institution for Mental Disease for persons with mental illnesses aged 65 and older as provided in 42 CFR §440.140**

☐ **Intermediate Care Facility for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities (ICF/IID) (as defined in 42 CFR §440.150)**
 If applicable, specify whether the State additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the ICF/IID level of care:

1. Request Information (3 of 3)

G. Concurrent Operation with Other Programs. This waiver operates concurrently with another program (or programs) approved under the following authorities
 Select one:

☐ **Not applicable**

☒ **Applicable**
 Check the applicable authority or authorities:

☐ **Services furnished under the provisions of §1915(a)(1)(a) of the Act and described in Appendix I**

☒ **Waiver(s) authorized under §1915(b) of the Act.**
 Specify the §1915(b) waiver program and indicate whether a §1915(b) waiver application has been submitted or previously approved:
 A new 1915(b) waiver application will be submitted concurrently with this 1915(c) waiver renewal application.
Specify the §1915(b) authorities under which this program operates (check each that applies):

☒ **§1915(b)(1) (mandated enrollment to managed care)**

☐ **§1915(b)(2) (central broker)**

☐ **§1915(b)(3) (employ cost savings to furnish additional services)**

☒ **§1915(b)(4) (selective contracting/limit number of providers)**

☐ **A program operated under §1932(a) of the Act.**
 Specify the nature of the State Plan benefit and indicate whether the State Plan Amendment has been submitted or previously approved:

☐ **A program authorized under §1915(i) of the Act.**

☐ **A program authorized under §1915(j) of the Act.**

☐ **A program authorized under §1115 of the Act.**
 Specify the program:

H. Dual Eligibility for Medicaid and Medicare.

Check if applicable:

☒ **This waiver provides services for individuals who are eligible for both Medicare and Medicaid.**

2. Brief Waiver Description

Brief Waiver Description. *In one page or less*, briefly describe the purpose of the waiver, including its goals, objectives, organizational structure (e.g., the roles of state, local and other entities), and service delivery methods.

MI Choice is a § 1915(c) waiver used to deliver home and community based services to elderly and disabled individuals meeting Michigan's nursing facility level of care who, but for the provision of such services, would require nursing facility services. The goal is to provide home and community based services and supports to participants using a person-centered planning process that allows them to maintain or improve their health, welfare, and quality of life. The waiver is administered by the Michigan Department of Community Health (MDCH), Medical Services Administration (MSA), which is the Single State Agency. MDCH exercises administrative discretion in the administration and supervision of the waiver, as well as all related policies, rules, and regulations.

MI Choice is a Medicaid managed care program. MI Choice participants receive services from entities classified as Prepaid Ambulatory Health Plans (PAHPs), herein referred to as waiver agencies. MDCH contracts with waiver agencies to carry out its waiver obligations. Each waiver agency must sign a provider agreement with MDCH assuring that it meets all program requirements.

Waiver agencies may use written contracts meeting the requirements of 42 CFR 434.6 to deliver other services. Entities or individuals under subcontract with the waiver agency must meet provider standards described elsewhere in the waiver application. Subcontracts also assure that providers of services receive full reimbursement for services outlined in the waiver application. Providers meeting the requirements outlined in the waiver are permitted to participate.

MI Choice operates concurrently with the §1915(b)(1)/(b)(4) waiver. Participants enrolled in MI Choice may not be enrolled simultaneously in another of Michigan's §1915(c) waivers.

3. Components of the Waiver Request

The waiver application consists of the following components. *Note: Item 3-E must be completed.*

- A. **Waiver Administration and Operation.** Appendix A specifies the administrative and operational structure of this waiver.
- B. **Participant Access and Eligibility.** Appendix B specifies the target group(s) of individuals who are served in this waiver, the number of participants that the State expects to serve during each year that the waiver is in effect, applicable Medicaid eligibility and post-eligibility (if applicable) requirements, and procedures for the evaluation and reevaluation of level of care.
- C. **Participant Services.** Appendix C specifies the home and community-based waiver services that are furnished through the waiver, including applicable limitations on such services.
- D. **Participant-Centered Service Planning and Delivery.** Appendix D specifies the procedures and methods that the State uses to develop, implement and monitor the participant-centered service plan (of care).
- E. **Participant-Direction of Services.** When the State provides for participant direction of services, **Appendix E** specifies the participant direction opportunities that are offered in the waiver and the supports that are available to participants who direct their services. (*Select one*):

- ☒ **Yes. This waiver provides participant direction opportunities.** *Appendix E is required.*
 - ☐ **No. This waiver does not provide participant direction opportunities.** *Appendix E is not required.*
- F. **Participant Rights.** Appendix F specifies how the State informs participants of their Medicaid Fair Hearing rights and other procedures to address participant grievances and complaints.
- G. **Participant Safeguards.** Appendix G describes the safeguards that the State has established to assure the health and welfare of waiver participants in specified areas.
- H. **Quality Improvement Strategy.** Appendix H contains the Quality Improvement Strategy for this waiver.
- I. **Financial Accountability.** Appendix I describes the methods by which the State makes payments for waiver services, ensures the integrity of these payments, and complies with applicable federal requirements concerning payments and federal financial participation.

J. Cost-Neutrality Demonstration. Appendix J contains the State's demonstration that the waiver is cost-neutral.

4. Waiver(s) Requested

A. Comparability. The State requests a waiver of the requirements contained in §1902(a)(10)(B) of the Act in order to provide the services specified in **Appendix C** that are not otherwise available under the approved Medicaid State plan to individuals who: (a) require the level(s) of care specified in Item 1.F and (b) meet the target group criteria specified in **Appendix B**.

B. Income and Resources for the Medically Needy. Indicate whether the State requests a waiver of §1902(a)(10)(C)(i) (III) of the Act in order to use institutional income and resource rules for the medically needy (*select one*):

☐ Not Applicable

☒ No

☐ Yes

C. Statewide. Indicate whether the State requests a waiver of the statewideness requirements in §1902(a)(1) of the Act (*select one*):

☒ No

☐ Yes

If yes, specify the waiver of statewideness that is requested (*check each that applies*):

☐ **Geographic Limitation.** A waiver of statewideness is requested in order to furnish services under this waiver only to individuals who reside in the following geographic areas or political subdivisions of the State.

Specify the areas to which this waiver applies and, as applicable, the phase-in schedule of the waiver by geographic area:

☐ **Limited Implementation of Participant-Direction.** A waiver of statewideness is requested in order to make *participant-direction of services* as specified in **Appendix E** available only to individuals who reside in the following geographic areas or political subdivisions of the State. Participants who reside in these areas may elect to direct their services as provided by the State or receive comparable services through the service delivery methods that are in effect elsewhere in the State.

Specify the areas of the State affected by this waiver and, as applicable, the phase-in schedule of the waiver by geographic area:

5. Assurances

In accordance with 42 CFR §441.302, the State provides the following assurances to CMS:

A. Health & Welfare: The State assures that necessary safeguards have been taken to protect the health and welfare of persons receiving services under this waiver. These safeguards include:

1. As specified in **Appendix C**, adequate standards for all types of providers that provide services under this waiver;
2. Assurance that the standards of any State licensure or certification requirements specified in **Appendix C** are met for services or for individuals furnishing services that are provided under the waiver. The State assures that these requirements are met on the date that the services are furnished; and,
3. Assurance that all facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act where home and community-based waiver services are provided comply with the applicable State standards for board and care facilities as specified in **Appendix C**.

B. Financial Accountability. The State assures financial accountability for funds expended for home and community-based services and maintains and makes available to the Department of Health and Human Services (including the Office of the Inspector General), the Comptroller General, or other designees, appropriate financial records documenting the cost of services provided under the waiver. Methods of financial accountability are specified in **Appendix I**.

- C. Evaluation of Need:** The State assures that it provides for an initial evaluation (and periodic reevaluations, at least annually) of the need for a level of care specified for this waiver, when there is a reasonable indication that an individual might need such services in the near future (one month or less) but for the receipt of home and community-based services under this waiver. The procedures for evaluation and reevaluation of level of care are specified in **Appendix B**.
- D. Choice of Alternatives:** The State assures that when an individual is determined to be likely to require the level of care specified for this waiver and is in a target group specified in **Appendix B**, the individual (or, legal representative, if applicable) is:
1. Informed of any feasible alternatives under the waiver; and,
 2. Given the choice of either institutional or home and community-based waiver services. **Appendix B** specifies the procedures that the State employs to ensure that individuals are informed of feasible alternatives under the waiver and given the choice of institutional or home and community-based waiver services.
- E. Average Per Capita Expenditures:** The State assures that, for any year that the waiver is in effect, the average per capita expenditures under the waiver will not exceed 100 percent of the average per capita expenditures that would have been made under the Medicaid State plan for the level(s) of care specified for this waiver had the waiver not been granted. Cost-neutrality is demonstrated in **Appendix J**.
- F. Actual Total Expenditures:** The State assures that the actual total expenditures for home and community-based waiver and other Medicaid services and its claim for FFP in expenditures for the services provided to individuals under the waiver will not, in any year of the waiver period, exceed 100 percent of the amount that would be incurred in the absence of the waiver by the State's Medicaid program for these individuals in the institutional setting(s) specified for this waiver.
- G. Institutionalization Absent Waiver:** The State assures that, absent the waiver, individuals served in the waiver would receive the appropriate type of Medicaid-funded institutional care for the level of care specified for this waiver.
- H. Reporting:** The State assures that annually it will provide CMS with information concerning the impact of the waiver on the type, amount and cost of services provided under the Medicaid State plan and on the health and welfare of waiver participants. This information will be consistent with a data collection plan designed by CMS.
- I. Habilitation Services.** The State assures that prevocational, educational, or supported employment services, or a combination of these services, if provided as habilitation services under the waiver are: (1) not otherwise available to the individual through a local educational agency under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) or the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and, (2) furnished as part of expanded habilitation services.
- J. Services for Individuals with Chronic Mental Illness.** The State assures that federal financial participation (FFP) will not be claimed in expenditures for waiver services including, but not limited to, day treatment or partial hospitalization, psychosocial rehabilitation services, and clinic services provided as home and community-based services to individuals with chronic mental illnesses if these individuals, in the absence of a waiver, would be placed in an IMD and are: (1) age 22 to 64; (2) age 65 and older and the State has not included the optional Medicaid benefit cited in 42 CFR §440.140; or (3) age 21 and under and the State has not included the optional Medicaid benefit cited in 42 CFR § 440.160.

6. Additional Requirements

Note: Item 6-I must be completed.

- A. Service Plan.** In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(i), a participant-centered service plan (of care) is developed for each participant employing the procedures specified in **Appendix D**. All waiver services are furnished pursuant to the service plan. The service plan describes: (a) the waiver services that are furnished to the participant, their projected frequency and the type of provider that furnishes each service and (b) the other services (regardless of funding source, including State plan services) and informal supports that complement waiver services in meeting the needs of the participant. The service plan is subject to the approval of the Medicaid agency. Federal financial participation (FFP) is not claimed for waiver services furnished prior to the development of the service plan or for services that are not included in the service plan.
- B. Inpatients.** In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(ii), waiver services are not furnished to individuals who are in -patients of a hospital, nursing facility or ICF/IID.

- C. Room and Board.** In accordance with 42 CFR §441.310(a)(2), FFP is not claimed for the cost of room and board except when: (a) provided as part of respite services in a facility approved by the State that is not a private residence or (b) claimed as a portion of the rent and food that may be reasonably attributed to an unrelated caregiver who resides in the same household as the participant, as provided in **Appendix I**.
- D. Access to Services.** The State does not limit or restrict participant access to waiver services except as provided in **Appendix C**.
- E. Free Choice of Provider.** In accordance with 42 CFR §431.151, a participant may select any willing and qualified provider to furnish waiver services included in the service plan unless the State has received approval to limit the number of providers under the provisions of §1915(b) or another provision of the Act.
- F. FFP Limitation.** In accordance with 42 CFR §433 Subpart D, FFP is not claimed for services when another third-party (e.g., another third party health insurer or other federal or state program) is legally liable and responsible for the provision and payment of the service. FFP also may not be claimed for services that are available without charge, or as free care to the community. Services will not be considered to be without charge, or free care, when (1) the provider establishes a fee schedule for each service available and (2) collects insurance information from all those served (Medicaid, and non-Medicaid), and bills other legally liable third party insurers. Alternatively, if a provider certifies that a particular legally liable third party insurer does not pay for the service(s), the provider may not generate further bills for that insurer for that annual period.
- G. Fair Hearing:** The State provides the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing under 42 CFR §431 Subpart E, to individuals: (a) who are not given the choice of home and community-based waiver services as an alternative to institutional level of care specified for this waiver; (b) who are denied the service(s) of their choice or the provider(s) of their choice; or (c) whose services are denied, suspended, reduced or terminated. **Appendix F** specifies the State's procedures to provide individuals the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing, including providing notice of action as required in 42 CFR §431.210.
- H. Quality Improvement.** The State operates a formal, comprehensive system to ensure that the waiver meets the assurances and other requirements contained in this application. Through an ongoing process of discovery, remediation and improvement, the State assures the health and welfare of participants by monitoring: (a) level of care determinations; (b) individual plans and services delivery; (c) provider qualifications; (d) participant health and welfare; (e) financial oversight and (f) administrative oversight of the waiver. The State further assures that all problems identified through its discovery processes are addressed in an appropriate and timely manner, consistent with the severity and nature of the problem. During the period that the waiver is in effect, the State will implement the Quality Improvement Strategy specified in **Appendix H**.
- I. Public Input.** Describe how the State secures public input into the development of the waiver:
MDCH initiated the public input process by issuing a stakeholder notice on October 27, 2011. In November 2011, MDCH held a series of bi-weekly stakeholder meetings to solicit ideas and commentary on issues associated with the waiver renewal. The meetings were open to all interested stakeholders with different topics identified for discussion in each meeting. Key stakeholders that were identified to participate initially included:
- MI Choice Waiver Participants
 - MI Choice Waiver Agency Staff
 - The Area Agencies on Aging Association of Michigan
 - Disability Network/Michigan (Michigan's Centers for Independent Living)
 - The Olmstead Coalition (representing consumers of long term care services in Michigan)
 - The Michigan Assisted Living Association
 - Aging Services of Michigan
 - Health Care Association of Michigan/Michigan Center for Assisted Living
 - Michigan Home Health Association
 - Michigan's Long Term Care Supports and Services Advisory Commission
 - Representatives from Michigan's twelve federally recognized tribes

The above list is not exhaustive of stakeholders invited to participate in the meetings. Following the meetings, minutes of the discussions and materials from the meetings were posted on a website accessible to interested parties. A MI Choice e-mail address was established for stakeholders to submit comments and ask questions. MDCH sent a Tribal notice of intent on July 26, 2012 and a notice of intent to all stakeholders on August 6, 2012 to provide an opportunity to review the waiver applications and submit comments. Notices of intent were also sent in May 2013 to inform stakeholders and Tribes that MI Choice is changing from a FFS model to a capitated managed care model and to provide further opportunity to review the waiver applications and submit

comments. The §1915(c) and 1915(b)(1)/(b)(4) waiver applications were posted on the MDCH website. MDCH sent a questionnaire to the waiver agencies to solicit information with regard to how changes to critical components of several services would impact service implementation. MDCH also held bi-weekly conference calls with waiver agencies beginning on February 22, 2013 to discuss requirements and concerns about becoming PAHPs.

Finally, the renewal application was frequently discussed in regular monthly meetings of the MI Choice Waiver Directors and quarterly meetings of the MI Choice Quality Collaborative, an advisory group made up of MI Choice participants and waiver agency staff.

MI Choice Amendment 2014

MDCH held a MI Choice Quality Collaborative meeting comprised of MI Choice stakeholders in May 2014, which included discussion and input regarding the MI Choice amendment and the Home and Community-Based (HCB) Settings transition plan requirements. The Quality Collaborative meets quarterly and will continue to provide input on the HCB Settings transition plan. MDCH informed the MI Choice waiver agencies in June 2014 at the Waiver Directors Meeting about the intent to submit a MI Choice amendment and the requirement to submit an HCB Settings transition plan. These topics continue to be discussed during the monthly Waiver Directors Meetings.

MDCH held a stakeholder meeting in June 2014, which included discussion and input regarding the MI Choice amendment and the HCB Settings transition plan requirements. MDCH held another stakeholder meeting in August 2014 regarding the statewide HCB Settings transition plan. MI Choice stakeholders attended this meeting. Future statewide HCB Settings transition plan meetings will be held and MI Choice stakeholders will continue to be invited to participate.

In July 2014, MDCH sent a notice to Tribal Governments of intent to submit a MI Choice amendment to increase enrollment slots along with an HCB Settings transition plan to comply with federal requirements. In August 2014, MDCH sent the amendment and draft HCB Settings transition plan to stakeholders and posted the documents on the MI Choice website for public comment. MDCH also posted a public notice in various newspapers across Michigan and sent out a press release to solicit public comment.

J. Notice to Tribal Governments. The State assures that it has notified in writing all federally-recognized Tribal Governments that maintain a primary office and/or majority population within the State of the State's intent to submit a Medicaid waiver request or renewal request to CMS at least 60 days before the anticipated submission date is provided by Presidential Executive Order 13175 of November 6, 2000. Evidence of the applicable notice is available through the Medicaid Agency.

K. Limited English Proficient Persons. The State assures that it provides meaningful access to waiver services by Limited English Proficient persons in accordance with: (a) Presidential Executive Order 13166 of August 11, 2000 (65 FR 50121) and (b) Department of Health and Human Services "Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons" (68 FR 47311 - August 8, 2003). **Appendix B** describes how the State assures meaningful access to waiver services by Limited English Proficient persons.

7. Contact Person(s)

A. The Medicaid agency representative with whom CMS should communicate regarding the waiver is:

Last Name:

Coleman

First Name:

Jacqueline

Title:

Waiver Specialist

Agency:

Medical Services Administration, Actuarial Division

Address:

P.O. Box 30479

Address 2:

City:	<input type="text" value="400 S. Pine, 7th Floor"/>		
State:	<input type="text" value="Lansing"/>		
Zip:	Michigan		
Phone:	<input type="text" value="48909-7979"/>		
Fax:	<input type="text" value="(517) 241-7172"/>	Ext: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> TTY
E-mail:	<input type="text" value="(517) 241-5112"/>		
	<input type="text" value="ColemanJ@Michigan.gov"/>		

B. If applicable, the State operating agency representative with whom CMS should communicate regarding the waiver is:

Last Name:	<input type="text"/>		
First Name:	<input type="text"/>		
Title:	<input type="text"/>		
Agency:	<input type="text"/>		
Address:	<input type="text"/>		
Address 2:	<input type="text"/>		
City:	<input type="text"/>		
State:	Michigan		
Zip:	<input type="text"/>		
Phone:	<input type="text"/>	Ext: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> TTY
Fax:	<input type="text"/>		
E-mail:	<input type="text"/>		

8. Authorizing Signature

This document, together with the attached revisions to the affected components of the waiver, constitutes the State's request to amend its approved waiver under §1915(c) of the Social Security Act. The State affirms that it will abide by all provisions of the waiver, including the provisions of this amendment when approved by CMS. The State further attests that it will continuously operate the waiver in accordance with the assurances specified in Section V and the additional requirements specified in Section VI of the approved waiver. The State certifies that additional proposed revisions to the waiver request will be submitted by the Medicaid agency in the form of additional waiver amendments.

Signature:

State Medicaid Director or Designee

Submission Date:

Note: The Signature and Submission Date fields will be automatically completed when the State Medicaid Director submits the application.

Last Name:

First Name:

Title:

Agency:

Address:

Address 2:

City:

State: **Michigan**

Zip:

Phone: **Ext:** ☐ **TTY**

Fax:

E-mail:

Attachments

Attachment #1: Transition Plan

Specify the transition plan for the waiver:

N/A

Attachment #2: Home and Community-Based Settings Waiver Transition Plan

Specify the state's process to bring this waiver into compliance with federal home and community-based (HCB) settings requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5), and associated CMS guidance.

Consult with CMS for instructions before completing this item. This field describes the status of a transition process at the point in time of submission. Relevant information in the planning phase will differ from information required to describe attainment of milestones.

To the extent that the state has submitted a statewide HCB settings transition plan to CMS, the description in this field may reference that statewide plan. The narrative in this field must include enough information to demonstrate that this waiver complies with federal HCB settings requirements, including the compliance and transition requirements at 42 CFR 441.301 (c)(6), and that this submission is consistent with the portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan that are germane to this waiver. Quote or summarize germane portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan as required.

Note that Appendix C-5 HCB Settings describes settings that do not require transition; the settings listed there meet federal HCB setting requirements as of the date of submission. Do not duplicate that information here.

Update this field and Appendix C-5 when submitting a renewal or amendment to this waiver for other purposes. It is not necessary for the state to amend the waiver solely for the purpose of updating this field and Appendix C-5. At the end of the state's HCB settings transition process for this waiver, when all waiver settings meet federal HCB setting requirements, enter "Completed" in this field, and include in Section C-5 the information on all HCB settings in the waiver.

Section 1: Assessment

Action	Item	Description	Start Date	End Date	Sources	Key Stakeholders
Identify all provider controlled and owned residential and non-residential settings and any individuals who will be affected by changes. MDCH will work with MI Choice waiver agencies (PAHPs) to compile a list of all settings currently used within the MI Choice waiver.	7/1/2014	11/30/2014	Waiver agency provider networks, waiver agency participant lists	MDCH Medicaid LTC Division: HCBSS Section (HCBSS) and LTC Policy section, MI Choice waiver agencies		
Review state policies, procedures and standards	State will review current policies, procedures, standards and contracts to determine required revisions to adhere to new rule (including credentialing, licensing, training curricula, etc). Stakeholder review and input will also be included in this step.	9/1/2014	12/31/2014	Licensing standards of AFCs and HFAs, provider contracts, MI Choice and LOCD policies, provider monitoring protocols HCBSS, LTC Policy, LARA, MI Choice waiver agencies, provider network, MI Choice participants, Quality Management Collaborative (including participant representatives from both the aging and disabled populations)		
Submit MI Choice Waiver Amendment	Submit Waiver Amendment and modified transition plan to CMS following public comment period.	9/30/2014	9/30/2014	CMS Waiver Document, HCB Settings Transition Plan HCBSS, LTC Policy, MI Choice waiver agencies, provider network, Quality Management Collaborative, MI Choice participants		
Develop statewide assessment tool	MDCH will develop a tool as guided by the CMS Exploratory Questions Tool and vetted by key stakeholders for MI Choice waiver agencies to evaluate conformity to and compliance with HCBS rules.	10/1/2014	11/30/2014	CMS Exploratory tool, state developed assessment tools HCBSS, LTC Policy, MI Choice waiver agencies, Quality Management Collaborative		
Have all HCBS settings assessed by MI Choice waiver agencies	MI Choice waiver agencies contract directly with providers. Waiver agencies will be required to conduct on-site assessments of each provider setting to determine compliance to new rule or need for corrective action. This will include collecting feedback from participants. MDCH will oversee the process. Waiver agencies will report this data to MDCH.	10/1/2014	9/30/2015	Assessment tool, Input from providers MI Choice waiver agencies, provider network, HCBSS		

Section 2: Remediation

Action	Item	Description	Start Date	End Date	Sources	Key Stakeholders
Update state policies, procedures, standards, contracts as necessary	State will develop revised policies, procedures, standards and contracts to address ongoing compliance and monitoring, including adding requirement of using assessment tool as part of provider monitoring.	1/1/2015	6/30/2015	MDCH staff, MI Choice policy, MI Choice contracts, Monitoring tool LARA, MI Choice waiver agencies, provider network, LTC Policy, HCBSS		
Incorporate Education Compliance Understanding into Provider Enrollment	Require waiver agencies, in contract, to ensure that all new providers are assessed for HCB settings prior to providing services. When agencies enroll to provide HCBS, they will be provided technical assistance on HCB setting requirements.	1/1/2015	6/30/2015	Provider monitoring tool and instructions HCBSS, MI Choice waiver agencies, provider network		
Ongoing monitoring of compliance	MDCH will incorporate HCB settings requirements into quality reviews, provider monitoring, and consumer satisfaction surveys to identify areas of non-compliance.	1/1/2015	6/30/2015	Administrative Quality Assurance Reviews, Provider Monitoring Tool, Participant Satisfaction Survey HCBSS, MI Choice waiver agencies, provider network, participants		
Compile and analyze assessment data	MDCH will work with MI Choice waiver agencies to compile a list of all assessment findings to determine providers who meet, do not meet, and could come into compliance with HCB Settings rules.	5/1/2015	12/31/2015	Assessment tool responses, MI Choice waiver agencies HCBSS, MI Choice waiver agencies, provider network		
Notify providers who do not and cannot meet the Federal requirements.	Notify any effected participants of these providers. Notify providers who are found to not meet and are unable to meet the Federal requirements. These providers will be removed from the program. Participants will also be notified that their provider cannot meet requirements.	5/1/2015	12/31/2015	Assessment tool responses HCBSS, MI Choice waiver agencies, provider network, MI Choice participants		

Notify CMS of any presumptively non-home and community-based settings that do have qualities of home and community-based settings for heightened scrutiny MDCH will provide justification/evidence to CMS to show that these settings do not have the characteristics of an institution and do have the qualities of home and community-based settings. 5/1/2015 12/31/2015 Assessment tool responses HCBSS, MI Choice waiver agencies, provider network, CMS

Provider Individual Remediation For those providers who do not comply with the Federal requirements and will require modifications, providers will self-disclose remediation plans or state will preset remediation requirements for each organization's HCB settings. Providers will be required to submit periodic status updates on remediation progress to MI Choice waiver agencies who will forward information to the MDCH. The state will allow reasonable timeframes for large infrastructure changes with the condition that the providers receive department approval and provide timely progress reports on a regular basis. Updates provided to CMS as needed. 5/1/2015 12/31/2015 Revised policies and procedures, remediation plans HCBSS, MI Choice waiver agencies, provider network, CMS

Provide choice to participants to ensure they use settings that meet HCB settings requirements. Provide choice to participants in provider controlled and owned residential settings to transition to a non-HCBS program or find a new residential or non-residential setting that meets requirements. 1/1/2016 12/31/2016 Provider network listings, Assessment data, MI Choice waiver agencies, Participants

Section 3: Outreach and Engagement

Action Item Description Start Date End Date Sources Key Stakeholders

Initial Stakeholder Meeting to begin development of statewide plans Initial meeting to share information across programs and gather initial concerns. 8/12/2014 8/12/2014 CMS written guidance, MDCH staff, data analysis MI Choice waiver agencies, HCBS providers, MI Choice participants, HCBSS, LTC Policy

Public Notice – Transition Plan MDCH will notify stakeholders that a draft transition plan has been developed to address new rule and will include links to the full plan and the waiver amendment document. Notices include website posting, newspaper and mailings. 8/26/2014 9/26/2014 Draft transition plan, waiver amendment document, MDCH website, policy L-letter, newspaper MI Choice waiver agencies, HCBS providers, MI Choice participants, MSA policy and publications, HCBSS, LTC Policy

Public Comment – Transition Plan MDCH will collect public comments on the draft transition plan through multiple methods including email, US mail and stakeholder meetings. MDCH will make appropriate changes to the plan and will post comments and responses on the MDCH website >> Health Care Coverage >> Home and Community-Based Services Program Transition. 8/26/2014 9/26/2014 Email comments, US mail comments, meeting minutes, MDCH website. MI Choice waiver agencies, HCBS providers, MI Choice participants, MSA policy and publications, HCBSS, LTC Policy

Revise Transition Plan and post MDCH will incorporate appropriate changes to Transition Plan based on public comments and post rationale for substantive change to the plan. The plan and comments will be available on the MDCH website >> Health Care Coverage >> Home and Community-Based Services Program Transition. 9/26/2014 9/30/2014 Draft transition plan, modified transition plan, public comments notes and responses, MDCH website. HCBSS, LTC Policy

Public Notice – Assessment results/report MDCH will present the results of the assessment data to stakeholders and post results, including providers who meet, do not meet, and could come into compliance with HCB Settings rules. 6/1/2015 7/31/2015 Assessment tool, data analysis, MDCH website, policy L-letter, newspaper MI Choice waiver agencies, HCBS providers, MI Choice participants, MSA policy and publications, HCBSS, LTC Policy

Assessment Results and Report Presentation MDCH will formally present the results of the assessment data (including providers who meet, do not meet, and could come into compliance with HCB Settings rules) to stakeholders and post on relevant websites, including MDCH website >> Health Care Coverage >> Home and Community-Based Services Program Transition. 7/1/2015 8/31/2015 Assessment tool, data analysis, MDCH website HCBSS, LTC Policy, MI Choice waiver agencies, provider network, Quality Management Collaborative

Additional Needed Information (Optional)

Provide additional needed information for the waiver (optional):

September 30, 2014

TO: Interested Party

RE: Consultation Summary

MI Choice Waiver Amendment and Home and Community-Based Settings Transition Plan

Thank you for your comment(s) to the Medical Services Administration relative to MI Choice Home and Community-Based (HCB) Settings Transition Plan. Your comment(s) has been considered in the preparation of the final documents that were submitted to the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) for consideration.

Responses to specific comments are addressed below. Comments received that did not pertain to the MI Choice Waiver Amendment and the MI Choice Home and Community-Based Settings Transition Plan are not addressed in this document.

Comment: Will the service description for Community Living Supports be modified so that Assisted Living and Adult Foster Care settings can clearly see the standards that must be met to comply with the HCB Settings regulations?

Response: The Department will examine and modify the service definition and provider specifications for Community Living Supports to comply with HCB Settings requirements as needed.

Comment: Please clarify when the HCB Settings transition plan must be implemented. The latest date in the grid is December 31, 2016, which gives us just over two years. I thought we had five years to implement this plan.

Response: States must be in full compliance with the federal requirements by March 17, 2019. However, this is the maximum amount of time. The Department wants to ensure our settings meet the federal requirements as soon as possible, and we believe this is achievable by December 31, 2016.

Comment: Will the Michigan Department of Community Health (MDCH) be issuing a memo on the HCB Settings ruling? It would be very nice to have one consistent memo to provide to MI Choice contractors and other affected providers.

Response: Once the transition plan is approved by CMS and the Department begins to update policies and procedures, formal communications will be shared with the appropriate agencies. The Department will also continue to issue information regarding the Statewide HCB Settings Transition Plan to all stakeholders.

Comment: There appears to be a lack of opportunity for input from the numerous disability agencies and organizations that comprise the disability advocacy community. It is our recommendation that participation from disability advocacy agencies and organizations be explicitly included throughout the various stages of this process.

Response: The MI Choice Quality Management Collaborative (QMC) is a participant chaired advisory group that provides input to a variety of program improvement activities. Participants on the QMC include older adults and individuals with physical disabilities representing local quality groups across the state of Michigan. This includes individuals who are involved in the ADAPT community. All MI Choice participants are invited to be involved in the QMC. The Department also encourages any individual to comment or provide feedback during each step of this transition plan. The Department has added more details to the "Key Stakeholders" in the HCB Settings plan to provide more information on who will be involved. The statewide transition plan will also be conducting wider outreach activities and will be specifically reaching out to additional advocacy groups.

Comment: There should be more detail given as to what types of information will be presented and posted on relevant websites related to the results of the assessment data.

Response: Assessment findings will include who meets, who cannot meet, and who does not meet but could come into compliance with the HCB Settings rules. The details of the results will be dependent on the assessment tool that is yet to be developed. The Department has added the website for the statewide HCB Settings transition plan, which will include greater detail on assessment data. We will continue to meet with stakeholders to determine what data will be most relevant and appropriate to post on this website.

Comment: We have a growing concern with the decision to make the waiver agencies the entities responsible for performing the assessments. The responsibility of performing the assessments should be given to a third party objective entity. Due to the inherently close relationship of the provider agencies with the providers, we do not feel that they are the most appropriate bodies to be held responsible with this task. In addition, it is our opinion that the waiver agencies are far more familiar with the philosophies surrounding the aged population than that of the promotions for self-determination and independence of individuals with disabilities, particularly those with intellectual and developmental disabilities. For this reason we are concerned that they may not fully understand the intent and direction of the new rules to promote a greater level of independence and thus this might influence their assessments.

Response: Waiver agencies are not associated with the agency operating the settings in which services are provided; therefore, the Department does not feel there is a conflict of interest. The Department also monitors the performance of the waiver agencies, including subcontractor management. The assessment tool will be developed by the Department and various stakeholders to ensure all necessary questions and issues are addressed to fully assess settings. Furthermore, the target population for MI Choice is older persons and adults with disabilities. The Behavioral Health and Developmental

Disabilities Administration is concurrently working on a transition plan that focuses on its targeted population, which includes individuals with serious mental illness and intellectual disabilities. Additionally, the State is working on a comprehensive plan that will cover all populations served by home and community-based services.

Comment: What happens if there are conflicting thoughts about a particular assessment or about the findings as a whole? Is there going to be a process for requesting additional assessments or to have access to the paperwork related to specific assessments?

Response: The Department will work with stakeholders to devise a process for handling conflicting determinations about settings.

Comment: By in large we are disappointed in the relatively non-specific nature of the plan. We would like to see a much greater level of detail and more specific tasks. We believe the greater the detail and transparency, the more accountability will be ingrained in the process.

Response: As a result of the questions above, more details have been provided in the transition plan. Given the timeframe for submitting the MI Choice Amendment and MI Choice HCB Settings Transition Plan, the Department will continue to develop details after the transition plan is submitted. The Department will continue to work with stakeholders to ensure transparency.

I trust your concerns have been addressed. If you wish to comment further, send your comments to:

Program Policy Division
Bureau of Medicaid Policy and Health System Innovation
Medical Services Administration
P.O. Box 30479
Lansing, Michigan 48909-7979

Sincerely,

Stephen Fitton, Director
Medical Services Administration

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

- 1. State Line of Authority for Waiver Operation.** Specify the state line of authority for the operation of the waiver (*select one*):

- ☒ **The waiver is operated by the State Medicaid agency.**

Specify the Medicaid agency division/unit that has line authority for the operation of the waiver program (*select one*):

- ☒ **The Medical Assistance Unit.**

Specify the unit name:

Michigan Department of Community Health, Medical Services Administration

(*Do not complete item A-2*)

- ☐ **Another division/unit within the State Medicaid agency that is separate from the Medical Assistance Unit.**

Specify the division/unit name. This includes administrations/divisions under the umbrella agency that has been identified as the Single State Medicaid Agency.

(*Complete item A-2-a*).

- ☐ **The waiver is operated by a separate agency of the State that is not a division/unit of the Medicaid agency.**

Specify the division/unit name:

In accordance with 42 CFR §431.10, the Medicaid agency exercises administrative discretion in the administration and supervision of the waiver and issues policies, rules and regulations related to the waiver. The interagency agreement or memorandum of understanding that sets forth the authority and arrangements for this policy is available through the Medicaid agency to CMS upon request. (*Complete item A-2-b*).

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

2. Oversight of Performance.

- a. Medicaid Director Oversight of Performance When the Waiver is Operated by another Division/Unit within the State Medicaid Agency.** When the waiver is operated by another division/administration within the umbrella agency designated as the Single State Medicaid Agency. Specify (a) the functions performed by that division/administration (i.e., the Developmental Disabilities Administration within the Single State Medicaid Agency), (b) the document utilized to outline the roles and responsibilities related to waiver operation, and (c) the methods that are employed by the designated State Medicaid Director (in some instances, the head of umbrella agency) in the oversight of these activities:

As indicated in section 1 of this appendix, the waiver is not operated by another division/unit within the State Medicaid agency. Thus this section does not need to be completed.

- b. Medicaid Agency Oversight of Operating Agency Performance.** When the waiver is not operated by the Medicaid agency, specify the functions that are expressly delegated through a memorandum of understanding (MOU) or other written document, and indicate the frequency of review and update for that document. Specify the methods that the Medicaid agency uses to ensure that the operating agency performs its assigned waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. Also specify the frequency of Medicaid agency assessment of operating agency performance:

As indicated in section 1 of this appendix, the waiver is not operated by a separate agency of the State. Thus this section does not need to be completed.

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

- 3. Use of Contracted Entities.** Specify whether contracted entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (if applicable) (*select one*):

- ☒ **Yes. Contracted entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or operating agency (if applicable).**

Specify the types of contracted entities and briefly describe the functions that they perform. *Complete Items A-5 and A-6.*

- ☐ **No. Contracted entities do not perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (if applicable).**

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

- 4. Role of Local/Regional Non-State Entities.** Indicate whether local or regional non-state entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions and, if so, specify the type of entity (*Select One*):

- ☐ **Not applicable**
- ☒ **Applicable** - Local/regional non-state agencies perform waiver operational and administrative functions. Check each that applies:

- ☐ **Local/Regional non-state public agencies** perform waiver operational and administrative functions at the local or regional level. There is an **interagency agreement or memorandum of understanding** between the State and these agencies that sets forth responsibilities and performance requirements for these agencies that is available through the Medicaid agency.

Specify the nature of these agencies and complete items A-5 and A-6:

- ☒ **Local/Regional non-governmental non-state entities** conduct waiver operational and administrative functions at the local or regional level. There is a contract between the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (when authorized by the Medicaid agency) and each local/regional non-state entity that sets forth the responsibilities and performance requirements of the local/regional entity. The **contract(s)** under which private entities conduct waiver operational functions are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Specify the nature of these entities and complete items A-5 and A-6:

The Michigan Department of Community Health contracts with 20 waiver agencies to perform administrative and case management functions. They are responsible for disseminating waiver information to potential enrollees, assisting individuals in waiver enrollment (which includes assisting applicants with completion of the Medicaid eligibility application form DHS 1171 to secure financial eligibility), managing waiver enrollment against approved limits, conducting assessments and level of care evaluations, developing and reviewing participant service plans to ensure waiver requirements are met, conducting utilization reviews and quality management reviews, recruiting providers, and executing Medicaid provider agreements.

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

- 5. Responsibility for Assessment of Performance of Contracted and/or Local/Regional Non-State Entities.** Specify the state agency or agencies responsible for assessing the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities in conducting waiver operational and administrative functions:
The Home and Community Based Services Section (HCBSS), organizationally situated in the Long Term Care Services Division, Bureau of Medicaid Policy and Health System Innovation, Medical Services Administration, Michigan Department of Community Health, is responsible for assessing the performance of each waiver agency.

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

- 6. Assessment Methods and Frequency.** Describe the methods that are used to assess the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities to ensure that they perform assigned waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. Also specify how frequently the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities is assessed:
MDCH uses the MI Choice Site Review Protocol (MICSRP) to assess the performance of waiver agencies and assure assigned operational and administrative functions are performed in accordance with waiver requirements. MDCH biennially examines administrative elements during the on-site Administrative Quality Assurance Reviews (AQAR). MDCH has qualified reviewers who annually examine the case record elements during the on-site Clinical Quality Assurance Reviews (CQARs).

The AQAR includes an examination of policy and procedure manuals, peer review reports, participant satisfaction survey results, provider monitoring reports, provider contract templates, financial systems, encounter data accuracy, quality management plans (QMPs) and verification of required provider licensure to assure that each waiver agency meets all requirements. The AQAR also verifies the waiver agency meets administrative, program policy, and procedural requirements by ensuring maintenance of program records for seven years, controlled access to program records according to HIPAA requirements, waiver agency employee access to program policies and procedures, and proper accounting procedures. MDCH also reviews waiver agency agreements with subcontracted providers, performs provider reviews, and may conduct interviews with both supports coordinators and MI Choice participants.

The second element of the MICSRP is the CQAR. Qualified reviewers complete the CQAR for every waiver agency each fiscal year. During the CQAR, reviewers examine case records and other information to gauge the level of compliance with program standards and to assess the quality of waiver agency service to each participant. The

CQAR includes a review of whether service plans and service delivery are in compliance. Identified discrepancies are reviewed and addressed.

MDCH monitors implementation of the concurrent §1915(b)/(c) MI Choice waivers and monitors the following waiver agency delegated responsibilities:

Participant Waiver Enrollment – MI Choice has three requirements for program eligibility, medical/functional (nursing facility level of care), financial (Medicaid eligible), and the need for a MI Choice service. Waiver agencies assess medical/functional eligibility during an in-person interview using the Nursing Facility Level of Care (NFLOC) determination. MDCH requires waiver agencies to put NFLOC results for all enrollments in Michigan's Single Sign On System (SSO). The CHAMPS system will not approve MI Choice capitation payments for persons who do not have a valid, passing NFLOC in SSO. MDCH also monitors compliance with NFLOC policy during annual CQARs by reviewing NFLOC determinations against completed iHC assessments and making home visits to select participants. The CQAR process assures participants continually meet NFLOC criteria throughout MI Choice enrollment. MDCH has contractors who conduct a separate retrospective review to validate level of care determinations (LOCD) put in SSO.

The Department of Human Services (DHS) determines financial eligibility for potential MI Choice participants. When DHS affirms program financial eligibility, the worker puts a Level of Care (LOC) code 22 on the participant's record. This code is automatically loaded into CHAMPS. MI Choice capitation payments for persons without the LOC 22 code will not be generated.

MDCH requires waiver agencies to monitor their caseload for participants who have not received services for 30 days. This is a quality measure required in our Quality Management Plan. Persons who do not require a MI Choice service are removed from the program following established policies and procedures.

Waiver Enrollment Management Against Approved Limits - Waiver agencies manage applicant enrollment into MI Choice and must develop written procedures for enrollment activities that are consistent with MDCH policy. MDCH reviews these policies and procedures during their biennial AQAR. MDCH monitors enrollment counts on a monthly basis. MDCH monitors nursing facility transition requests and activity as they occur.

Waiver Expenditures Managed Against Approved Levels – Waiver agencies maintain administrative and financial accountability and manage expenditures against approved levels. The waiver agencies must take full advantage of services in the community that are paid for by other fund sources before authorizing MI Choice services for a participant. MDCH routinely monitors encounters, expenditures, and administrative data from the Medicaid data warehouse. MDCH also conducts reviews of expenditures and financial policies and procedures during the biennial AQAR.

Level of Care Evaluation – Waiver agencies determine medical/functional eligibility during an in-person interview using the NFLOC determination. MDCH reviews all determinations and provides final approval for enrollment into the MI Choice Program. During the CQAR, a sample of cases is reviewed to compare LOCs with actual assessments and verify that enrolled participants are eligible, LOCD items match comparable assessment responses, and supports coordinators reevaluate enrollees at least annually or upon a significant change in status. MDCH also reviews LOCD appeal and decision summaries regularly, provides technical assistance and training, and initiates corrective actions as needed. MDCH reviews all determinations and provides final approval as well as final decisions on denials and terminations for the MI Choice program.

Reviews of Participant Service Plans – Waiver agencies work with each participant and their allies to develop a written plan of service. During the CQAR process, annual plan of service and case record reviews are conducted on a random sample of participants to ensure adherence to MDCH contract requirements. Reviews include ensuring services are provided as planned, person-centered planning is used, and services and supports are consistent with identified needs and preferences.

Prior Authorization of Waiver Services – Waiver agencies use person-centered planning (PCP) principles to develop a plan of service with the participant. The participant must approve of all services in the plan of service before the waiver agency may authorize the participant's chosen qualified provider to start furnishing the services. During the CQAR review process, reviewers confirm this participant approval and assure the approval occurred before services started. As part of the AQAR process, MDCH also verifies the waiver agency has policies and procedures related to the plan of service development and that those policies and procedures are consistent with MDCH requirements.

Utilization Management – Waiver agencies determine the appropriateness and efficacy of services provided. As part

of the AQAR process, MDCH conducts financial reviews by evaluating a sample of participants' claims to the services included on the plan of service over a three month period. This process includes reviewing the service record from inception through approved Medicaid encounter data to verify records match by date of service, amount, duration, and type of service. During CQAR reviews, the plan of service is compared to iHC data and other information available in the record to assure the plan of service meets the participants identified needs.

Qualified Provider Enrollment - Waiver agencies approve and enroll qualified service providers in their provider network to furnish MI Choice services. MDCH requires each waiver agency to have an open bid process and to enroll willing and qualified providers in their provider network. MDCH reviews and approves the contracting process and bid packet used by each waiver agency. MDCH requires each waiver agency to have a provider network with capacity to serve at least 125% of their monthly slot utilization for each MI Choice service, and at least two providers for each MI Choice service. This assures network capacity as well as choice of providers. When waiver agencies cannot assure this choice within 30 miles or 30 minutes of travel time for each participant, they may request a rural area exception from MDCH.

MDCH reviews and approves all waiver agency bid packets prior to implementation. Waiver agencies must have policies and procedures that describe the frequency and method of verifying and monitoring staff qualifications. MDCH reviews these policies and procedures during the AQAR process. MDCH requires waiver agencies to submit provider network reports within 60 days of the contract agreements that list all of their contracted providers, the services offered by each, and their capacity to serve MI Choice participants annually, and update this listing within 30 days of any changes. In addition to monitoring qualifications during the annual contracting process, MDCH requires waiver agencies to complete a more comprehensive provider monitoring on at least 10% of their providers annually. Waiver agencies use a monitoring tool created by MDCH during their provider monitoring. At the beginning of the fiscal year, MDCH requires waiver agencies to send provider monitoring schedules to MDCH. The waiver agency submits provider monitoring reports to MDCH within 30 days of completion of the monitoring process. MDCH reviews and evaluates these reports for completeness and integrity of the process and may request additional information if there are any concerns. MDCH will also attempt to contact other waiver agencies using a provider if significant deficiencies are found. MDCH also reviews provider files during the biennial on-site AQAR.

Execution of Medicaid Provider Agreements – Waiver agencies use the Medicaid Provider Enrollment Agreement to complete enrollment into the waiver agency's provider network. The waiver agencies maintain signed and executed agreements on file. MDCH reviews waiver agency agreements with subcontracted providers during the biennial on-site AQAR and as described above.

Quality Assurance and Quality Improvement Activities – Waiver agencies develop their own Quality Management Plan (QMPs) every other year that address CMS and MDCH quality requirements. MDCH reviews and analyzes waiver agency QMPs and the associated yearly update reports. These reports provide detail regarding progress in quality assurance and quality improvement activities. MDCH also compiles and compares individual waiver agency quality indicators and statewide averages. MDCH has the capacity to run data on quality indicators and examine it at any time to monitor each waiver agency's performance as needed.

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

- 7. Distribution of Waiver Operational and Administrative Functions.** In the following table, specify the entity or entities that have responsibility for conducting each of the waiver operational and administrative functions listed (*check each that applies*):

In accordance with 42 CFR §431.10, when the Medicaid agency does not directly conduct a function, it supervises the performance of the function and establishes and/or approves policies that affect the function. All functions not performed directly by the Medicaid agency must be delegated in writing and monitored by the Medicaid Agency.

Note: More than one box may be checked per item. Ensure that Medicaid is checked when the Single State Medicaid Agency (1) conducts the function directly; (2) supervises the delegated function; and/or (3) establishes and/or approves policies related to the function.

Function	Medicaid Agency	Local Non-State Entity
Participant waiver enrollment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Waiver enrollment managed against approved limits	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Waiver expenditures managed against approved levels	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Level of care evaluation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Function	Medicaid Agency	Local Non-State Entity
Review of Participant service plans	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Prior authorization of waiver services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Utilization management	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Qualified provider enrollment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Execution of Medicaid provider agreements	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Establishment of a statewide rate methodology	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rules, policies, procedures and information development governing the waiver program	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Quality assurance and quality improvement activities	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

Quality Improvement: Administrative Authority of the Single State Medicaid Agency

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Administrative Authority

The Medicaid Agency retains ultimate administrative authority and responsibility for the operation of the waiver program by exercising oversight of the performance of waiver functions by other state and local/regional non-state agencies (if appropriate) and contracted entities.

i. Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Performance measures for administrative authority should not duplicate measures found in other appendices of the waiver application. As necessary and applicable, performance measures should focus on:

- Uniformity of development/execution of provider agreements throughout all geographic areas covered by the waiver
- Equitable distribution of waiver openings in all geographic areas covered by the waiver
- Compliance with HCB settings requirements and other new regulatory components (for waiver actions submitted on or after March 17, 2014)

Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of qualified participants enrolled in the MI Choice program consistent with MDCH policies and procedures. Numerator: Number of qualified participants enrolled consistent with policies and procedures. Denominator: All participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/- 5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of waiver agencies that follow waiting list procedures and priority categories as established by MDCH. Numerator: Number of waiver agencies that follow waiting list procedures and priority categories as established by MDCH. Denominator: All waiver agencies.

Data Source (Select one):**Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of appropriate LOC determinations found after a supervisory review. Numerator: Number of appropriate LOC determinations found after a supervisory review. Denominator: Number of LOC determinations reviewed by a supervisor.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group:
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: This is a sub-sample of LOCs.
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of service plans for new participants that were completed in time frame specified in the agreement with MDCH. Numerator: Number of service plans for new participants that were completed in specified time frame. **Denominator:** number of service plans reviewed for new participants.

Data Source (Select one):**Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of service plans that supported paid services. Numerator: Number of service plans that supported paid services. Denominator: Number of service plans reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of providers furnishing MI Choice services that meet provider requirements as specified in the MI Choice Operating Standards for each service furnished. Numerator: Number of providers furnishing MI Choice services that meet provider requirements for each service furnished. Denominator: All providers reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):**Provider performance monitoring**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agencies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group:

	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Minimum of 10% of providers for each waiver agency
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of waiver agencies who submit annual Quality Management Plan (QMP) activity and outcome reports that illustrate they are adhering to their QMP.

Numerator: Number of waiver agencies who submit annual QMP activity and outcome reports. **Denominator:** All waiver agencies.

Data Source (Select one):

Reports to State Medicaid Agency on delegated Administrative functions

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	

		<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

MDCH conducts the following monitoring processes in addition to the quality assurance reviews:

1. Routinely monitors encounter and capitation data from the Medicaid data warehouse.
2. Verifies active licensure via a public website for each registered nurse and social worker employed at the waiver agency annually or sooner if the waiver agency provides an updated personnel list.
3. Routinely reviews, analyzes, and compiles all MI Choice administrative hearings and appeals decisions and takes corrective action when a waiver agency is non-compliant with a decision and order resulting from

an administrative hearing.

4. Continually monitors community transition requests and activity.

5. As needed, investigates and monitors through resolution complaints received regarding operations of the MI Choice waiver program. This process might involve discussion with the waiver agency, participants or their representatives, the Michigan Department of Human Services (DHS), or any other entity that might be helpful in producing a resolution.

6. Routinely monitors, reviews, and evaluates the Critical Incidence Management Reporting System.

In addition, MDCH performs the following functions:

a. MDCH verifies sub-contracted providers have active licenses and meet provider qualifications.

MDCH approves the contracting process used by each waiver agency. This includes confirming providers have active licenses (all licensing information is available online) and meet all qualification requirements. MDCH reviews and approves the bid packet as necessary. MDCH reviews each agency's policies and procedures and contractor files during the AQAR. When MDCH has concerns about any provider, it may look up provider licenses online at any time. MDCH requires the following providers of MI Choice services to be licensed: supports coordinators, which include a registered nurse (RN) or social worker (SW), nurses (RN or LPN) furnishing private duty nursing or nursing services, adult foster care homes, and homes for the aged. MDCH conducts a 100% license verification process for all supports coordinators annually, and as additional staff are reported to MDCH.

b. MDCH provides administrative oversight of provider approvals, sanctions, suspensions, and terminations by the waiver agencies.

As part of the contract between MDCH and the waiver agencies, MDCH outlines steps waiver agencies can require as part of provider corrective action plans. As stated previously, waiver agencies send all provider monitoring reports, including corrective action plans, to MDCH. MDCH reviews these reports and may request additional information.

b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

If any supervisor review finds inappropriate LOC determinations, the waiver agency will be required to reassess those LOC determinations.

If any participant is found to be enrolled and is being served but does not qualify for the program, the waiver agency must help the participant find alternative services in the community. The waiver agency must then disenroll the participant from the MI Choice waiver program within seven days of notification of the finding and must also inform the participant of appeal rights. MDCH will recover all Medicaid capitation payments made during the period of ineligibility.

If any waiver agency is not following waiting list procedures and priority categories as established by MDCH, the waiver agency must re-evaluate persons on the waiting list to determine appropriate priority classification. The waiver agency must send appropriate notices of action to persons who need to be removed from the waiting list because they were not properly placed or removed from the waiting list.

If any service plans for new participants are not completed in the required time frame, the waiver agency must develop a service plan within seven business days of the finding.

If any service plans do not support paid services, the waiver agency either must immediately (within seven business days) update the plan of service as necessary and have the participant review and provide approval, or arrange for the appropriate level of services to be provided as specified in the plan of service.

If any waiver agency has a provider furnishing services that does not meet provider requirements as specified in the MI Choice Operating Standards and the disparity between the Standards and the services is severe, the waiver agency must be expected to end its contract with the offending provider. If any provider contract is ended, the waiver agency shall find an alternate provider for all participants affected. MDCH will recover payments made to the provider during the period when the provider did not meet established standards.

If any waiver agency submits an annual QMP Activity and Outcome report that does not illustrate that it is adhering to its QMP, the waiver agency must submit a revised Activity and Outcome report that addresses all of the plans in the approved QMP. The waiver agency may be required to revise and resubmit its QMP within two weeks of the finding.

ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(<i>check each that applies</i>):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(<i>check each that applies</i>):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Administrative Authority that are currently non-operational.

☒ No

☐ Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Administrative Authority, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-1: Specification of the Waiver Target Group(s)

- a. Target Group(s).** Under the waiver of Section 1902(a)(10)(B) of the Act, the State limits waiver services to one or more groups or subgroups of individuals. Please see the instruction manual for specifics regarding age limits. *In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(6), select one or more waiver target groups, check each of the subgroups in the selected target group(s) that may receive services under the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of individuals served in each subgroup:*

Target Group	Included	Target SubGroup	Minimum Age	Maximum Age	
				Maximum Age Limit	No Maximum Age Limit
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Aged or Disabled, or Both - General					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Aged	65		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disabled (Physical)	18	64	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Disabled (Other)			
<input type="checkbox"/> Aged or Disabled, or Both - Specific Recognized Subgroups					
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Brain Injury			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	HIV/AIDS			<input type="checkbox"/>

Target Group	Included	Target SubGroup	Minimum Age	Maximum Age	
				Maximum Age Limit	No Maximum Age Limit
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Medically Fragile			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Technology Dependent			<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Intellectual Disability or Developmental Disability, or Both					
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Autism			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Developmental Disability			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Intellectual Disability			<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Mental Illness					
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Mental Illness			
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Serious Emotional Disturbance			

b. Additional Criteria. The State further specifies its target group(s) as follows:

c. Transition of Individuals Affected by Maximum Age Limitation. When there is a maximum age limit that applies to individuals who may be served in the waiver, describe the transition planning procedures that are undertaken on behalf of participants affected by the age limit (*select one*):

- ☐ Not applicable. There is no maximum age limit
- ☒ The following transition planning procedures are employed for participants who will reach the waiver's maximum age limit.

Specify:

Participants in the MI Choice program who are eligible due to a physical disability and reach age 65 are then deemed to have continued program eligibility by virtue of their age. No transition is necessary within the program.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-2: Individual Cost Limit (1 of 2)

a. Individual Cost Limit. The following individual cost limit applies when determining whether to deny home and community-based services or entrance to the waiver to an otherwise eligible individual (*select one*). Please note that a State may have only ONE individual cost limit for the purposes of determining eligibility for the waiver:

- ☒ **No Cost Limit.** The State does not apply an individual cost limit. *Do not complete Item B-2-b or item B-2-c.*
- ☐ **Cost Limit in Excess of Institutional Costs.** The State refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise eligible individual when the State reasonably expects that the cost of the home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed the cost of a level of care specified for the waiver up to an amount specified by the State. *Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.*

The limit specified by the State is (*select one*)

- ☐ A level higher than 100% of the institutional average.

Specify the percentage:

- ☐ Other

Specify:

- ☐ **Institutional Cost Limit.** Pursuant to 42 CFR 441.301(a)(3), the State refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise eligible individual when the State reasonably expects that the cost of the home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed 100% of the cost of the level of care specified for the waiver. *Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.*
- ☐ **Cost Limit Lower Than Institutional Costs.** The State refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise qualified individual when the State reasonably expects that the cost of home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed the following amount specified by the State that is less than the cost of a level of care specified for the waiver.

Specify the basis of the limit, including evidence that the limit is sufficient to assure the health and welfare of waiver participants. Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.

The cost limit specified by the State is (select one):

- ☐ The following dollar amount:

Specify dollar amount:

The dollar amount (select one)

- ☐ Is adjusted each year that the waiver is in effect by applying the following formula:

Specify the formula:

- ☐ May be adjusted during the period the waiver is in effect. The State will submit a waiver amendment to CMS to adjust the dollar amount.

- ☐ The following percentage that is less than 100% of the institutional average:

Specify percent:

- ☐ Other:

Specify:

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-2: Individual Cost Limit (2 of 2)

Answers provided in Appendix B-2-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

- b. Method of Implementation of the Individual Cost Limit.** When an individual cost limit is specified in Item B-2-a, specify the procedures that are followed to determine in advance of waiver entrance that the individual's health and welfare can be assured within the cost limit:

- c. Participant Safeguards.** When the State specifies an individual cost limit in Item B-2-a and there is a change in the participant's condition or circumstances post-entrance to the waiver that requires the provision of services in an

amount that exceeds the cost limit in order to assure the participant's health and welfare, the State has established the following safeguards to avoid an adverse impact on the participant (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ **The participant is referred to another waiver that can accommodate the individual's needs.**
- ☐ **Additional services in excess of the individual cost limit may be authorized.**

Specify the procedures for authorizing additional services, including the amount that may be authorized:

- ☐ **Other safeguard(s)**

Specify:

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-3: Number of Individuals Served (1 of 4)

- a. Unduplicated Number of Participants.** The following table specifies the maximum number of unduplicated participants who are served in each year that the waiver is in effect. The State will submit a waiver amendment to CMS to modify the number of participants specified for any year(s), including when a modification is necessary due to legislative appropriation or another reason. The number of unduplicated participants specified in this table is basis for the cost-neutrality calculations in Appendix J:

Table: B-3-a

Waiver Year	Unduplicated Number of Participants
Year 1	<input type="text" value="14200"/>
Year 2	<input type="text" value="15500"/>
Year 3	<input type="text" value="16400"/>
Year 4	<input type="text" value="17400"/>
Year 5	<input type="text" value="18400"/>

- b. Limitation on the Number of Participants Served at Any Point in Time.** Consistent with the unduplicated number of participants specified in Item B-3-a, the State may limit to a lesser number the number of participants who will be served at any point in time during a waiver year. Indicate whether the State limits the number of participants in this way: (*select one*):

- ☒ **The State does not limit the number of participants that it serves at any point in time during a waiver year.**
- ☐ **The State limits the number of participants that it serves at any point in time during a waiver year.**

The limit that applies to each year of the waiver period is specified in the following table:

Table: B-3-b

Waiver Year	Maximum Number of Participants Served At Any Point During the Year
Year 1	<input type="text"/>
Year 2	<input type="text"/>
Year 3	<input type="text"/>

Waiver Year	Maximum Number of Participants Served At Any Point During the Year
Year 4	<input type="text"/>
Year 5	<input type="text"/>

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-3: Number of Individuals Served (2 of 4)

c. **Reserved Waiver Capacity.** The State may reserve a portion of the participant capacity of the waiver for specified purposes (e.g., provide for the community transition of institutionalized persons or furnish waiver services to individuals experiencing a crisis) subject to CMS review and approval. The State (*select one*):

- ☒ **Not applicable. The state does not reserve capacity.**
- ☐ **The State reserves capacity for the following purpose(s).**

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-3: Number of Individuals Served (3 of 4)

d. **Scheduled Phase-In or Phase-Out.** Within a waiver year, the State may make the number of participants who are served subject to a phase-in or phase-out schedule (*select one*):

- ☒ **The waiver is not subject to a phase-in or a phase-out schedule.**
- ☐ **The waiver is subject to a phase-in or phase-out schedule that is included in Attachment #1 to Appendix B-3. This schedule constitutes an intra-year limitation on the number of participants who are served in the waiver.**

e. **Allocation of Waiver Capacity.**

Select one:

- ☐ **Waiver capacity is allocated/managed on a statewide basis.**
- ☒ **Waiver capacity is allocated to local/regional non-state entities.**

Specify: (a) the entities to which waiver capacity is allocated; (b) the methodology that is used to allocate capacity and how often the methodology is reevaluated; and, (c) policies for the reallocation of unused capacity among local/regional non-state entities:

(a) Michigan operates its waiver through waiver agencies.

(b) The initial allocation was determined by demand for services when the waiver began operation. Currently Michigan maintains a quarterly reporting system that analyzes excess demand by geographical area. Reallocation of excess resources above current legislative appropriation levels will be based on a statistical formula that weighs demographic variables (Medicaid long term care percentage, Medicaid Aged, Blind, Disabled percentage, Elderly population percentage, NF bed – compared to typical usage predicted by population demographics, and current resource allocation).

(c) There is currently no excess capacity in any of the waiver agencies. MDCH may not use all requested slots per year, but it does deplete allocated program funding each fiscal year.

f. **Selection of Entrants to the Waiver.** Specify the policies that apply to the selection of individuals for entrance to the waiver:

All applicants for MI Choice must meet nursing facility level of care requirements as determined by a qualified professional through an evaluation using the Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility Level of Care Determination (LOCD). After this evaluation, MDCH requires that individuals receive information on all programs for which they qualify. Individuals then indicate the program of their choice and document the receipt of information regarding their options by completing the Michigan Freedom of Choice form. This form must be signed and dated by the applicant (or their legal representative) seeking services and is to be maintained in the applicant's case record.

When the number of program participants receiving and applying for MI Choice services exceeds program capacity, a procedure is implemented giving priority in descending order to the following groups for enrollment in the program:

1. Children's Special Health Care Services participants who are no longer eligible because of age restrictions for State Plan Private Duty Nursing services and who continue to demonstrate a need for Private Duty Nursing services;
2. Nursing facility residents who meet program requirements, express a desire to return to a home and community based setting, and need assistance with transitioning to the community;
3. Qualified applicants diverted from an imminent nursing facility admission including any applicant with an active Adult Protective Services (APS) case who qualifies for and could benefit from MI Choice services;
4. All other qualified applicants in chronological order by date of inquiry.

Category 1 has the highest priority and is admitted first. Then, applicants in Category 2 followed by applicants in Category 3 followed by applicants in Category 4 are admitted. Within each category, applicants are admitted by date of application. All waiting list priority categories are established and further defined in state Medicaid policy.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-3: Number of Individuals Served - Attachment #1 (4 of 4)

Answers provided in Appendix B-3-d indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-4: Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver

a.

1. **State Classification.** The State is a (*select one*):

- ☒ §1634 State
☐ SSI Criteria State
☐ 209(b) State

2. **Miller Trust State.**

Indicate whether the State is a Miller Trust State (*select one*):

- ☒ No
☐ Yes

- b. **Medicaid Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver.** Individuals who receive services under this waiver are eligible under the following eligibility groups contained in the State plan. The State applies all applicable federal financial participation limits under the plan. *Check all that apply:*

Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver (excluding the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217)

- ☒ Low income families with children as provided in §1931 of the Act
☒ SSI recipients
☐ Aged, blind or disabled in 209(b) states who are eligible under 42 CFR §435.121
☒ Optional State supplement recipients
☐ Optional categorically needy aged and/or disabled individuals who have income at:

Select one:

- ☐ 100% of the Federal poverty level (FPL)
☐ % of FPL, which is lower than 100% of FPL.

Specify percentage:

- ☐ Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (BBA working disabled group as provided in §1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XIII) of the Act)
- ☒ Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (TWWIIA Basic Coverage Group as provided in §1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XV) of the Act)
- ☐ Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (TWWIIA Medical Improvement Coverage Group as provided in §1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XVI) of the Act)
- ☐ Disabled individuals age 18 or younger who would require an institutional level of care (TEFRA 134 eligibility group as provided in §1902(e)(3) of the Act)
- ☐ Medically needy in 209(b) States (42 CFR §435.330)
- ☒ Medically needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)
- ☐ Other specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that may receive services under this waiver)

Specify:

Special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217) Note: When the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed

- ☐ No. The State does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217. Appendix B-5 is not submitted.
- ☒ Yes. The State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217.

Select one and complete Appendix B-5.

- ☐ All individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217
- ☒ Only the following groups of individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217

Check each that applies:

- ☒ A special income level equal to:

Select one:

- ☒ 300% of the SSI Federal Benefit Rate (FBR)
- ☐ A percentage of FBR, which is lower than 300% (42 CFR §435.236)

Specify percentage:

- ☐ A dollar amount which is lower than 300%.

Specify dollar amount:

- ☐ Aged, blind and disabled individuals who meet requirements that are more restrictive than the SSI program (42 CFR §435.121)
- ☒ Medically needy without spenddown in States which also provide Medicaid to recipients of SSI (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)
- ☐ Medically needy without spend down in 209(b) States (42 CFR §435.330)
- ☒ Aged and disabled individuals who have income at:

Select one:

- ☒ 100% of FPL

- ☒ % of FPL, which is lower than 100%.

Specify percentage amount:

- ☐ Other specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that may receive services under this waiver)

Specify:

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (1 of 4)

In accordance with 42 CFR §441.303(e), Appendix B-5 must be completed when the State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217, as indicated in Appendix B-4. Post-eligibility applies only to the 42 CFR §435.217 group. A State that uses spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act to determine the eligibility of individuals with a community spouse may elect to use spousal post-eligibility rules under §1924 of the Act to protect a personal needs allowance for a participant with a community spouse.

- a. Use of Spousal Impoverishment Rules.** Indicate whether spousal impoverishment rules are used to determine eligibility for the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217 (*select one*):

- ☒ Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are used to determine the eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group.

In the case of a participant with a community spouse, the State elects to (*select one*):

- ☐ Use spousal post-eligibility rules under §1924 of the Act.
(Complete Item B-5-b (SSI State) and Item B-5-d)
- ☐ Use regular post-eligibility rules under 42 CFR §435.726 (SSI State) or under §435.735 (209b State)
(Complete Item B-5-b (SSI State). Do not complete Item B-5-d)
- ☒ Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are not used to determine eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group. The State uses regular post-eligibility rules for individuals with a community spouse.
(Complete Item B-5-b (SSI State). Do not complete Item B-5-d)

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (2 of 4)

- b. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: SSI State.**

The State uses the post-eligibility rules at 42 CFR 435.726. Payment for home and community-based waiver services is reduced by the amount remaining after deducting the following allowances and expenses from the waiver participant's income:

- i. Allowance for the needs of the waiver participant (*select one*):**

- ☒ The following standard included under the State plan

Select one:

- ☐ SSI standard
- ☐ Optional State supplement standard
- ☐ Medically needy income standard
- ☒ The special income level for institutionalized persons

(select one):

- ☒ **300% of the SSI Federal Benefit Rate (FBR)**
☐ **A percentage of the FBR, which is less than 300%**

Specify the percentage:

- ☐ **A dollar amount which is less than 300%.**

Specify dollar amount:

- ☐ **A percentage of the Federal poverty level**

Specify percentage:

- ☐ **Other standard included under the State Plan**

Specify:

- ☐ **The following dollar amount**

Specify dollar amount: If this amount changes, this item will be revised.

- ☐ **The following formula is used to determine the needs allowance:**

Specify:

- ☐ **Other**

Specify:

ii. **Allowance for the spouse only** (select one):

- ☒ **Not Applicable (see instructions)**
☐ **SSI standard**
☐ **Optional State supplement standard**
☐ **Medically needy income standard**
☐ **The following dollar amount:**

Specify dollar amount: If this amount changes, this item will be revised.

- ☐ **The amount is determined using the following formula:**

Specify:

iii. **Allowance for the family** (select one):

- ☒ **Not Applicable (see instructions)**
☐ **AFDC need standard**
☐ **Medically needy income standard**
☐ **The following dollar amount:**

Specify dollar amount: The amount specified cannot exceed the higher of the need standard for a family of the same size used to determine eligibility under the State's approved AFDC plan or the medically needy income standard established under 42 CFR §435.811 for a family of the same size. If this amount changes, this item will be revised.

- ☐ **The amount is determined using the following formula:**

Specify:

- ☐ **Other**

Specify:

iv. Amounts for incurred medical or remedial care expenses not subject to payment by a third party, specified in 42 §CFR 435.726:

- a. Health insurance premiums, deductibles and co-insurance charges
- b. Necessary medical or remedial care expenses recognized under State law but not covered under the State's Medicaid plan, subject to reasonable limits that the State may establish on the amounts of these expenses.

Select one:

- ☒ **Not Applicable (see instructions)** *Note: If the State protects the maximum amount for the waiver participant, not applicable must be selected.*
- ☐ **The State does not establish reasonable limits.**
- ☐ **The State establishes the following reasonable limits**

Specify:

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (3 of 4)

c. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: 209(B) State.

Answers provided in Appendix B-4 indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (4 of 4)

d. Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income Using Spousal Impoverishment Rules

The State uses the post-eligibility rules of §1924(d) of the Act (spousal impoverishment protection) to determine the contribution of a participant with a community spouse toward the cost of home and community-based care if it determines the individual's eligibility under §1924 of the Act. There is deducted from the participant's monthly income a personal needs allowance (as specified below), a community spouse's allowance and a family allowance as specified in the State Medicaid Plan. The State must also protect amounts for incurred expenses for medical or remedial care (as specified below).

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-6: Evaluation/Reevaluation of Level of Care

As specified in 42 CFR §441.302(c), the State provides for an evaluation (and periodic reevaluations) of the need for the level(s) of care specified for this waiver, when there is a reasonable indication that an individual may need such services in the near future (one month or less), but for the availability of home and community-based waiver services.

- a. Reasonable Indication of Need for Services.** In order for an individual to be determined to need waiver services, an individual must require: (a) the provision of at least one waiver service, as documented in the service plan, and (b) the provision of waiver services at least monthly or, if the need for services is less than monthly, the participant requires regular monthly monitoring which must be documented in the service plan. Specify the State's policies concerning the reasonable indication of the need for services:

i. Minimum number of services.

The minimum number of waiver services (one or more) that an individual must require in order to be determined to need waiver services is: 2

ii. Frequency of services. The State requires (select one):

- ☒ **The provision of waiver services at least monthly**
☐ **Monthly monitoring of the individual when services are furnished on a less than monthly basis**

If the State also requires a minimum frequency for the provision of waiver services other than monthly (e.g., quarterly), specify the frequency:

- b. Responsibility for Performing Evaluations and Reevaluations.** Level of care evaluations and reevaluations are performed (select one):

- ☐ **Directly by the Medicaid agency**
☐ **By the operating agency specified in Appendix A**
☒ **By an entity under contract with the Medicaid agency.**

Specify the entity:

Waiver agency

- ☐ **Other**
Specify:

- c. Qualifications of Individuals Performing Initial Evaluation:** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(1), specify the educational/professional qualifications of individuals who perform the initial evaluation of level of care for waiver applicants:

The Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility Level of Care Determination must be completed by a health care professional: physician, registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, licensed social worker (BSW or MSW), or a physician assistant.

- d. Level of Care Criteria.** Fully specify the level of care criteria that are used to evaluate and reevaluate whether an individual needs services through the waiver and that serve as the basis of the State's level of care instrument/tool. Specify the level of care instrument/tool that is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies concerning level of care criteria and the level of care instrument/tool are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable), including the instrument/tool utilized.

Enrollment into the MI Choice waiver requires the applicant to meet the State Medicaid Agency's specified medical/functional eligibility criteria for nursing facility level of care within a seven (7) and fourteen (14) calendar

day look-back period. Waiver agencies conduct the evaluations, but the State provides the final approval or denial for all LOCDs. Nursing facility level of care criteria consists of seven medical/functional domains that are outlined in the Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility Level of Care Determination (LOCD). These domains, or doors, are: Door 1: Activities of Daily Living, Door 2: Cognitive Performance, Door 3: Physician Involvement, Door 4: Treatments and Conditions, Door 5: Skilled Rehabilitation Therapies, Door 6: Behavioral Challenges, Door 7: Service Dependency. The applicant must meet, and continue to meet, the LOCD criteria on an on-going basis to remain LOCD eligible for the program. The online LOCD is completed only once per agency, per applicant, unless the participant has a significant change of condition which may change their current eligibility status. Hard copy LOCDs may be completed to establish ongoing eligibility.

Door 1 - Activities of Daily Living (ADL) Dependency

Self-ability in (A) Bed (sleeping surface) Mobility, (B) Transfers, and (C) Toilet Use in the last seven (7) calendar days from the date the LOCD was conducted online:

- Independent or Supervision = 1
- Limited Assistance = 3
- Extensive Assistance or Total Dependence = 4
- Activity Did Not Occur during the entire 7-day period regardless of ability (applicant was not mobile, did not transfer, did not toilet) = 8

Self-ability in (D) Eating in the last seven calendar days from the date the LOCD was conducted online:

- Independent or Supervision = 1
- Limited Assistance = 2
- Extensive Assistance or Total Dependence = 3
- Activity Did Not Occur during the entire 7-day period regardless of ability (applicant did not eat) = 8

Door 1 Eligibility Requirement: The applicant must score at least six points in Door 1 to qualify.

Door 2 - Cognitive Performance

The Cognitive Performance Scale is used to identify cognitive difficulties with short-term memory and daily decision-making.

A. Short Term Memory: determine the applicant's functional capacity to remember recent events (i.e., short term memory).

- Memory Okay is selected when applicant appears to recall after five (5) minutes.
- Memory Problem is selected when the applicant does not recall after five (5) minutes.

B. Cognitive Skills for Daily Decision Making. Review events of the last seven (7) calendar days from the date the LOCD was conducted online and score how the applicant made decisions regarding tasks of daily life.

- Independent: decisions were consistent, reasonable; applicant organized daily routine consistently and reasonably in an organized fashion.
- Modified Independent: applicant organized daily routines, made safe decisions in familiar situations but experienced some difficulty in decision-making when faced with new tasks or situations.
- Moderately Impaired: applicant's decisions were poor, required reminders, cues and supervision in planning, organizing and correcting daily routines.
- Severely Impaired: applicant's decision-making was severely impaired;
- Applicant never or rarely made decisions.

C. Making Self Understood. Within the last seven (7) calendar days from the date the LOCD was conducted online, document the applicant's ability to express or communicate requests, needs, opinions, urgent problems and social conversation.

- Understood: applicant expresses ideas clearly and without difficulty.
- Usually Understood: applicant has difficulty finding the right words or finishing thoughts, resulting in delayed responses; little or no prompting is required.
- Sometimes Understood: applicant has limited ability, but is able to express concrete requests regarding basic needs (food, drink, sleep, toilet).

- Rarely/Never Understood: at best, understanding is limited to interpretation of highly individual, applicant-specific sounds or body language.

Door 2 Eligibility Requirement: The applicant must score under one of the following three options:

1. 'Severely Impaired' in Decision Making.
2. 'Yes' for Memory Problem, and Decision Making is 'Moderately Impaired' or 'Severely Impaired.'
3. 'Yes' for Memory Problem, and Making Self Understood is 'Sometimes Understood' or 'Rarely/Never Understood.'

Door 3 - Physician Involvement

The number of days in which the physician or authorized assistant/practitioner examined the applicant or changed orders in the last fourteen (14) calendar days from the date the LOCD was conducted online.

A. Physician Visits/Exams: in the last 14 calendar days, count the number of days the applicant was examined. For example, if three physicians examined the applicant on the same day over the last 14 calendar days, count that as one exam. Do not count emergency room examinations. Do not count visits/exams made while the applicant was hospitalized. Do not count examinations prior to the last 14 calendar days.

B. Physician Orders: in the last 14 calendar days, count the number of days the physician changed the applicant's orders. For example, if three physicians changed orders on the same day over the last 14 calendar days, count that as one order change. Do not count drug or treatment order renewals without change. Do not count sliding-scale order changes. Do not count emergency room orders. Do not count orders prior to the last 14 calendar days.

Door 3 Eligibility Requirement:

1. Over the last 14 calendar days, at least one day in which the Physician visited and examined the applicant AND at least four days in which the Physician changed orders, OR
2. Over the last 14 calendar days, at least two days in which the Physician visited and examined the applicant AND at least two days in which the Physician changed orders.

Door 4 - Treatments and Conditions

Nine Treatments/Conditions require a physician-documented diagnosis in the medical record. The treatments/conditions must be evidenced within the last fourteen (14) calendar days from the date the LOCD was conducted online. Applicants will no longer qualify under the treatment/condition once it has been resolved OR no longer affects functioning OR no longer requires the need for care. Applicants who are determined eligible require ongoing assessment and follow-up monitoring. Care planning and the focus for treatment for these applicants must involve active restorative nursing and discharge planning.

Treatment/Condition: Stage 3-4 pressure sores; Intravenous or Parenteral Feedings; Intravenous Medications, End-stage care; Daily Tracheostomy care, Daily Respiratory care, Daily Suctioning; Pneumonia within the last 14 days; Daily Oxygen Therapy (not Per Resident Need); Daily insulin with two order changes in last 14 days; Peritoneal or Hemodialysis.

Door 4 Eligibility Requirement: The applicant must score 'Yes' in at least one of the nine categories AND have a continuing need.

Door 5 - Skilled Rehabilitation Therapies

Skilled rehabilitation interventions is based on ordered AND scheduled therapy services within the last seven (7) calendar days from the date the LOCD was conducted online.

- A. Speech Therapy in the last seven (7) calendar days
- B. Occupational Therapy in the last seven (7) calendar days
- C. Physical Therapy in the last seven (7) calendar days

- Minutes: record the total minutes speech, occupational and physical therapy was administered for at least 15 minutes a day. Do not include evaluation minutes. Zero minutes are recorded if less than 15.
- Scheduled Therapies: record the estimated total number of speech, occupational and physical therapy minutes the applicant was scheduled for, but did not receive. Do not include evaluation minutes in the estimation. Zero minutes

are recorded if less than 15.

Door 5 Eligibility Requirements: The applicant must have required at least 45 minutes of active speech therapy, occupational therapy, or physical therapy (scheduled or delivered) in the last seven (7) calendar days AND continue to require skilled rehabilitation therapies to qualify.

Door 6 – Behavior

The repetitive display of behavioral challenges, OR the experience of delusions or hallucinations, both of which are supported by the Preadmission Screen Annual Resident Review (PASARR) requirement for nursing facility admission if the applicant chooses a residential setting for care, that impact the applicant's ability to live independently in the community and are identified in Door 6. Behavioral challenges, hallucinations and delusions must have occurred within seven (7) calendar days prior to the date the LOCD was conducted online. The challenging behaviors are:

1. Wandering: moving about with no discernible, rational purpose; oblivious to physical or safety needs.
2. Verbal Abuse: threatening, screaming at or cursing at others.
3. Physical Abuse: hitting, shoving, scratching or sexually abusing others.
4. Socially Inappropriate/Disruptive: disruptive sounds, noisiness, screaming, performing self-abusive acts, inappropriate sexual behavior or disrobing in public, smearing or throwing food or feces, or hoarding or rummaging through others' belongings.
5. Resists Care: verbal or physical resistance of care (i.e., physically refusing care, pushing caregiver away, scratching caregiver). This category does not include the applicants informed choice to not follow a course of care or the right to refuse treatment; do not include episodes where the applicant reacts negatively as others try to re-institute treatment that the applicant has the right to refuse.

Door 6 Eligibility Requirement: The applicant must have exhibited any one of the above behavioral symptoms in at least four of the last seven (7) calendar days (including daily) from the date the LOCD was conducted online OR the applicant exhibited delusional thinking or clearly demonstrated having experienced hallucinations within seven (7) calendar days from the date the LOCD was conducted online AND met the PASARR requirement for nursing facility admission if they choose a residential setting of care.

Door 7 - Service Dependency

Service dependency applies to current beneficiaries only who are enrolled in and receiving services from a Medicaid -certified nursing facility, MI Choice program or the Program of All Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE). All three of the following criteria must be met to demonstrate service dependency:

1. Applicant has been served by a Medicaid reimbursed nursing facility, MI Choice or PACE for at least one year; consecutive time across the programs (no break in service) may be combined
AND
2. Applicant requires ongoing services to maintain current functional status
AND
3. No other community, residential or informal services are available to meet the applicant's needs (only the current provider can provide those services/needs)

Door 7 Eligibility Requirement: The applicant must meet all three of the above criteria to be determined service dependent.

- e. **Level of Care Instrument(s).** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(2), indicate whether the instrument/tool used to evaluate level of care for the waiver differs from the instrument/tool used to evaluate institutional level of care (*select one*):

- ☒ **The same instrument is used in determining the level of care for the waiver and for institutional care under the State Plan.**
- ☐ **A different instrument is used to determine the level of care for the waiver than for institutional care under the State plan.**

Describe how and why this instrument differs from the form used to evaluate institutional level of care and explain how the outcome of the determination is reliable, valid, and fully comparable.

- f. Process for Level of Care Evaluation/Reevaluation:** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(1), describe the process for evaluating waiver applicants for their need for the level of care under the waiver. If the reevaluation process differs from the evaluation process, describe the differences:

The LOCD must be entered online within fourteen (14) calendar days after the date of enrollment. This is considered a valid LOCD. Annual LOCD reevaluations are conducted by supports coordinators and are conducted in hard copy only, not online. If the hard copy reevaluation determines that the participant no longer meets the LOCD criteria for participation, that LOCD must be entered online reflecting the LOCD eligibility status change. This is a 'subsequent' online LOCD which is conducted only when the participant has a significant change in condition which may change the participant's current LOCD eligibility status. The supports coordinator must document the LOCD outcome in the case record. The online LOCD and the hard-copy LOCD are the same assessment requiring the same eligibility criteria.

- g. Reevaluation Schedule.** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(4), reevaluations of the level of care required by a participant are conducted no less frequently than annually according to the following schedule (*select one*):

- ☐ Every three months
- ☐ Every six months
- ☐ Every twelve months
- ☒ Other schedule

Specify the other schedule:

A reevaluation is required every twelve months or with significant change in condition.

- h. Qualifications of Individuals Who Perform Reevaluations.** Specify the qualifications of individuals who perform reevaluations (*select one*):

- ☒ The qualifications of individuals who perform reevaluations are the same as individuals who perform initial evaluations.
- ☐ The qualifications are different.

Specify the qualifications:

- i. Procedures to Ensure Timely Reevaluations.** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(4), specify the procedures that the State employs to ensure timely reevaluations of level of care (*specify*):

The state requires supports coordinators to reevaluate each MI Choice participant's level of care at each in person reassessment visit. The supports coordinators document that the participant continues to meet the nursing facility level of care within the case record, usually specifying the appropriate "door" through which the participant meets level of care criteria. Reassessments are conducted in person 90 days after the initial assessment, with a reassessment every subsequent 180 days, or upon a significant change in the participant's condition. Supports coordinators track reassessment dates within the waiver agencies' information systems. If a supports coordinator determines the participant no longer meets the nursing facility level of care, the supports coordinator initiates program discharge procedures and provides the participant with advanced notice and information on appeal rights.

The state monitors compliance to this requirement during the clinical quality assurance reviews.

- j. Maintenance of Evaluation/Reevaluation Records.** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(3), the State assures that written and/or electronically retrievable documentation of all evaluations and reevaluations are maintained for a minimum period of 3 years as required in 45 CFR §92.42. Specify the location(s) where records of evaluations and reevaluations of level of care are maintained:

Paper copies of level of care determinations for participants are maintained by supports coordinators employed by the waiver agency for a minimum period of seven years. This information is also maintained in the MDCH LOCD database.

Appendix B: Evaluation/Reevaluation of Level of Care

Quality Improvement: Level of Care

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

- a. Methods for Discovery: Level of Care Assurance/Sub-assurances**

The state demonstrates that it implements the processes and instrument(s) specified in its approved waiver for evaluating/reevaluating an applicant's/waiver participant's level of care consistent with level of care provided in a hospital, NF or ICF/IID.

i. Sub-Assurances:

- a. Sub-assurance:** *An evaluation for LOC is provided to all applicants for whom there is reasonable indication that services may be needed in the future.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of new MI Choice waiver participants who meet the NFLOC criteria prior to the receipt of waiver services. Numerator: Number of MI Choice waiver participants who meet the NFLOC criteria prior to the receipt of waiver services. Denominator: All new MI Choice waiver participants.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Online database

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- b. Sub-assurance: The levels of care of enrolled participants are reevaluated at least annually or as specified in the approved waiver.**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participants who received an annual redetermination of eligibility within 12 mo. of their initial LOC evaluation or within 12 mo. of their last LOC evaluation. Numer.: Number of participants who received an annual redetermination of eligibility within 12 mo. of their initial LOC evaluation or within 12 mo. of their last LOC evaluation. Denom.: All participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- c. **Sub-assurance:** *The processes and instruments described in the approved waiver are applied appropriately and according to the approved description to determine participant level of care.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participants who had level of care initial determinations and reevaluations where the level of care criteria was accurately applied.

Numerator: Number of participants who had level of care initial determinations and reevaluations where the level of care criteria was accurately applied.

Denominator: Number of participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:	

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Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of level of care determinations made by a qualified evaluator. Numerator: Number of level of care determinations made by a qualified evaluator. Denominator: All level of care determination files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):**Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>

	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of MI Choice eligibility denials reviewed that were determined correctly. Numerator: Eligibility denials that were determined correctly. Denominator: All MI Choice eligibility denials that were reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):**Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval =

<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	+/-5% <input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

1) MDCH has qualified reviewers to conduct case record reviews on a sample of cases to compare level of care determinations (LOCs) with actual assessments. Qualified reviewers analyze findings and verify that enrolled participants are eligible, LOC items match comparable assessment responses, and supports coordinators reevaluate enrollees annually. MDCH staff compiles results into the final written review report provided to the waiver agency. When qualified reviewers identify non-compliance, immediate remediation is required and pursued. Additionally, qualified reviewers may provide instructions for assuring compliance on-site and MDCH staff provides training as needed. MDCH disseminates and discusses final review results at the Quality Management Collaboration that meets quarterly, and at monthly Waiver Directors' meetings.

2) MDCH or its designee conducts retrospective reviews monthly and as requested to validate the LOC as

performed by waiver agencies. The waiver agency must submit all supporting medical documentation requested by MDCH or its designee.

3) MDCH uses an edit process within the Medicaid Management Information System (CHAMPS) to prohibit generation of a capitation payment for participants who do not have a valid LOCD.

4) MDCH reviews LOCD appeal and decision summaries regularly, provides technical assistance and training, and initiates corrective actions as needed.

5) MDCH policy requires each waiver agency to use the established LOCD process and forms. Waiver agencies have first line responsibility for ensuring on a continual basis that supports coordinators determine participants eligible by using this process and MDCH requires them to monitor determinations for errors and omissions. MDCH requires the waiver agencies to have written procedures that follow MDCH policy. As part of the retrospective review process, MDCH or its designee ensures that the waiver agency uses the LOCD process and instruments described in the waiver application to determine level of care.

b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

During retrospective reviews to validate the LOCD, if an applicant is found to be ineligible for the nursing facility level of care, the waiver agency must help the participant find alternative services in the community. Then the participant must be disenrolled from the MI Choice program and given their appeals rights. MDCH will recover all Medicaid capitation payments made during the period of ineligibility. LOCDs resulting from such retrospective reviews may be appealed by the waiver agency through procedures established by MDCH.

If during the CQAR, any waiver participant is found to not have an eligibility redetermination within 12 months of the participant's last evaluation, the waiver agency must conduct a level of care evaluation within two weeks of notification of finding, if one has not already been conducted.

During the retrospective review or the CQAR, if any LOCDs were incorrectly applied, the waiver agency must conduct a new LOCD within two weeks of notification of finding. If the participant originally was found ineligible for the waiver program, but the LOCD finds the participant eligible, the participant must be enrolled with the program as soon as possible. If the LOCD was done incorrectly but eligibility does not change, the waiver agency must conduct a new NFLOC review of the participant with supervisory oversight.

If during the CQAR, any level of care determinations are found to be conducted by someone unqualified, the waiver agency must conduct a new LOCD by someone who is a qualified evaluator. If a new LOCD is performed by a qualified evaluator and an applicant is found to be ineligible for MI Choice, MDCH shall disenroll the participant from the program, offer them appeal rights, and recover all Medicaid capitation payments made during the period of ineligibility.

ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other

Responsible Party (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
	Specify: <div></div>

c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Level of Care that are currently non-operational.

☐ **No**

☐ **Yes**

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Level of Care, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-7: Freedom of Choice

Freedom of Choice. As provided in 42 CFR §441.302(d), when an individual is determined to be likely to require a level of care for this waiver, the individual or his or her legal representative is:

- i. informed of any feasible alternatives under the waiver; and
- ii. given the choice of either institutional or home and community-based services.

- a. Procedures.** Specify the State's procedures for informing eligible individuals (or their legal representatives) of the feasible alternatives available under the waiver and allowing these individuals to choose either institutional or waiver services. Identify the form(s) that are employed to document freedom of choice. The form or forms are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Any individual applying for Medicaid long term care services, including nursing facility services, MI Choice, or PACE must meet functional eligibility through the Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility Level of Care. Once an applicant has qualified for services under the nursing facility level of care criteria, the applicant must be informed of benefit options and elect, in writing, to receive services in a specific program. This election must take place before initiating Medicaid funded long term care services in the specified program.

The applicant, or legal representative, must be informed of the following services available to persons meeting the nursing facility level of care. Services available in a community setting include MI Choice, PACE, Home Health, Home Help, or nursing facility institutional care.

If applicants are interested in community-based care, but currently reside in a nursing facility, the nursing facility must provide appropriate referral information as identified in the Access Guidelines to Medicaid Services for Persons with Long Term Care Needs. The guidelines are available on the MDCH website at www.michigan.gov/mdch, select "Providers," "Information for Medicaid Providers," "Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility Level of Care Determination." Applicants who prefer a community long term care option, but are admitted to a nursing facility because of unavailable capacity or other considerations, must also have an active discharge plan documented for at least the first year of care.

Applicants must indicate their choice of program in writing by signing the Freedom of Choice (FOC) form. A completed copy of this form must be retained for a period of seven years. The completed form must be kept in the case record if the participant chooses MI Choice. The FOC form must also be witnessed by an applicant's representative when available. MDCH ensures that waiver agencies inform participants of long term care choice through the retrospective review of LODs, which is performed by a peer review organization contracted with MDCH and the CQAR process. The peer review organization and qualified reviewers verify that waiver agencies have signed FOC forms in the participants' records indicating that choice has been offered and discussed.

- b. Maintenance of Forms.** Per 45 CFR §92.42, written copies or electronically retrievable facsimiles of Freedom of Choice forms are maintained for a minimum of three years. Specify the locations where copies of these forms are maintained.

The FOC form must be signed and dated by the applicant (or their legal representative) seeking services, indicate the participant's preference for the MI Choice program, completed according to established policies and procedures, and must be maintained in the applicant's case record.

Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-8: Access to Services by Limited English Proficiency Persons

Access to Services by Limited English Proficient Persons. Specify the methods that the State uses to provide meaningful access to the waiver by Limited English Proficient persons in accordance with the Department of Health and Human Services "Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons" (68 FR 47311 - August 8, 2003):

Waiver agencies are required to provide language and culturally sensitive information to all applicants for MI Choice. Depending on the local community, brochures are printed in Spanish, French, Arabic, Polish, and Chinese. In meeting with individual waiver applicants or participants, waiver agencies may employ bilingual staff, or use translation services.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1: Summary of Services Covered (1 of 2)

- a. Waiver Services Summary.** List the services that are furnished under the waiver in the following table. If case management is not a service under the waiver, complete items C-1-b and C-1-c:

Service Type	Service		
Statutory Service	Adult Day Health		
Statutory Service	Respite		
Statutory Service	Supports Coordination		
Extended State Plan Service	Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies		
Supports for Participant Direction	Fiscal Intermediary		
Supports for Participant Direction	Goods and Services		
Other Service	Chore Services		
Other Service	Community Living Supports		
Other Service	Community Transition Services		
Other Service	Counseling		
Other Service	Environmental Accessibility Adaptations		
Other Service	Home Delivered Meals		
Other Service	Non-Medical Transportation		
Other Service	Nursing Services		
Other Service	Personal Emergency Response System		
Other Service	Private Duty Nursing		
Other Service	Training		

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Statutory Service ☐

Service:

Adult Day Health ☐

Alternate Service Title (if any):

	<div></div> <div></div>
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HCBS Taxonomy:**Category 1:****Sub-Category 1:**

	<div></div> <div></div>
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Category 2:**Sub-Category 2:**

	<div></div> <div></div>
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Category 3:**Sub-Category 3:**

	<div></div> <div></div>
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Category 4:**Sub-Category 4:**

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Service Definition (Scope):

Adult Day Health services are furnished four or more hours per day on a regularly scheduled basis, for one or more days per week, or as specified in the plan of service, in a non-institutional, community-based setting, encompassing both health and social services needed to ensure the optimal functioning of the participant. Meals provided as part of these services shall not constitute a "full nutritional regimen," i.e., three meals per day. Physical, occupational and speech therapies may be furnished as component parts of this service.

Transportation between the participant's residence and the Adult Day Health center is provided when it is a standard component of the service. Not all Adult Day Health Centers offer transportation to and from their facility. Additionally, some of those that offer transportation only offer this service in a specified area. When the center offers transportation, it is a component part of the Adult Day Health service. If the center does not offer transportation, or does not offer it to the participant's residence, then MI Choice would pay for the transportation to and from the Adult Day Health Center separately.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Participants cannot receive Community Living Supports while at the Adult Day Health facility. Payment for Adult Day Health Services includes all services provided while at the facility. Community Living Supports may be used in conjunction with Adult Day Health services, but cannot be provided at the exact same time.

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☐ Relative
- ☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Adult Day Health Center

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service
Service Name: Adult Day Health

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Adult Day Health Center

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

N/A

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

1. Each provider shall employ a full-time program director with a minimum of a bachelor's degree in a health or human services field or be a qualified health professional. The provider shall continually provide support staff at a ratio of no less than one staff person for every ten participants. The provider may only provide health support services under the supervision of a registered nurse. If the program acquires either required or optional services from other individuals or organizations, the provider shall maintain a written agreement that clearly specifies the terms of the arrangement between the provider and other individual or organization.

2. The provider shall require staff to participate in orientation training as specified in the "General Operating Standards for Waiver Agents and Contracted Direct Service Providers." Additionally, program staff shall have basic first-aid training.

The provider shall require staff to attend in-service training at least twice each year. The provider shall design this training specifically to increase their knowledge and understanding of the program and participants, and to improve their skills at tasks performed in the provision of service. The provider shall maintain records that identify the dates of training, topics covered, and persons attending.

3. If the provider operates its own vehicles for transporting participants to and from the program site, the provider shall meet the following transportation minimum standards:

- a. The Secretary of State shall appropriately license all drivers and vehicles and all vehicles shall be appropriately insured.
- b. All paid drivers shall be physically capable and willing to assist persons requiring help to get in and out of vehicles. The provider shall make such assistance available unless expressly prohibited by either a labor contract or an insurance policy.
- c. All paid drivers shall be trained to cope with medical emergencies unless expressly prohibited by a labor contract.
- d. Each program shall operate in compliance with P.A. 1 of 1985 regarding seat belt usage.

4. Each provider shall have first-aid supplies available at the program site. The provider shall make a staff person knowledgeable in first-aid procedures, including CPR, present at all times when participants are at the program site.

5. Each provider shall post procedures to follow in emergencies (fire, severe weather, etc.) in each room of the program site. Providers shall conduct practice drills of emergency procedures once every six months. The program shall maintain a record of all practice drills.

6. Each day health center shall have the following furnishings:

- a. At least one straight back or sturdy folding chair for each participant and staff person.
- b. Lounge chairs or day beds as needed for naps and rest periods.
- c. Storage space for participants' personal belongings.

- d. Tables for both ambulatory and non-ambulatory participants.
- e. A telephone accessible to all participants.
- f. Special equipment as needed to assist persons with disabilities.

The provider shall maintain all equipment and furnishings used during program activities or by program participants in safe and functional condition.

7. Each day health center shall document that it is in compliance with:

- a. Barrier-free design specification of Michigan and local building codes.
- b. Fire safety standards.
- c. Applicable Michigan and local public health codes.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Statutory Service

Service:

Respite

Alternate Service Title (if any):

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Service Definition (Scope):

Respite services are provided to participants unable to care for themselves and are furnished on a short-term basis due to the absence of, or need of relief for, those individuals normally providing services and supports for the participant. Services may be provided in the participant's home, in the home of another, or in a Medicaid-

certified hospital or a licensed Adult Foster Care facility. Respite does not include the cost of room and board, except when provided as part of respite furnished in a facility approved by MDCH that is not a private residence.

Services include:

- Attendant Care (participant is not bed-bound), such as companionship, supervision, and assistance with toileting, eating, and ambulation.
- Basic Care (participant may or may not be bed-bound), such as assistance with ADLs, a routine exercise regimen, and self-medication.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

There is a 30-days-per-calendar-year-limit on respite services provided outside the home. The costs of room and board are not included except when respite is provided in a facility approved by the State that is not a private residence. Respite services cannot be scheduled on a daily basis, except for longer-term stays at an out-of-home respite facility. Respite should be used on an intermittent basis to provide scheduled relief of informal caregivers.

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

Service Delivery Method (*check each that applies*):

- ☒ **Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**
☒ **Provider managed**

Specify whether the service may be provided by (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ **Legally Responsible Person**
☒ **Relative**
☐ **Legal Guardian**

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Individuals chosen by the participant who meet the qualification standards
Agency	Home Care Agency

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service
Service Name: Respite

Provider Category:

Individual ☐

Provider Type:

Individuals chosen by the participant who meet the qualification standards

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

N/A

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

1. When Chore or Community Living Supports services are provided as a form of respite care, these services must also meet the requirements of the respective service category.

2. Family members who provide respite services must meet the same standards as providers who are unrelated to the individual.

- Providers must be at least 18 years of age, have the ability to communicate effectively both verbally and in writing, and be able to follow instructions.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of services and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service**

Service Type: Statutory Service

Service Name: Respite

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Home Care Agency

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

Respite services provided in licensed care settings must meet the standards set forth in MCL 333.21511.

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

When providing care in the home of the participant:

- When Chore or Community Living Supports services are provided as a form of respite care, these services must also meet the requirements of the respective service category.
- Each direct service provider shall establish written procedures that govern the assistance given by staff to participants with self-medication. These procedures shall be reviewed by a consulting pharmacist, physician, or registered nurse and shall include, at a minimum:
 - The provider staff authorized to assist participants with taking their own prescription or over-the-counter medications and under what conditions such assistance may take place. This must include a review of the type of medication the participant takes and its impact upon the participant.
 - Verification of prescription medications and their dosages.
 - Instructions for entering medication information in participant files.
 - A clear statement of the participant's and participant's family's responsibility regarding medications taken by the participant and the provision for informing the participant and the participant's family of the provider's procedures and responsibilities regarding assisted self administration of medications.
- Each direct service provider shall employ a professionally qualified supervisor that is available to staff while staff provide respite.

When providing respite in a licensed setting:

- Each out of home respite service provider must be either a Medicaid certified hospital or a licensed group home as defined in MCL 400.701 ff, which includes adult foster care homes and homes for the aged.
- Each direct service provider shall employ a professionally qualified program director that directly supervises program staff.

3. Each direct service provider shall demonstrate a working relationship with a hospital or other health care facility for the provision of emergency health care services, as needed. With the assistance of the participant or participant's caregiver, the waiver agency or direct service provider shall determine an emergency notification plan for each participant, pursuant to each visit.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Statutory Service

Service:

Case Management

Alternate Service Title (if any):

Supports Coordination

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

|

|

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

|

|

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

|

|

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

|

|

Service Definition (Scope):

Supports Coordination is provided to assure the provision of supports and services needed to meet the participant's health and welfare needs in a home and community-based setting. Without these supports and services, the participant would otherwise require institutionalization. The supports coordination functions to be performed and the frequency of face-to-face and other contacts are specified in the participant's plan of service. The frequency and scope of supports coordination contacts must take into consideration health and safety needs of the participant. Supports Coordination does not include the direct provision of other Medicaid services.

Functions performed by a supports coordinator include the following:

1. Conducting the initial and subsequent Nursing Facility Level of Care Determinations per state policy.
2. Conducting the initial assessment and periodic reassessments.

3. Facilitating a person-centered planning process that is focused on the participant's preferences, includes family and other allies as determined by the participant, identifies the participant's goals, preferences and needs, provides information about options, and engages the participant in monitoring and evaluating services and supports.
4. Developing a plan of service using the person-centered planning process, including revisions to the plan of service at the participant's initiation or as changes in the participant's circumstances may warrant.
5. Referral to and coordination with providers of services and supports, including non-Medicaid services and informal supports. This may include providing assistance with access to entitlements or legal representation.
6. Monitoring of MI Choice waiver services and other services and supports necessary for achievement of the participant's goals. Monitoring includes opportunities for the participant to evaluate the quality of services received and whether those services achieved desired outcomes. This activity includes the participant and other key sources of information as determined by the participant.
7. Providing social and emotional support to the participant and allies to facilitate life adjustments and reinforce the participant's sources of support. This may include arranging services to meet those needs.
8. Providing advocacy in support of the participant's access to benefits, assuring the participant's rights as a program beneficiary, and supporting the participant's decisions.
9. Maintaining documentation of the above listed activities to ensure successful support of the participant, comply with Medicaid and other relevant policies, and meet the performance requirements delineated in the waiver agency's contract with the Michigan Department of Community Health (MDCH).

Additional guidance for Supports Coordination can be found in the contract between MDCH and MI Choice waiver agencies.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Participant must need and agree to accept at least one additional MI Choice service every 30 days to qualify for the program.

Service Delivery Method (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☐ Relative
- ☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Supports Coordinator

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Statutory Service

Service Name: Supports Coordination

Provider Category:

Agency ☒

Provider Type:

Supports Coordinator

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

MCL 133.18501 ... 333.18518 (Social Work), MCL 133.17201 ... 333.17242 (Registered Nurse)

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

The agency must meet provider requirements as specified in the MI Choice contract. The agency must assure its employees are knowledgeable in the unique abilities, preferences and needs of the

individual(s) being served. In addition, the agency must maintain a pool of qualified supports coordinators from which the participant can choose. Qualified staff includes a Registered Nurse (RN) and a Social Worker (SW), both with valid Michigan licenses to practice their profession as defined in the MI Choice contract.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

MDCH verifies waiver agency qualifications. The waiver agency is responsible for assuring its employees and contracted providers meet provider qualifications for the service being delivered as specified in the MI Choice contract.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of services and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Extended State Plan Service

☐

Service Title:

Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Service Definition (Scope):

Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies includes devices, controls, or appliances that enable participants to increase their abilities to perform activities of daily living, or to perceive, control, or communicate with the environment in which they live. This service also includes items necessary for life support or to address physical conditions, along with ancillary supplies and equipment necessary to the proper functioning of such items.

This service excludes those items that are not of direct medical or remedial benefit to the participant. Durable and non-durable medical equipment and medical supplies not available under the State Plan that are necessary to address the participant's functional limitations may be covered by this service. Medical equipment and supplies furnished under the State Plan must be procured and reimbursed through that mechanism and not through MI Choice. All items must be specified in the participant's plan of service.

All items shall meet applicable standards of manufacture, design and installation. Coverage includes training the

participant or caregiver(s) in the operation and maintenance of the equipment or the use of a supply when initially purchased. Waiver funds may also be used to cover the maintenance costs of equipment.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

Items reimbursed with waiver funds shall be in addition to any medical equipment and supplies furnished under the State Plan and shall exclude those items that are not of direct medical or remedial benefit to the participant.

Service Delivery Method (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
☒ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
☐ Relative
☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Enrolled Medicaid or Medicare DME Provider
Agency	Retail Stores
Individual	N/A

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Extended State Plan Service

Service Name: Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Enrolled Medicaid or Medicare DME Provider

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

N/A

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

- Each direct service provider must enroll in Medicare or Medicaid as a Durable Medical Equipment provider, pharmacy, etc., as appropriate.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Extended State Plan Service

Service Name: Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies

Provider Category:Agency ☐**Provider Type:**

Retail Stores

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

N/A

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

Items purchased from retail stores must meet the Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies service definition. Waiver agencies must be prudent with their purchases and may have a business account with the retail store.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Extended State Plan Service****Service Name: Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies****Provider Category:**Individual ☐**Provider Type:**

N/A

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

N/A

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

N/A

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

N/A

Frequency of Verification:

N/A

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:Supports for Participant Direction ☐

The waiver provides for participant direction of services as specified in Appendix E. Indicate whether the waiver includes the following supports or other supports for participant direction.

Support for Participant Direction:Financial Management Services ☐

Alternate Service Title (if any):

Fiscal Intermediary

HCBS Taxonomy:**Category 1:**

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Service Definition (Scope):

Fiscal Intermediary services assist participants in self-determination in acquiring and maintaining services defined in the participant's plan of service, controlling a participant's budget, and choosing staff authorized by the waiver agency. The fiscal intermediary helps a participant manage and distribute funds contained in an individual budget. Funds are used to purchase waiver goods and services authorized in the participant's plan of service. Fiscal Intermediary services include, but are not limited to, the facilitation of the employment of MI Choice service providers by the participant (including federal, state, and local tax withholding or payments, unemployment compensation fees, wage settlements), fiscal accounting, tracking and monitoring participant-directed budget expenditures and identifying potential over- and under-expenditures, and assuring compliance with documentation requirements related to management of public funds. The fiscal intermediary may also perform other supportive functions that enable the participant to self-direct needed services and supports. These functions may include verification of provider qualifications, including reference and criminal history reviews, and assisting the participant to understand billing and documentation requirements.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Fiscal Intermediary services are available only to participants choosing the self-determination option.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- ☒ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
☐ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
☐ Relative
☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Fiscal Intermediary Agency

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service**

Service Type: Supports for Participant Direction
Service Name: Fiscal Intermediary

Provider Category:Agency **Provider Type:**

Fiscal Intermediary Agency

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

N/A

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

1. Provider must be bonded and insured.

2. Insured for an amount that meets or exceeds the total budgetary amount the fiscal intermediary is responsible for administering. Demonstrated ability to manage budgets and perform all functions of the fiscal intermediary including all activities related to employment taxation, worker's compensation and state, local and federal regulations. Fiscal Intermediary services must be performed by entities with demonstrated competence in managing budgets and performing other functions and responsibilities of a fiscal intermediary. Neither providers of other covered services to the participant, the family or guardians of the participant may provide fiscal intermediary services to the participant. Fiscal Intermediary service providers must pass a readiness review and meet all criteria sanctioned by the state. Fiscal intermediaries will comply with all requirements.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to execution and annual renewal of contract.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:Supports for Participant Direction

The waiver provides for participant direction of services as specified in Appendix E. Indicate whether the waiver includes the following supports or other supports for participant direction.

Support for Participant Direction:Other Supports for Participant Direction **Alternate Service Title (if any):**

Goods and Services

HCBS Taxonomy:**Category 1:****Sub-Category 1:****Category 2:****Sub-Category 2:**

Category 3:**Sub-Category 3:**

Category 4:**Sub-Category 4:**

Service Definition (Scope):

Goods and Services are services, equipment or supplies not otherwise provided through either MI Choice or the Medicaid State Plan that address an identified need in the individual plan of services (including improving and maintaining the participant's opportunities for full membership in the community) and meet the following requirements. The item or service would:

- Decrease the need for other Medicaid services,
- Promote inclusion in the community, and
- Increase the participant's safety in the home environment.

These goods and services are only available if the participant does not have the funds to purchase the item or service or the item or service is not available through another source.

Goods and Services are only approved by CMS for self-direction participants. Experimental or prohibited treatments are excluded. Goods and Services must be documented in the individual plan of services.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- ☒ **Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**
☐ **Provider managed**

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- ☐ **Legally Responsible Person**
☐ **Relative**
☐ **Legal Guardian**

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Contract Provider
Agency	Retail Stores

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Supports for Participant Direction****Service Name: Goods and Services****Provider Category:**Individual **Provider Type:**

Contract Provider

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

N/A

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

1. The service or item must be designed to meet the participant's functional, medical or social needs and advances the desired outcomes in the individual plan of service.

2. The service or item is not prohibited by federal or state Medicaid or other statutes and regulations, including the State's Procurement Requirements.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to contract execution.

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Supports for Participant Direction****Service Name: Goods and Services****Provider Category:**Agency ☐**Provider Type:**

Retail Stores

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Items purchased from retail stores must meet the Goods and Services definition. Waiver agencies must be prudent with their purchases and may have a business account with the retail store.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:Other Service ☐

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Chore Services

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Service Definition (Scope):

Chore Services are needed to maintain the home in a clean, sanitary and safe environment. This service includes heavy household chores such as washing floors, windows and walls, tacking down loose rugs and tiles, and moving heavy items of furniture in order to provide safe access and egress. Other covered services might include yard maintenance (mowing, raking and clearing hazardous debris such as fallen branches and trees) and snow plowing to provide safe access and egress outside the home. These types of services are allowed only in cases when neither the participant nor anyone else in the household is capable of performing or financially paying for them, and where no other relative, caregiver, landlord, community or volunteer agency, or third party payer is capable of, or responsible for, their provision. In the case of rental property, the responsibility of the landlord, pursuant to the lease agreement, will be examined prior to any authorization of service.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- ☒ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
☒ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
☒ Relative
☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Individuals chosen by the participant who meet the qualification standards
Agency	Home Care Agency

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service**

Service Type: Other Service
 Service Name: Chore Services

Provider Category:

Individual

Provider Type:

Individuals chosen by the participant who meet the qualification standards

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

N/A

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

1. Providers must be at least 18 years of age, have the ability to communicate effectively both orally and in writing and follow instructions, be trained in universal precautions and blood-borne pathogens, and be in good standing with the law as validated by a criminal history review conducted by the waiver agency.

2. Previous relevant experience and training to meet MDCH operating standards.

3. Must be deemed capable of performing the required tasks by the waiver agency.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Annually

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Chore Services

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Home Care Agency

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

N/A

Certificate (*specify*):

N/a

Other Standard (*specify*):

1. Only properly licensed suppliers may provide pest control services.

2. Each waiver agency must develop working relationships with the Home Repair and Weatherization service providers, as available, in their program area to ensure effective coordination of efforts.

3. Ability to communicate effectively both verbally and in writing as well as to follow instructions.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Annually

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service ☐

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Community Living Supports

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Service Definition (Scope):

Community Living Supports facilitate an individual's independence and promote participation in the community. Community Living Supports can be provided in the participant's residence or in community settings. Community Living Supports include assistance to enable program participants to accomplish tasks that they would normally do for themselves if able. The services may be provided on an episodic or a continuing basis. The participant oversees and supervises individual providers on an on-going basis when participating in self-determination options. These services are provided only in cases when neither the participant nor anyone else in the household is capable of performing or financially paying for them, and where no other relative, caregiver, landlord, community/volunteer agency, or third party payer is capable of or responsible for their provision. When transportation incidental to the provision of community living supports is included, it shall not also be authorized as a separate waiver service for the beneficiary. Transportation to medical appointments is covered by Medicaid through the Department of Human Services (DHS).

Community Living Supports includes:

1. Assisting, reminding, cueing, observing, guiding and/or training in household activities, activities of daily living or routine household care and maintenance.
2. Reminding, cueing, observing and/or monitoring of medication administration.
3. Assistance, support and/or guidance with such activities as:
 - a. non-medical care (not requiring nurse or physician intervention) - assistance with eating, bathing, dressing, personal hygiene, and activities of daily living;
 - b. meal preparation, but does not include the cost of the meals themselves;
 - c. money management;
 - d. shopping for food and other necessities of daily living;
 - e. social participation, relationship maintenance and building community connections to reduce personal isolation;
 - f. training and/or assistance on activities that promote community participation, such as using public transportation, using libraries, or volunteer work;
 - g. transportation (excluding to and from medical appointments) from the participant's residence to community activities, among community activities, and from the community activities back to the participant's residence;
 - h. routine household cleaning and maintenance;
4. Dementia care, including but not limited to redirection, reminding, modeling, socialization activities, and

- activities that assist the participant as identified in the individual's person-centered plan;
5. Staff assistance with preserving the health and safety of the individual in order that he/she may reside and be supported in the most integrated independent community setting.
6. Observing and reporting any change in the participant's condition and the home environment to the supports coordinator.

These service needs differ in scope, nature, supervision arrangements or provider type (including provider training and qualifications) from any services in the State Plan. The differences between the waiver coverage and the State Plan are that the provider qualifications and training requirements are more stringent for community living supports tasks as provided under the waiver than the requirements for these types of services under the State Plan.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

Community Living Support services cannot be provided in circumstances where they would be a duplication of services available under the state plan or elsewhere. The distinction must be apparent by unique hours and units in the approved service plan.

Service Delivery Method (*check each that applies*):

- ☒ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☒ Relative
- ☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Home Care Agency
Individual	Individuals chosen by the participant who meet the qualification standards

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Community Living Supports

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Home Care Agency

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

Certificate (*specify*):

Other Standard (*specify*):

- Providers must be at least 18 years of age, have the ability to communicate effectively both orally and in writing and follow instructions, be trained in first aid, be trained in universal precautions and blood-borne pathogens, and be in good standing with the law as validated by a criminal history

review conducted by the waiver agency.

2. A registered nurse licensed to practice nursing in the State shall furnish supervision of Community Living Support providers. At the State's discretion, other qualified individuals may supervise community living supports providers. The direct care worker's supervisor shall be available to the worker at all times the worker is furnishing Community Living Support services.
3. The waiver agency and/or provider agency must train each worker to properly perform each task required for each participant the worker serves before delivering the service to that participant. The supervisor must assure that each worker can competently and confidently perform every task assigned for each participant served. MDCH strongly recommends each worker delivering Community Living Support services complete a certified nursing assistance training course.
4. Community Living Support providers may perform higher-level, non-invasive tasks such as maintenance of catheters and feeding tubes, minor dressing changes, and wound care if the direct care worker has been individually trained and supervised by an RN for each participant who requires such care. The supervising RN must assure each workers confidence and competence in the performance of each task required.
5. Individuals providing Community Living Support services must have previous relevant experience or training and skills in housekeeping, household management, good health practices, observation, reporting, and recording information. Additionally, skills, knowledge, and/or experience with food preparation, safe food handling procedures, and reporting and identifying abuse and neglect are highly desirable.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of services and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Community Living Supports

Provider Category:

Individual ☐

Provider Type:

Individuals chosen by the participant who meet the qualification standards

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

N/A

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

1. Providers must be at least 18 years of age, have ability to communicate effectively both orally and in writing and follow instructions, be trained in first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation, be trained in universal precautions and blood-borne pathogens and be in good standing with the law as validated by a criminal history review conducted by the waiver agency. Training in cardiopulmonary resuscitation can be waived if providing services for a participant who has a "Do Not Resuscitate" (DNR) order. If providing transportation incidental to this service, the provider must possess a valid Michigan driver's license.

2. Individuals providing Community Living Supports must have previous relevant experience or training and skills in housekeeping, household management, good health practices, observation, reporting, and recording information. Additionally, skills, knowledge, and experience with food preparation, safe food handling procedures, and reporting and identifying abuse and neglect are highly desirable.

3. Previous relevant experience and training to meet MDCH operating standards. Refer to the MI Choice contract for more details.

4. Must be deemed capable of performing the required tasks by the waiver agency.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of services and annually thereafter

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Community Transition Services

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Service Definition (Scope):

Community Transition Services (CTS) (formerly known as Nursing Facility Transition Services) are non-recurrent expenses for participants transitioning from a nursing facility to a community setting. Allowable transition costs include the following:

- Housing or security deposits: A one-time expense to secure housing or obtain a lease.
- Utility hook-ups and deposits: A one-time expense to initiate and secure utilities (television and internet are not included).
- Furniture, appliances, and moving expenses: One-time expenses necessary to occupy and safely reside in a community residence (diversion or recreational devices are not included).
- Cleaning: A one-time cleaning expense to assure a clean environment, including pest eradication, allergen control, and over-all cleaning.
- Coordination and support services: To facilitate transitioning of participant to a community setting.

• Other: Services deemed necessary and documented within the participant's plan of service to accomplish the transition into a community setting. Costs for Community Transition Services are billable upon enrollment into the MI Choice program.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

Community Transition Services do not include monthly rental or mortgage expense, regular utility charges, or items that are intended for purely diversional and recreational purposes. Additional limitations on the amount, frequency, or duration of services are identified in the contract between the PAHP and MDCH.

Service Delivery Method (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☐ Relative
- ☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Center for Independent Living
Agency	Waiver Agency
Agency	Retail Stores

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Community Transition Services

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Center for Independent Living

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

Certificate (*specify*):

Other Standard (*specify*):

The contracted providers must have written policies and procedures compatible with requirements as specified in the contract between MDCH and the waiver agencies.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of services and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Community Transition Services

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Waiver Agency

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

The waiver agency or contracted providers must have written policies and procedures compatible with requirements as specified in the contract between MDCH and the waiver agencies.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of services and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Community Transition Services

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Retail Stores

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

Certificate (*specify*):

Other Standard (*specify*):

Items purchased from retail stores must meet the Community Transition Services definition. Waiver agencies must be prudent with their purchases and may have a business account with the retail store.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service ☐

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Counseling

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Service Definition (Scope):

Counseling services seek to improve the participant's emotional and social well-being through the resolution of personal problems or through changes in a participant's social situation.

Counseling services must be directed to participants who are experiencing emotional distress or a diminished ability to function. Family members, including children, spouses or other responsible relatives, may participate in the counseling session to address and resolve the problems experienced by the participant and to prevent future issues from arising. Counseling services are typically provided on a short-term basis to address issues such as adjusting to a disability, adjusting to community living, and maintaining or building family support for community living. Counseling services are not intended to address long-term behavioral health needs.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
☒ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
☐ Relative
☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Counselor
Individual	Psychologist
Individual	Social Worker

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Counseling****Provider Category:**Individual **Provider Type:**

Counselor

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

MCL 333.18101 ... 333.18117

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

a. A master's degree in social work, psychology, psychiatric nursing, or counseling or

b. A bachelor's degree in one of the above areas and be under the supervision of a mental health professional with a master's degree.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Counseling****Provider Category:**Individual **Provider Type:**

Psychologist

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

MCL 333.18201 ... 333.18237

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

a. A master's degree in social work, psychology, psychiatric nursing, or counseling or

b. A bachelor's degree in one of the above areas and be under the supervision of a mental health professional with a master's degree.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Counseling

Provider Category:

Individual ☐

Provider Type:

Social Worker

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

MCL 333.18501 ... 333.18518

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

- a. A master's degree in social work, psychology, psychiatric nursing, or counseling or
- b. A bachelor's degree in one of the above areas and be under the supervision of a mental health professional with a master's degree.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service ☐

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Environmental Accessibility Adaptations

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:**Sub-Category 4:****Service Definition (Scope):**

MI Choice Environmental Accessibility Adaptations Service Definition:

Environmental Accessibility Adaptations (EAA) includes physical adaptations to the home required by the participant's plan of service that are necessary to ensure the health and welfare of the participant or that enable the participant to function with greater independence in the home, without which the participant would require institutionalization.

Adaptations may include:

- The installation of ramps and grab bars;
- Widening of doorways;
- Modification of bathroom facilities;
- Modification of kitchen facilities;
- Installation of specialized electric and plumbing systems that are necessary to accommodate the medical equipment and supplies necessary for the welfare of the participant; and
- Environmental control devices that replace the need for paid staff and increase the participant's ability to live independently, such as automatic door openers.

Assessments and specialized training needed in conjunction with the use of such environmental adaptations are included as a part of the cost of the service.

The case record must contain documented evidence that the adaptation is the most cost-effective and reasonable alternative to meet the participant's need. An example of a reasonable alternative, based on the results of a review of all options, may include changing the purpose, use or function of a room within the home or finding alternative housing.

Environmental adaptations required to support proper functioning of medical equipment, such as electrical upgrades, are limited to the requirements for safe operation of the specified equipment and are not intended to correct existing code violations in a participant's home.

The PAHP must assure there is a signed contract or bid proposal with the builder or contractor prior to the start of an environmental adaptation. It is the responsibility of the PAHP to work with the participant and builder or contractor to ensure the work is completed as outlined in the contract or bid proposal. All services must be provided in accordance with applicable state or local building codes.

The existing structure must have the capability to accept and support the proposed changes.

The environmental adaptation must incorporate reasonable and necessary construction standards, excluding cosmetic improvements. The adaptation cannot result in valuation of the structure significantly above comparable neighborhood real estate values.

The participant, with the direct assistance of the PAHP supports coordinator when necessary, must make a reasonable effort to access all available funding sources, such as housing commission grants, Michigan State Housing Development Authority (MSHDA) and community development block grants. The participant's record must include evidence of efforts to apply for alternative funding sources and the acceptances or denials of these funding sources. The MI Choice waiver is a funding source of last resort.

Adaptations may be made to rental properties when the lease or rental agreement does not indicate the landowner is responsible for such adaptations, and the landowner agrees to the adaptation in writing. A written agreement between the landowner, the participant, and the PAHP must specify any requirements for restoration of the property to its original condition if the occupant moves.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

Excluded are those adaptations or improvements to the home that:

- Are of general utility;
- Are considered to be standard housing obligations of the participant or homeowner; and
- Are not of direct medical or remedial benefit.

Examples of exclusions include, but are not limited to, carpeting, roof repair, sidewalks, driveways, heating, central air conditioning (except under exceptions noted in the service definition), garages, raised garage doors, storage and organizers, hot tubs, whirlpool tubs, swimming pools, landscaping and general home repairs.

The MI Choice waiver does not cover general construction costs in a new home or additions to a home purchased after the participant is enrolled in the waiver. If a participant or the participant's family purchases or builds a home while receiving waiver services, it is the participant's or family's responsibility to assure the home will meet basic needs, such as having a ground floor bath or bedroom if the participant has mobility limitations. MI Choice waiver funds may be authorized to assist with the adaptations noted above (e.g. ramps, grab bars, widening doorways, bathroom modifications, etc.) for a home recently purchased. If modifications are needed to a home under constructions that require special adaptation to the plan (e.g. roll-in shower), the MI Choice waiver may be used to fund the difference between the standard fixture and the modification required to accommodate the participant's need.

The infrastructure of the home involved in the funded adaptations (e.g., electrical system, plumbing, well or septic, foundation, heating and cooling, smoke detector systems, or roof) must be in compliance with any applicable local codes. Environmental adaptations shall exclude costs for improvements exclusively required to meet local building codes.

Service Delivery Method (*check each that applies*):

- ☒ **Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**
- ☒ **Provider managed**

Specify whether the service may be provided by (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ **Legally Responsible Person**
- ☒ **Relative**
- ☐ **Legal Guardian**

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Retail Stores
Agency	Contracted provider
Individual	Contracted Provider

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Environmental Accessibility Adaptations

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Retail Stores

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

Certificate (*specify*):

Other Standard (*specify*):

Items purchased from retail stores must meet the Environmental Accessibility Adaptation service definition. Waiver agencies must be prudent with their purchases and may have a business account with the retail store.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Environmental Accessibility Adaptations

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Contracted provider

Provider Qualifications**License** (*specify*):

MCL 339.601(1), MCL 339.601.2401, MCL 339.601.2404(3)

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

Each waiver agency shall develop working relationships with the weatherization, chore, and housing assistance service providers, as available in the program area to ensure effective coordination of efforts.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to contract execution.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Environmental Accessibility Adaptations

Provider Category:

Individual ☐

Provider Type:

Contracted Provider

Provider Qualifications**License** (*specify*):

MCL 339.601(1), MCL 339.601.2401, MCL 339.601.2403(3)

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

Each waiver agency shall develop working relationships with the weatherization, chore, and housing assistance service providers, as available in the program area to ensure effective coordination of efforts.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to service execution.

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Home Delivered Meals

HCBS Taxonomy:**Category 1:****Sub-Category 1:**

Category 2:**Sub-Category 2:**

Category 3:**Sub-Category 3:**

Category 4:**Sub-Category 4:**

Service Definition (Scope):

Home Delivered Meals (HDM) is the provision of one to two nutritionally sound meals per day to a participant who is unable to care for their own nutritional needs. The unit of service is one meal delivered to the participant's home or to the participant's selected congregate meal site that provides a minimum of one-third of the current recommended dietary allowance (RDA) for the age group as established by the Food and Nutritional Board of the National Research Council of the National Academy of Sciences. Allowances shall be made in HDMs for specialized or therapeutic diets as indicated in the participant's plan of service. A Home Delivered Meal cannot constitute a full nutritional regimen.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

The meals authorized under this service shall not constitute a full nutritional regimen.

Limitations on who can get a meal:

- a. The participant must be unable to obtain food or prepare complete meals.

- b. The participant does not have an adult living at the same residence or in the vicinity that is able and willing to prepare all meals.
- c. The participant does not have a paid caregiver that is able and willing to prepare meals for the participant.
- d. The provider can appropriately meet the participant's special dietary needs and the meals available would not jeopardize the health of the individual.
- e. The participant must be able to feed himself/herself.
- f. The participant must agree to be home when meals are delivered, or contact the program when absence is unavoidable.

Service Delivery Method (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☐ Relative
- ☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Home Delivered Meal Provider

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Home Delivered Meals

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Home Delivered Meal Provider

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

Health Code Standards (PA 368 of 1978)

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

1. Each home delivered meals provider shall have the capacity to provide three meals per day, which together meet the Dietary Reference Intakes (DRI) and recommended dietary allowances (RDA) as established by the Food and Nutrition Board of the Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences. Each provider shall have meals available at least five days per week.

2. Each provider shall develop and have available written plans for continuing services in emergency situations such as short term natural disasters (e.g., snow or ice storms), loss of power, physical plant malfunctions, etc. The provider shall train staff and volunteers on procedures to follow in the event of severe weather or natural disasters and the county emergency plan.

3. Each provider shall carry product liability insurance sufficient to cover its operation.

4. The provider shall deliver food at safe temperatures as defined in Home Delivered Meals service standards.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to the delivery of services and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service ☐

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Non-Medical Transportation

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Service Definition (Scope):

Non-Medical Transportation services are offered to enable waiver participants to access waiver and other community services, activities, and resources as specified in the individual plan of services. Whenever possible, family, neighbors, friends, or community agencies who can provide transportation services without charge must be utilized before MI Choice provides transportation services.

Non-Medical Transportation services offered through MI Choice are in addition to medical transportation required under 42 CFR 431.53 and transportation services under the State Plan, defined at 42 CFR 440.170(a), and does not replace State Plan services. MI Choice transportation services cannot be substituted for the transportation services that MDCH is obligated to provide under the listed citations. Such transportation, when provided for medical purposes, is not reimbursable through MI Choice. When the costs of transportation are included in the provider rate for another waiver service (e.g., Adult Day Health), there must be mechanisms to prevent the duplicative billing of Non-Medical Transportation services.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- ☒ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
☒ Relative
☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Individual
Agency	Contracted provider

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Non-Medical Transportation

Provider Category:

Individual

Provider Type:

Individual

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Valid Michigan Driver's License

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

1. The Secretary of State must appropriately license and inspect all drivers and vehicles used for transportation supported all or in part by MI Choice funds. The provider must cover all vehicles used with no fault automobile insurance.

2. All paid drivers for transportation providers supported entirely or in part by MI Choice funds shall be physically capable and willing to assist persons requiring help to and from and to get in and out of vehicles.

3. Each provider shall operate in compliance with P.A. 1 of 1985 regarding seat belt usage.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Non-Medical Transportation

Provider Category:

Agency

Provider Type:

Contracted provider

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Valid Michigan Driver's License

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

1. The Secretary of State must appropriately license and inspect all drivers and vehicles used for transportation supported all or in part by MI Choice funds. The provider must cover all vehicles used with liability insurance.
2. All paid drivers for transportation providers supported entirely or in part by MI Choice funds shall be physically capable and willing to assist persons requiring help to and from and to get in and out of vehicles. The provider shall offer such assistance unless expressly prohibited by either a labor contract or insurance policy.
3. The provider shall train all paid drivers for transportation programs supported entirely or in part by MI Choice funds to cope with medical emergencies, unless expressly prohibited by a labor contract or insurance policy.
4. Each provider shall operate in compliance with P.A. 1 of 1985 regarding seat belt usage.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service



As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Nursing Services

HCBS Taxonomy:**Category 1:**

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

Service Definition (Scope):

MI Choice Nursing Services are covered on an intermittent (separated intervals of time) basis for a participant who requires nursing services for the management of a chronic illness or physical disorder in the participant's home and are provided by a registered nurse (RN) or a licensed practical nurse (LPN) under the direct supervision of a registered nurse (RN). MI Choice Nursing Services are for participants who require more periodic or intermittent nursing than available through the Medicaid State Plan or other payer resources for the purpose of preventive interventions to reduce the occurrence of adverse outcomes for the participant such as hospitalizations and nursing facility admissions. MI Choice Nursing Services shall not duplicate services available through the Medicaid State Plan or third payer resources.

When the participant's condition is unstable, could easily deteriorate, or when significant changes occur, MI Choice covers nurse visits for observation and evaluation. The purpose of the observation and evaluation is to monitor the participant's condition and report findings to the participant's physician or other appropriate health care professional to prevent additional decline, illness, or injury to the participant. The supports coordinator shall communicate with both the nurse providing this service and the participant's health care professional to assure the nursing needs of the participant are being addressed.

Participants must meet at least one of the following criteria to qualify for this service:

- Be at high risk of developing skin ulcers, or have a history of resolved skin ulcers that could easily redevelop
- Require professional monitoring of vital signs when changes may indicate the need for modifications to the medication regimen
- Require professional monitoring or oversight of blood sugar levels, including participant-recorded blood sugar levels, to assist with effective pre-diabetes or diabetes management
- Require professional assessment of the participant's cognitive status or alertness and orientation to encourage optimal cognitive status and mental function or identify the need for modifications to the medication regimen
- Require professional evaluation of the participant's success with a prescribed exercise routine to assure its effectiveness and identify the need for additional instruction or modifications when necessary
- Require professional evaluation of the participant's physical status to encourage optimal functioning and discourage adverse outcomes
- Have a condition that is unstable, could easily deteriorate, or experience significant changes AND a lack of competent informal supports able to readily report life-threatening changes to the participant's physician or other health care professional

Other Services

In addition to the observation and evaluation, a nursing visit may also include, but is not limited to, one or more of the following nursing services:

- Administering prescribed medications that cannot be self-administered (as defined under Michigan Compiled Law (MCL) 333.7103(1))
- Setting up medications according to physician orders
- Monitoring participant adherence to their medication regimen
- Applying dressings that require prescribed medications and aseptic techniques
- Providing refresher training to the participant or informal caregivers to assure the use of proper techniques for health-related tasks such as diet, exercise regimens, body positioning, taking medications according to physician's orders, proper use of medical equipment, performing activities of daily living, or safe ambulation within the home

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

This service is limited to no more than two hours per visit. Participants receiving Private Duty Nursing services are not eligible to receive MI Choice Nursing Services.

Service Delivery Method (*check each that applies*):

- ☒ **Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**
- ☒ **Provider managed**

Specify whether the service may be provided by (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☐ Relative
- ☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Home Care Agency

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Nursing Services****Provider Category:**Agency ☐**Provider Type:**

Home Care Agency

Provider Qualifications**License** (*specify*):

Nursing MCL 333.17201-17242

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

1. All nurses providing nursing services to MI Choice participants must meet licensure requirements and practice the standards found under MCL 333.17201-17242, and maintain a current State of Michigan nursing license.

2. Each direct service provider must have written policies and procedures compatible with the "General Operating Standards for Waiver Agents and Contracted Direct Service Providers," and minimally, Section A of the "General Operating Standards for MI Choice Waiver Providers."

3. Services paid for with MI Choice funds shall not duplicate nor replace services available through the Michigan Medicaid state plan. Waiver agencies and direct service providers can find state plan coverage online in the Medicaid Provider Manual at www.michigan.gov/mdch.

4. This service may include medication administration as defined under the referenced statutes.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of services and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:Other Service ☐

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Personal Emergency Response System

HCBS Taxonomy:**Category 1:****Sub-Category 1:**

Category 2:**Sub-Category 2:**

Category 3:**Sub-Category 3:**

Category 4:**Sub-Category 4:**

Service Definition (Scope):

A Personal Emergency Response System (PERS) is an electronic device that enables a participant to summon help in an emergency. The participant may also wear a portable "help" button to allow for mobility. The system is often connected to the participant's phone and programmed to signal a response center once a "help" button is activated. Installation, upkeep and maintenance of devices and systems are also provided. PERS does not cover monthly telephone charges associated with phone service.

The provider may offer this service for cellular or mobile phones and devices. The device must meet industry standards. The participant must reside in an area where the cellular or mobile coverage is reliable. When the participant uses the device to signal and otherwise communicate with the PERS provider, the technology for the response system must meet all other service standards.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

PERS does not cover monthly telephone charges associated with phone service.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☐ Relative
- ☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	PERS Provider

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service**

Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Personal Emergency Response System

Provider Category:Agency **Provider Type:**

PERS Provider

Provider Qualifications**License** (*specify*):

N/A

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

1. The Federal Communication Commission must approve the equipment used for the response system. The equipment must meet UL® safety standards 1637 specifications for Home Health Signaling Equipment.

2. The provider must staff the response center with trained personnel 24 hours per day, 365 days per year. The response center will provide accommodations for persons with limited English proficiency.

3. The response center must maintain the monitoring capacity to respond to all incoming emergency signals.

4. The response center must have the ability to accept multiple signals simultaneously. The response center must not disconnect calls for a return call or put in a first call, first serve basis.

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Private Duty Nursing

HCBS Taxonomy:**Category 1:****Sub-Category 1:****Category 2:****Sub-Category 2:**

Category 3:**Sub-Category 3:**

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Category 4:**Sub-Category 4:**

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Service Definition (Scope):

Private Duty Nursing (PDN) services are skilled nursing interventions provided to a participant age 21 and older on an individual and continuous basis to meet health needs directly related to the participant's physical disorder. PDN includes the provision of nursing assessment, treatment and observation provided by licensed nurses within the scope of the State's Nurse Practice Act, consistent with physician's orders and in accordance with the participant's plan of service. To be eligible for PDN services, the waiver agency must find the participant meets either Medical Criteria I or Medical Criteria II, and Medical Criteria III. Regardless of whether the participant meets Medical Criteria I or II, the participant must also meet Medical Criteria III.

The participant's plan of service must provide reasonable assurance of participant safety. This includes a strategy for effective back-up in the event of an absence of providers. The back-up strategy must include informal supports or the participant's capacity to manage his or her care and summon assistance.

PDN for a participant between the ages of 18-21 is covered under the Medicaid State Plan.

Medical Criteria I – The participant is dependent daily on technology-based medical equipment to sustain life. "Dependent daily on technology-based medical equipment" means:

- Mechanical rate-dependent ventilation (four or more hours per day), or assisted rate-dependent respiration (e.g., some models of Bi-PAP); or
- Deep oral (past the tonsils) or tracheostomy suctioning eight or more times in a 24-hour period; or
- Nasogastric tube feedings or medications when removal and insertion of the nasogastric tube is required, associated with complex medical problems or medical fragility; or
- Total parenteral nutrition delivered via a central line, associated with complex medical problems or medical fragility; or
- Continuous oxygen administration (eight or more hours per day), in combination with a pulse oximeter and a documented need for skilled nursing assessment, judgment, and intervention in the rate of oxygen administration. This would not be met if oxygen adjustment is done only according to a written protocol with no skilled assessment, judgment or intervention required. Continuous use of oxygen therapy is a covered Medicaid benefit for beneficiaries age 21 and older when tested at rest while breathing room air and the oxygen saturation rate is 88 percent or below, or the PO2 level is 55 mm HG or below.

Medical Criteria II – Frequent episodes of medical instability within the past three to six months, requiring skilled nursing assessments, judgments, or interventions (as described in III below) as a result of a substantiated medical condition directly related to the physical disorder.

Definitions:

- "Frequent" means at least 12 episodes of medical instability related to the progressively debilitating physical disorder within the past six months, or at least six episodes of medical instability related to the progressively debilitating physical disorder within the past three months.
- "Medical instability" means emergency medical treatment in a hospital emergency room or inpatient hospitalization related to the underlying progressively debilitating physical disorder.
- "Emergency medical treatment" means covered inpatient and outpatient services that are furnished by a provider that is qualified to furnish such services and are needed to evaluate or stabilize an emergency medical condition.

- "Emergency medical condition" means a medical condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity (including severe pain) such that a prudent layperson who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine could reasonably expect the absence of immediate medical attention would result in placing the health of the individual in serious jeopardy, serious impairment to bodily functions, or serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part.
- "Directly related to the physical disorder" means an illness, diagnosis, physical impairment, or syndrome that is likely to continue indefinitely, and results in significant functional limitations in 3 or more activities of daily living.
- "Substantiated" means documented in the clinical or medical record, including the nursing notes.

Medical Criteria III – The participant requires continuous skilled nursing care on a daily basis during the time when a licensed nurse is paid to provide services.

Definitions:

- "Continuous" means at least once every 3 hours throughout a 24-hour period, and when delayed interventions may result in further deterioration of health status, in loss of function or death, in acceleration of the chronic condition, or in a preventable acute episode.
- Equipment needs alone do not create the need for skilled nursing services.
- "Skilled nursing" means assessments, judgments, interventions, and evaluations of interventions requiring the education, training, and experience of a licensed nurse. Skilled nursing care includes, but is not limited to:
 - o Performing assessments to determine the basis for acting or a need for action, and documentation to support the frequency and scope of those decisions or actions;
 - o Managing mechanical rate-dependent ventilation or assisted rate-dependent respiration (e.g., some models of Bi-PAP) that is required by the beneficiary four or more hours per day;
 - o Deep oral (past the tonsils) or tracheostomy suctioning;
 - o Injections when there is a regular or predicted schedule, or prn injections that are required at least once per month (insulin administration is not considered a skilled nursing intervention);
 - o Nasogastric tube feedings or medications when removal and insertion of the nasogastric tube is required, associated with complex medical problems or medical fragility;
 - o Total parenteral nutrition delivered via a central line and care of the central line;
 - o Continuous oxygen administration (eight or more hours per day), in combination with a pulse oximeter, and a documented need for adjustments in the rate of oxygen administration requiring skilled nursing assessments, judgments and interventions. This would not be met if oxygen adjustment is done only according to a written protocol with no skilled assessment, judgment or intervention required. Continuous use of oxygen therapy is a covered Medicaid benefit for beneficiaries age 21 and older when tested at rest while breathing room air and the oxygen saturation rate is 88 percent or below, or the PO2 level is 55 mm HG or below;
 - o Monitoring fluid and electrolyte balances where imbalances may occur rapidly due to complex medical problems or medical fragility. Monitoring by a skilled nurse would include maintaining strict intake and output, monitoring skin for edema or dehydration, and watching for cardiac and respiratory signs and symptoms. Taking routine blood pressure and pulse once per shift that does not require any skilled assessment, judgment or intervention at least once every three hours during a 24-hour period, as documented in the nursing notes, would not be considered skilled nursing.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

- Participants receiving MI Choice Nursing Services are not eligible to receive Private Duty Nursing Services.
- Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first.
- The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.
- PDN is limited to persons aged 21 or older. PDN is a Medicaid State Plan benefit for persons under the age of 21 who qualify for the service.

- It is not the intent of the MI Choice program to provide PDN services on a continual 24 hours per day, 7 days per week basis. MI Choice services are intended to supplement informal support services available to the participant. Only under extreme circumstances should 24/7 PDN be authorized for a participant. These circumstances must be clearly described in the participant's case record and approved by MDCH.
- 24/7 PDN services cannot be authorized for persons who cannot direct their own services and supports, make informed decisions for themselves, or engage their emergency back-up plan without assistance. These persons must have informal caregivers actively involved in providing some level of direct services to the participant on a routine basis.
- All PDN services authorized must be medically necessary as indicated through the MI Choice assessment and meet the medical criteria set forth in this application.
- The participant's physician, physician's assistant, or nurse practitioner must order PDN services and work in conjunction with the waiver agency and provider agency to assure services are delivered according to that order.

Service Delivery Method (*check each that applies*):

- ☒ **Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**
- ☒ **Provider managed**

Specify whether the service may be provided by (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ **Legally Responsible Person**
- ☒ **Relative**
- ☐ **Legal Guardian**

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Home Care Agency
Individual	Nurse

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Private Duty Nursing

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Home Care Agency

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

Nursing MCL 333.17201 ... 333.17242

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

1. All nurses providing private duty nursing to MI Choice participants must meet licensure requirements and practice the standards found under MCL 333.17201-17242, and maintain a current State of Michigan nursing license.

2. Services paid for with MI Choice funds shall not duplicate nor replace services available through the Michigan Medicaid state plan. Waiver agencies and direct service providers can find state plan coverage online in the Medicaid Provider Manual at www.michigan.gov/mdch.

3. This service may include medication administration as defined under the referenced statutes.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of services and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Private Duty Nursing

Provider Category:

Individual ☐

Provider Type:

Nurse

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

Nursing MCL 333.17201 ... 333.17242

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

1. All nurses providing private duty nursing to MI Choice participants must meet licensure requirements and practice the standards found under MCL 333.17201-17242, and maintain a current State of Michigan nursing license.
2. Services paid for with MI Choice funds shall not duplicate nor replace services available through the Michigan Medicaid state plan. Waiver agencies and direct service providers can find state plan coverage online in the Medicaid Provider Manual at www.michigan.gov/mdch.
3. This service may include medication administration as defined under the referenced statutes.

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of services and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service ☐

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Training

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:**Sub-Category 3:****Category 4:****Sub-Category 4:****Service Definition (Scope):**

Training services consist of instruction provided to a MI Choice participant or caregiver(s) in either a one-to-one situation or a group basis to teach a variety of independent living skills, including the use of specialized or adaptive equipment or medically-related procedures required to maintain the participant in a community-based setting. The training needs must be identified in the comprehensive assessment or in a professional evaluation and included in the participant's plan of service. Training is covered for areas such as activities of daily living, adjustment to home or community living, adjustment to mobility impairment, adjustment to serious impairment, management of personal care needs, the development of skills to deal with service providers and attendants, and effective use of adaptive equipment. For participants self-directing services, Training services may also include the training of independent supports brokers, developing and managing individual budgets, staff hiring, training, and supervision, or other areas related to self-direction.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Where applicable, the participant must use Medicaid state plan, Medicare, or other available payers first. The participant's preference for a certain provider or agency is not grounds for declining another payer in order to access waiver services.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☐ Relative
- ☐ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Registered Nurse
Individual	Social Worker
Agency	Home Care Agency
Individual	Occupational Therapist
Individual	Physical Therapist

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service**

Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Training

Provider Category:Individual ☐**Provider Type:**

Registered Nurse

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

MCL 333.17201 ... 333.17242

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

1. Direct service providers must possess credentials required by Michigan laws or federal regulations, including:

MCL 133.17201 ... 333.17242 (nursing).

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Training

Provider Category:

Individual ☐

Provider Type:

Social Worker

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

MCL 333.18501 ... 333.18518

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

1. Direct service providers must possess credentials required by Michigan laws or federal regulations, including:

MCL 333.18501 ... 333.18518 (social work).

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Training

Provider Category:

Agency ☐

Provider Type:

Home Care Agency

Provider Qualifications

License (*specify*):

MCL 333.17201 ... MCL 333.17242 (Nursing), MCL 133.17801 ... MCL 333.17831 (Physical Therapy), MCL 333.18301 ... MCL 333.18311 (Occupational Therapists), MCL 333.18501 ... MCL 333.18518 (Social Work)

Certificate (*specify*):

N/A

Other Standard (*specify*):

N/A

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Training****Provider Category:**Individual ☐**Provider Type:**

Occupational Therapist

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

MCL 333.18301 ... 333.18311

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

1. Direct service providers must possess credentials required by Michigan laws or federal regulations, including:

MCL 333.18301 ... 333.18311 (Occupational Therapist).

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Training****Provider Category:**Individual ☐**Provider Type:**

Physical Therapist

Provider Qualifications**License (specify):**

MCL 333.17801 ... 333.17831

Certificate (specify):

N/A

Other Standard (specify):

1. Direct service providers must possess credentials required by Michigan laws or federal regulations, including:

MCL 333.17801 ... 333.17831 (Physical Therapist).

Verification of Provider Qualifications**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

The contracting waiver agency.

Frequency of Verification:

Prior to delivery of service and annually thereafter.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-1: Summary of Services Covered (2 of 2)

- b. Provision of Case Management Services to Waiver Participants.** Indicate how case management is furnished to waiver participants (*select one*):

☐ **Not applicable** - Case management is not furnished as a distinct activity to waiver participants.

☒ **Applicable** - Case management is furnished as a distinct activity to waiver participants.

Check each that applies:

☒ **As a waiver service defined in Appendix C-3.** *Do not complete item C-1-c.*

☐ **As a Medicaid State plan service under §1915(i) of the Act (HCBS as a State Plan Option).** *Complete item C-1-c.*

☐ **As a Medicaid State plan service under §1915(g)(1) of the Act (Targeted Case Management).** *Complete item C-1-c.*

☐ **As an administrative activity.** *Complete item C-1-c.*

- c. Delivery of Case Management Services.** Specify the entity or entities that conduct case management functions on behalf of waiver participants:

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-2: General Service Specifications (1 of 3)

- a. Criminal History and/or Background Investigations.** Specify the State's policies concerning the conduct of criminal history and/or background investigations of individuals who provide waiver services (*select one*):

☐ **No. Criminal history and/or background investigations are not required.**

☒ **Yes. Criminal history and/or background investigations are required.**

Specify: (a) the types of positions (e.g., personal assistants, attendants) for which such investigations must be conducted; (b) the scope of such investigations (e.g., state, national); and, (c) the process for ensuring that mandatory investigations have been conducted. State laws, regulations and policies referenced in this description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid or the operating agency (if applicable):

Each waiver agency and direct provider of home-based services must conduct a criminal history review through the Michigan State Police for each paid or volunteer staff person who will be entering participant homes. The waiver agency and direct provider shall conduct the reference and criminal history reviews before authorizing the employee to furnish services in a participant's home.

The scope of the investigation is statewide, conducted by the Michigan State Police.

Both waiver agency and MDCH conduct administrative monitoring reviews of providers annually to verify that mandatory criminal history reviews have been conducted in compliance with operating standards.

- b. Abuse Registry Screening.** Specify whether the State requires the screening of individuals who provide waiver services through a State-maintained abuse registry (*select one*):

☐ **No. The State does not conduct abuse registry screening.**

☒ **Yes. The State maintains an abuse registry and requires the screening of individuals through this registry.**

Specify: (a) the entity (entities) responsible for maintaining the abuse registry; (b) the types of positions for which abuse registry screenings must be conducted; and, (c) the process for ensuring that mandatory screenings have been conducted. State laws, regulations and policies referenced in this description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable):

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-2: General Service Specifications (2 of 3)

c. Services in Facilities Subject to §1616(e) of the Social Security Act. *Select one:*

- ☐ **No. Home and community-based services under this waiver are not provided in facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act.**
- ☒ **Yes. Home and community-based services are provided in facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act. The standards that apply to each type of facility where waiver services are provided are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).**

i. Types of Facilities Subject to §1616(e). Complete the following table for each type of facility subject to §1616(e) of the Act:

Facility Type	
Adult Foster Care Home	
Home For the Aged	

ii. Larger Facilities: In the case of residential facilities subject to §1616(e) that serve four or more individuals unrelated to the proprietor, describe how a home and community character is maintained in these settings.

The State of Michigan licenses five types of Adult Foster Care (AFC) homes that are used in MI Choice. Capacity limit for Family Homes are 1 - 6; Small Group Homes are 1-12; Medium Group Homes are 7-12; Large Group Homes are 13-20; and Congregate Homes are larger than 21 residents. Michigan is phasing out the licensing of Congregate Homes, but existing homes continue to operate.

Homes For The Aged (HFA) are supervised personal care facilities (other than a hotel, adult foster care facility, hospital, nursing facility, or county medical care facility) that provide room, board, and supervised personal care to unrelated, nontransient individuals 60 years of age or older. Each HFA is licensed for a specific number and cannot exceed that capacity. If an HFA is connected to a nursing facility, it can only be licensed for 20 or fewer individuals. If it is not connected to a nursing facility, an HFA can be licensed for 21 or more individuals.

Home-like characteristics are maintained in these settings supported by the licensing criteria that have been established for this purpose. These criteria for AFC homes are found in Section 9 of Act No. 380 of the Public Acts of 1965, as amended, and Section 10 and 13 of Act No. 218 of the Public Acts of 1979, as amended. Family Home rules are referenced under MCL rules 400.1401 - 400.1442 and 400.2201 - 400.2261; Small and Medium Group Homes are under MCL 400.1401 - 400.1442 and 400.14101 - 14601; Large Group Homes are under MCL 400.15101 - 400.15411; and Congregate Homes are under MCL 400.2101 - 400.2122, 400.2401 - 400.2475, and 400.2501 - 400.2567. HFA's are established under Act No. 368 of 1978 as amended, sections MCL 333.21301 - 333.21335.

These rules address licensee responsibilities to residents' rights, physical environmental specifications and maintenance.

The licensing criteria reflect an attempt to make staying in an AFC much like it would be in a home. The rules address such issues as opportunities for the growth and development of a resident; participation in everyday living activities (including participation in shopping and cooking, as desired);

involvement in education, employment; developing social skills; contact with friends and relatives; participation in community based activities; privacy and leisure time; religious education and attendance at religious services; availability of transportation; the right to exercise constitutional rights; the right to send and receive uncensored and unopened mail; reasonable access to telephone usage for private communication; the right to have private communications; participation in activities and community groups at the individual's own discretion; the right to refuse treatment services; the right to relocate to another living situation; the right to be treated with consideration and respect; recognition of personal dignity, individuality; the need for privacy; right to access own room at own discretion; protections from mistreatment; access to health care; opportunity for daily bathing; three regular nutritious meals daily; the right to be as independent as the individual may so choose; right to a clean and sanitary environment; adequate personal living space exclusive of common areas; adequate bathroom and facilities for the number of occupants; standard home-like furnishings; and the right to make own decisions.

All AFCs and HFAs have full kitchens, and snacks and beverages must be available to all residents. Michigan requires that residents be allowed privacy for visitations. AFCs and HFAs indicate visiting times during reasonable hours and shall take into consideration the special circumstances of each visitor.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-2: Facility Specifications

Facility Type:

Adult Foster Care Home

Waiver Service(s) Provided in Facility:

Waiver Service	Provided in Facility
Counseling	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Training	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Community Transition Services	<input type="checkbox"/>
Supports Coordination	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Nursing Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations	<input type="checkbox"/>
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Private Duty Nursing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Chore Services	<input type="checkbox"/>
Respite	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Goods and Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Home Delivered Meals	<input type="checkbox"/>
Adult Day Health	<input type="checkbox"/>
Community Living Supports	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Non-Medical Transportation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Fiscal Intermediary	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Personal Emergency Response System	<input type="checkbox"/>

Facility Capacity Limit:

20

Scope of Facility Standards. For this facility type, please specify whether the State's standards address the following topics (*check each that applies*):

Scope of State Facility Standards	
Standard	Topic Addressed
Admission policies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Physical environment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Sanitation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Safety	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Staff : resident ratios	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Staff training and qualifications	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Staff supervision	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Resident rights	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Medication administration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Use of restrictive interventions	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Incident reporting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Provision of or arrangement for necessary health services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

When facility standards do not address one or more of the topics listed, explain why the standard is not included or is not relevant to the facility type or population. Explain how the health and welfare of participants is assured in the standard area(s) not addressed:

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-2: Facility Specifications

Facility Type:

Home For the Aged

Waiver Service(s) Provided in Facility:

Waiver Service	Provided in Facility
Counseling	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Training	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Community Transition Services	<input type="checkbox"/>
Supports Coordination	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Nursing Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations	<input type="checkbox"/>
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Private Duty Nursing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Waiver Service	Provided in Facility
Chore Services	<input type="checkbox"/>
Respite	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Goods and Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Home Delivered Meals	<input type="checkbox"/>
Adult Day Health	<input type="checkbox"/>
Community Living Supports	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Non-Medical Transportation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Fiscal Intermediary	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Personal Emergency Response System	<input type="checkbox"/>

Facility Capacity Limit:

100+

Scope of Facility Standards. For this facility type, please specify whether the State's standards address the following topics (*check each that applies*):

Scope of State Facility Standards	
Standard	Topic Addressed
Admission policies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Physical environment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Sanitation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Safety	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Staff : resident ratios	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Staff training and qualifications	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Staff supervision	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Resident rights	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Medication administration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Use of restrictive interventions	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Incident reporting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Provision of or arrangement for necessary health services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

When facility standards do not address one or more of the topics listed, explain why the standard is not included or is not relevant to the facility type or population. Explain how the health and welfare of participants is assured in the standard area(s) not addressed:

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-2: General Service Specifications (3 of 3)

- d. Provision of Personal Care or Similar Services by Legally Responsible Individuals.** A legally responsible individual is any person who has a duty under State law to care for another person and typically includes: (a) the parent (biological or adoptive) of a minor child or the guardian of a minor child who must provide care to the child or (b) a spouse of a waiver participant. Except at the option of the State and under extraordinary circumstances specified by the State, payment may not be made to a legally responsible individual for the provision of personal care or similar

services that the legally responsible individual would ordinarily perform or be responsible to perform on behalf of a waiver participant. *Select one:*

- ☒ **No. The State does not make payment to legally responsible individuals for furnishing personal care or similar services.**
- ☐ **Yes. The State makes payment to legally responsible individuals for furnishing personal care or similar services when they are qualified to provide the services.**

Specify: (a) the legally responsible individuals who may be paid to furnish such services and the services they may provide; (b) State policies that specify the circumstances when payment may be authorized for the provision of *extraordinary care* by a legally responsible individual and how the State ensures that the provision of services by a legally responsible individual is in the best interest of the participant; and, (c) the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. *Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 the personal care or similar services for which payment may be made to legally responsible individuals under the State policies specified here.*

e. Other State Policies Concerning Payment for Waiver Services Furnished by Relatives/Legal Guardians.

Specify State policies concerning making payment to relatives/legal guardians for the provision of waiver services over and above the policies addressed in Item C-2-d. *Select one:*

- ☐ **The State does not make payment to relatives/legal guardians for furnishing waiver services.**
- ☐ **The State makes payment to relatives/legal guardians under specific circumstances and only when the relative/guardian is qualified to furnish services.**

Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/legal guardians to whom payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. *Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 each waiver service for which payment may be made to relatives/legal guardians.*

- ☐ **Relatives/legal guardians may be paid for providing waiver services whenever the relative/legal guardian is qualified to provide services as specified in Appendix C-1/C-3.**

Specify the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered.

- ☒ **Other policy.**

Specify:

Waiver agencies may directly provide services other than Supports Coordination and Community Transition Services to waiver participants.

One waiver agency is a home delivered meals provider and may provide home delivered meals to participants. Another waiver agency is a home health care agency and may provide services such as community living supports, respite, or chore services to participants. All waiver agencies have other home and community-based programs that the agency administers. When applicable, MI Choice participants may also qualify for the other programs and utilize the resources of these programs.

f. Open Enrollment of Providers. Specify the processes that are employed to assure that all willing and qualified providers have the opportunity to enroll as waiver service providers as provided in 42 CFR §431.51:

Waiver agencies are responsible for securing qualified service providers to deliver services. Eligible provider applicants include public, private non-profit, or for-profit organizations that provide services meeting established service standards, certifications and licensure requirements.

The waiver agency mails service provider application packages to potential service providers as requested. Provider applicants complete and submit agreement and assurance forms to the waiver agency. The waiver agency reviews all applicant requests to determine that providers are qualified to provide requested MI Choice service(s) prior to the provision of services and supports. There are no limits on the number of qualified service providers with which a waiver agency may contract, if all the standards, certifications and licensure requirements have been met.

After service provider qualifications are reviewed and verified by the waiver agency, the waiver agency enrolls the provider as a Medicaid provider using a contractual agreement and the Medicaid Provider Enrollment agreement. The Medicaid agency delegates the waiver agency to maintain signed and executed contractual agreements on file.

MDCH reviews new provider bid packets, contracting processes, provider monitoring, provider network lists, and policies and procedures related to providers to ensure that sufficient and qualified providers are available to serve participants.

Appendix C: Participant Services

Quality Improvement: Qualified Providers

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Qualified Providers

The state demonstrates that it has designed and implemented an adequate system for assuring that all waiver services are provided by qualified providers.

i. Sub-Assurances:

- a. *Sub-Assurance: The State verifies that providers initially and continually meet required licensure and/or certification standards and adhere to other standards prior to their furnishing waiver services.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of new waiver service provider applications that meet initial licensure/certification standards in accordance with state law prior to the provision of waiver services. Numerator: Number of new waiver service provider applications that meet initial licensure/certification standards prior to the provision of waiver services. Denominator: Number of new providers.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review

<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of providers continuing to meet applicable licensure & certification standards in accordance with state law following initial enrollment.

Numerator: Number of providers continuing to meet applicable licensure & certification standards following initial enrollment. Denominator: All providers.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="text"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

b. Sub-Assurance: The State monitors non-licensed/non-certified providers to assure adherence to waiver requirements.

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

**Number and percent of non-licensed or non-certified waiver providers that initially meet provider qualifications. Numerator: Number of non-licensed or non-certified waiver providers that initially meet provider qualifications.
Denominator: All providers.**

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group:

		<input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of non-licensed or non-certified waiver providers that continue to meet provider qualifications. Numerator: Number of non-licensed or non-certified waiver providers that continue to meet provider qualifications. Denominator: All providers.

Data Source (Select one):**Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	

		<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- c. **Sub-Assurance: The State implements its policies and procedures for verifying that provider training is conducted in accordance with state requirements and the approved waiver.**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information

on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of providers who meet provider training requirements.

Numerator: Number of providers who meet provider training requirements.

Denominator: All providers.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

Waiver agencies enter into annual contracts with qualified providers. During the contract negotiation, waiver agencies review provider documents to assure the provider initially meets provider qualification and training requirements for the delivery of MI Choice services and confirm providers have active licenses and certification (all licensing information is available online). MDCH approves the contracting process used by each waiver agency. MDCH reviews and approves the bid packet used by each waiver agency. MDCH reviews each agency's policies and procedures and contractor files (including bid packets, original applications and contracts) during the Administrative Quality Assurance Review (AQAR).

MDCH reviews initial and annual provider monitoring reports submitted by waiver agencies to determine compliance with provider licensure and certification standards. MDCH can request waiver agencies take action with their providers if they are concerned about their performance or interaction with participants. These actions can include required corrective action plans, additional provider monitoring or suspension or termination.

Waiver agencies send their provider network lists and updates to MDCH. MDCH reviews these to ensure enough providers are available to meet the needs of the population served. Provider lists and files are also reviewed during the biennial AQAR.

Waiver agency staff reviews each provider file and documentation annually at the time of contract renewals. The providers must assure that they have the capacity to meet the performance standards of the services with qualified, trained and supervised employees. The providers' contractual responsibilities include conducting reference and criminal history reviews, reporting critical incidents, submitting accurate bills, maintaining accurate documentation and maintaining emergency response plans.

In addition, waiver agency staff conducts on-site monitoring reviews for a minimum of 10% of enrolled providers of recurrent services annually. Monitoring reviews use a template developed by MDCH and includes compliance with MDCH standards, delivery of services according to the participant's plan of service, adequate staff supervision and training, and adequate participant case record documentation to support provider claims. Waiver agency staff evaluate providers of non-recurrent services at least once every two years to ensure compliance with MDCH standards, delivery of services according to plans of service, and adequate participant case record documentation to support provider claims. Waiver agencies also conduct home visits that confirm that providers furnish services according to the plan of service and participant preferences and determine participant satisfaction with those services. Waiver agencies send all provider monitoring reports to MDCH within 30 days of completion of the monitoring process.

Additional Oversight

Description of administrative oversight exercised by MDCH over the waiver agencies in order to assure that:

- i. Providers meet provider qualifications and training requirements; and

MDCH reviews and approves all contract templates prior to the waiver agency using them, which includes information about required qualifications and training. MDCH reviews provider monitoring reports as they are submitted by the waiver agencies. MDCH also reviews provider files, including the waiver agency bid packets, original applications and contracts and all provider related policies and procedures during the biennial AQAR.

- ii. Waiver agencies maintain a sufficient network of providers.

MDCH reviews annual provider network lists and any updates submitted by the waiver agencies to ensure enough providers are available to meet the needs of the population served. Provider lists and files are also reviewed during the biennial AQAR.

b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

Waiver agencies work with providers to meet MI Choice service standards and become qualified providers. If at any time the provider agency no longer meets requirements, the waiver agencies notify the provider of non-compliance and provide an opportunity for improvement and may need to recover all Medicaid payments made for the services rendered during the period of provider ineligibility. If after working with the waiver agency the provider still does not meet required standards, the waiver agency must first find alternate providers for any participants currently being served by the provider not meeting standards. Then the waiver agency will end their contract with the provider until they can provide proof of meeting standards. The waiver agency will need to recover all Medicaid payments made for the services rendered during the period of ineligibility. If the provider does not make the necessary improvements, the waiver agency terminates its contract with the provider and works with participants to find a new provider of service.

Providers also have requirements related to training. If it is discovered a provider is not meeting training requirements, the provider must make up those trainings within 30 days to continue providing services. Depending on the type of training needed, the provider may need to stop providing services until training can be secured. In this case, all participants affected must be assigned to different providers who can meet their needs.

Waiver agencies are required to conduct an in-depth monitoring of a sample of their providers annually. Within 30 days following completion of the review written findings and corrective action requirements are sent from the waiver agency to the provider. The waiver agency also sends all provider monitoring reports to MDCH within 30 days of completion of the monitoring process.

When results of the initial monitoring indicate any irregularities, the waiver agency must conduct further review of provider case records. Waiver agency staff may opt to conduct a complete audit of all case records. Following a second review, a written report of the findings is prepared with appropriate corrective actions and is sent to the provider and MDCH within 30 working days following completion of the review. Waiver agency staff must schedule a follow-up review within a three (3) to six (6) month timeframe for providers deficient in any part of the review to assure that the provider initiates corrective action.

If during the review of these written reports MDCH has outstanding concerns, MDCH can ask for additional documentation, reports, meetings, or may conduct site visits to assure issues are addressed. If necessary, depending on the provider's deficiency, the waiver agency may suspend new referrals to the provider agency or transfer participants to another provider, adjust provider billings, or suspend or terminate the provider until the waiver agency can verify that the provider corrected deficiencies and changed procedural practices as required.

If a waiver agency has concerns or takes actions against a provider that may serve other waiver agencies, they contact the other waiver agencies to notify them of problems with the provider. MDCH also reviews provider monitoring reports when submitted and during AQAR then notifies other waiver agencies if issues are identified. (See more detail on the AQAR in Appendix H)

MDCH ensures that waiver agencies are appropriately remediating issues with qualified providers using the following procedures:

Written findings and corrective action requirements (as necessary) are sent from the waiver agency to the provider within 30 days following completion of the provider review. The waiver agency also must send all provider monitoring reports to MDCH within 30 days of completion of the monitoring process. The written review includes citations of both positive findings and areas needing corrective action.

When results of the initial case record and bill review indicate any irregularities, the waiver agency must conduct further review of provider case records. Waiver agency staff may opt to conduct a complete audit of all case records. Following a second review, a written report of the findings is prepared with appropriate corrective actions and is sent to the provider and MDCH within 30 working days following completion of the review. Waiver agency staff must schedule a follow-up review within a three (3) to six (6) month timeframe for providers deficient in any part of the review to assure the provider initiates corrective action.

If during the review of these written reports MDCH has outstanding concerns, MDCH can ask for additional documentation, reports, meetings or may conduct site visits to assure issues are addressed.

MDCH requires waiver agencies to submit the results of additional monitoring to MDCH upon completion. MDCH reviews this additional follow-up and contacts the agency if additional questions or concerns remain. MDCH confirms waiver agency follow-up during annual CQARs and biennial AQARs.

If a waiver agency has concerns or takes actions against a provider that may serve other waiver agencies, it contacts the other waiver agencies to notify them of problems with the provider. MDCH also reviews provider monitoring reports when submitted and during AQAR, then notifies other waiver agencies if issues are identified with a provider also used by another waiver agency.

ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Qualified Providers that are currently non-operational.

☒ **No**

☐ **Yes**

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Qualified Providers, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-3: Waiver Services Specifications

Section C-3 'Service Specifications' is incorporated into Section C-1 'Waiver Services.'

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-4: Additional Limits on Amount of Waiver Services

- a. Additional Limits on Amount of Waiver Services.** Indicate whether the waiver employs any of the following additional limits on the amount of waiver services (*select one*).

- ☒ **Not applicable-** The State does not impose a limit on the amount of waiver services except as provided in Appendix C-3.
- ☐ **Applicable -** The State imposes additional limits on the amount of waiver services.

When a limit is employed, specify: (a) the waiver services to which the limit applies; (b) the basis of the limit, including its basis in historical expenditure/utilization patterns and, as applicable, the processes and methodologies that are used to determine the amount of the limit to which a participant's services are subject; (c) how the limit will be adjusted over the course of the waiver period; (d) provisions for adjusting or making exceptions to the limit based on participant health and welfare needs or other factors specified by the state; (e) the safeguards that are in effect when the amount of the limit is insufficient to meet a participant's needs; (f) how participants are notified of the amount of the limit. (*check each that applies*)

- ☐ **Limit(s) on Set(s) of Services.** There is a limit on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services that is authorized for one or more sets of services offered under the waiver.
Furnish the information specified above.

- ☐ **Prospective Individual Budget Amount.** There is a limit on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services authorized for each specific participant.
Furnish the information specified above.

- ☐ **Budget Limits by Level of Support.** Based on an assessment process and/or other factors, participants are assigned to funding levels that are limits on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services.
Furnish the information specified above.

- ☐ **Other Type of Limit.** The State employs another type of limit.
Describe the limit and furnish the information specified above.

Appendix C: Participant Services

C-5: Home and Community-Based Settings

Explain how residential and non-residential settings in this waiver comply with federal HCB Settings requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5) and associated CMS guidance. Include:

1. Description of the settings and how they meet federal HCB Settings requirements, at the time of submission and in the future.

2. Description of the means by which the state Medicaid agency ascertains that all waiver settings meet federal HCB Setting requirements, at the time of this submission and ongoing.

Note instructions at Module 1, Attachment #2, HCBS Settings Waiver Transition Plan for description of settings that do not meet requirements at the time of submission. Do not duplicate that information here.

1. MI Choice participants who reside in their own home or in the home of their relative (non-provider controlled) and receive home and community-based services comply with the federal HCB Settings requirements. These settings allow the participants to be in control of their life and be fully integrated in the community.

2. MDCH will use an HCB Settings assessment tool, developed using guidance from CMS and stakeholders, to determine adherence to the requirements. Waiver agencies are required to use this tool, in conjunction with the Provider Monitoring Tool (in the MI Choice contract, Attachment J) to assess residential and non-residential MI Choice providers to ascertain that they meeting federal HCB Setting requirements prior to service provision. Waiver agencies must continue to use the HCB Settings assessment tool as part of their provider monitoring activities, outlined in Appendix A. MDCH will review this provider monitoring as part of the Administrative Quality Assurance Review process.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (1 of 8)

State Participant-Centered Service Plan Title:

Individual Plan of Service

- a. **Responsibility for Service Plan Development.** Per 42 CFR §441.301(b)(2), specify who is responsible for the development of the service plan and the qualifications of these individuals (*select each that applies*):

- ☐ **Registered nurse, licensed to practice in the State**
☐ **Licensed practical or vocational nurse, acting within the scope of practice under State law**
☐ **Licensed physician (M.D. or D.O)**
☒ **Case Manager** (qualifications specified in Appendix C-1/C-3)
☐ **Case Manager** (qualifications not specified in Appendix C-1/C-3).

Specify qualifications:

- ☐ **Social Worker**

Specify qualifications:

- ☒ **Other**

Specify the individuals and their qualifications:

An independent supports broker– with possession of a high school diploma, at least one year experience with older adults or persons with disabilities, works under the direction and oversight of a supports coordinator. In self-determined arrangements, an independent supports broker works under the control, employment and direction of the participant and may perform some of the functions otherwise delegated to the supports coordinator.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (2 of 8)

- b. **Service Plan Development Safeguards.** *Select one:*

- ☐ **Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility for service plan development may not provide other direct waiver services to the participant.**
☒ **Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility for service plan development may provide other direct waiver services to the participant.**

The State has established the following safeguards to ensure that service plan development is conducted in the best interests of the participant. *Specify:*

Waiver agencies may directly employ registered nurses (RNs) and social workers as supports coordinators. However, waiver agencies may also contract with other qualified RNs and social workers to provide supports coordination. Each waiver participant may use the qualified supports coordinator of their choice. Additionally, participants who choose the self-determination option can use an independent supports broker to assist in implementing, managing, and monitoring the plan and budget. When a participant uses an independent supports broker, the participant limits the supports coordinator's role in assisting the participant in planning, implementing, and managing service arrangements to avoid duplication of efforts. The supports coordinator retains the role of authorizing and monitoring the plan of service and individual budget.

Waiver agencies assign the responsibility for service plan development to supports coordinators. In some agencies, supports coordinators provide Community Transition Services as one of their responsibilities. Supports coordinators do not provide other waiver services, such as nursing or counseling.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (3 of 8)

- c. Supporting the Participant in Service Plan Development.** Specify: (a) the supports and information that are made available to the participant (and/or family or legal representative, as appropriate) to direct and be actively engaged in the service plan development process and (b) the participant's authority to determine who is included in the process.

a) Waiver agencies provide the MI Choice Participant Handbook to all applicants during the enrollment process. The information packet explains the MI Choice services, the person-centered planning process, rights and appeals information, information on elder abuse, and other information relevant to the service area. Waiver agencies solicit participant preferences for date, time, and place of the assessment meeting before finalizing schedules. The participant, the participant's chosen allies, and family or legal representatives are provided with written information about the right to participate in the person-centered planning process and the self-determination option upon enrollment in MI Choice, during assessment, reassessment, or upon request. The participant has the right to directly choose an independent supports broker to participate in development of the individual plan. The supports coordinator provides additional information and support and directly addresses issues and concerns the participant may have either over the phone or in a face-to-face meeting. Continued assistance from a supports coordinator is available throughout the service planning process. A participant who chooses the self-determination option may directly choose an independent supports broker. As a result, the participant may choose to:

1. start enrollment and services with a preliminary plan of service that is put in place before the supports broker is engaged, or
2. delay enrollment until such time as a supports broker is secured and able to fully assist with person-centered planning and the service plan development process.

Participants choosing option 1. agree to a preliminary plan of service that will allow the waiver agency to provide services to the participant until a full person-centered planning meeting can be arranged with the chosen supports broker, supports coordinator, and participant. Upon completion of the full person-centered plan, the preliminary plan of service will be modified to the plan of service developed during the meeting with the supports broker.

b) The participant has authority to determine who will be involved in the person-centered planning process and may choose allies, such as family members, friends, community advocates, service providers and independent advocates to participate. A participant who chooses the self-determination option may also include an independent supports broker, if the participant desires. Participants are informed of the availability of supports brokers during the enrollment process through the MI Choice Participant Handbook. Each waiver agency has a listing of qualified persons willing to perform this role for the participant. A participant may directly choose a supports broker to participate in development of the individual plan. If preferred by the participant, a pre-planning conference may occur before the person-centered planning meeting. In this pre-planning conference, the participant and the supports coordinator discuss who the participant wants to involve in the planning process, goals and dreams that will be addressed, topics that will be discussed at the meeting and topics that will not be addressed. The time and location for the planning meeting is also determined at the pre-planning session.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (4 of 8)

- d. Service Plan Development Process.** In four pages or less, describe the process that is used to develop the participant-centered service plan, including: (a) who develops the plan, who participates in the process, and the timing of the plan; (b) the types of assessments that are conducted to support the service plan development process, including securing information about participant needs, preferences and goals, and health status; (c) how the participant is informed of the services that are available under the waiver; (d) how the plan development process ensures that the service plan addresses participant goals, needs (including health care needs), and preferences; (e) how waiver and other services are coordinated; (f) how the plan development process provides for the assignment of responsibilities to implement and monitor the plan; and, (g) how and when the plan is updated, including when the participant's needs change. State laws, regulations, and policies cited that affect the service plan development process are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable):

(a) Who develops the plan, who participates in the process, and the timing of the plan:

After completing the eligibility determination and initial assessment, the supports coordinators work with the participant and their representatives to develop the initial plan of service. The team of supports coordinators includes an RN and a social worker. If the participant is experiencing a crisis situation that requires immediate services at the time of enrollment and is not ready to fully participate in person-centered planning, an interim plan of service may be developed by the supports coordinator(s) and approved by the participant. Interim service plans are authorized for no more than 30 days without a follow-up visit to determine the participant's status. The first person-centered planning meeting is conducted when the participant is not in crisis and at a time of the participant's choice.

A pre-planning session may occur before the first person-centered planning meeting. During pre-planning, the participant chooses dreams, goals and any topics to be discussed, who to invite, who will facilitate and record the meeting, as well as a time and location that meets the needs of all individuals involved in the process. The participant and selected allies design the agenda for the person-centered planning meeting. The plan of service is based on the expressed needs and desires of the participant and is updated upon request of the participant. Regular updates also occur when the need for services or participant circumstances change, but at least once every six months.

(b) The types of assessments that are conducted to support the service plan development process, including securing information about participant needs, preferences and goals, and health status:

The interRAI Home Care (iHC) assessment system, consisting of the iHC and clinical assessment protocols (CAPs), is the basis for the MI Choice assessment. Supports coordinators perform a comprehensive evaluation including assessment of the individual's unique preferences, physical, social and emotional functioning, medication, physical environment, natural supports, and financial status. The supports coordinator must fully engage the individual in the interview to the extent of the individual's abilities and tolerance.

Specific iHC items identify individuals who could benefit from further evaluation and those who are at risk for functional decline. These items, called "triggers," link the iHC to a series of problem oriented CAPs. The CAPs are procedures that guide supports coordinators through further assessment and individualized care planning with participants.

(c) How the participant is informed of the services that are available under the waiver:

The participant is informed of services available by the supports coordinator. This occurs through direct communication with the supports coordinator as well as through written information provided to the participant regarding waiver services and other available community services and supports. The participant is offered information on all possible service providers. The participant specifies how he/she wishes to receive services and this is included in the service plan. An independent supports broker may be used by participants who choose the self-determination option to access the identified needed services, locate providers and ensure implementation of services.

(d) How the plan development process ensures that the service plan addresses participant goals, needs (including health care needs), and preferences:

MDCH has developed a person-centered planning practice guide for MI Choice waiver agencies. The document is included as an attachment to waiver agency contracts to assist supports coordinators in ensuring that the plan of

service clearly identifies the participant's needs, goals and preferences with the services specified to meet them.

The supports coordinator and participant base the service plan upon participant preferences and needs identified through the person-centered planning process. A written plan of service is developed with each participant and includes the individual's identified or expressed needs, goals, expected outcomes, and planned interventions, regardless of funding source. This document includes all services provided to or needed by the participant and is developed before MI Choice services are provided. Supports coordinators arrange formal services based upon participant choice and approval. The participant and the supports coordinator explore other funding options and intervention opportunities when personal goals include things beyond the scope of MI Choice services.

(e) How waiver and other services are coordinated and by whom:

The plan of service clearly identifies the types of services needed from both paid and non-paid providers of services and supports. The amount (units), frequency, and duration of each waiver service to be provided are included in the plan. The participant chooses the services that best meet their needs and whether to use the option to self-direct applicable services or rely on a supports coordinator to ensure the services are implemented and provided according to the plan of service. When a participant chooses to participate in self-determination, information, support and training are provided by the supports coordinator and others identified in the service plan. When a participant chooses not to participate in self-determination, the supports coordinator ensures that services and supports are implemented as planned. Supports coordinators oversee the coordination of State Plan and waiver services included in the service plans. This oversight ensures that waiver services in the service plans are not duplicative of similar State Plan services available to or received by the participant.

(f) How the plan development process provides for the assignment of responsibilities to implement and monitor the plan:

The assignment of responsibilities to implement the plan are determined through person-centered planning and may be delegated to the participant, a supports coordinator, an independent supports broker, or others designated by the participant. The supports coordinator and the participant, to the extent the participant chooses, are responsible for monitoring the plan. This occurs through periodic case reviews, monthly contacts, participant request, reassessments, and routine formal service provider monitoring of expenditures made on behalf of the participant.

(g) How and when the plan is updated:

Waiver agencies are required to contact participants monthly. Reassessments are conducted in person 90 days after the initial assessment, with a reassessment every subsequent 180 days, or upon a significant change in the participant's condition. Supports coordinators conduct an in person reassessment of the participant for the purpose of identifying changes that may have occurred since the initial assessment or previous reassessment and to measure progress toward meeting specific goals outlined in the participant plan of service. The plan of service is also reviewed and updated during this process, based upon reassessment findings and participant preferences. The plan of service is also updated after changes in status and upon participant request.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (5 of 8)

- e. Risk Assessment and Mitigation.** Specify how potential risks to the participant are assessed during the service plan development process and how strategies to mitigate risk are incorporated into the service plan, subject to participant needs and preferences. In addition, describe how the service plan development process addresses backup plans and the arrangements that are used for backup.

Supports coordinators identify and discuss potential risks to the participant during the assessment and reassessments. The planning process specifies risks and methods of monitoring their potential impact in conjunction with the participant. The supports coordinators, or other qualified individuals, fully discuss strategies to mitigate risks with the participant and allies, family, and relevant others during person-centered planning. Participant approved risk strategies are documented and written into the service plan. Participants may be required to acknowledge situations in which their choices pose risks for their health and welfare. The waiver agency is not obligated to authorize services believed to be harmful to the participant. Negotiations of such issues are initiated in the person-centered planning process. Supports coordinators assess and inform participants of their identified potential risk(s) to assist participants in making informed choices with regard to these risks. Service providers are informed of a participant's risk status when services are ordered. Service providers, including waiver agencies, are

required to have contingency plans in place in the event of emergencies that pose a serious threat to the participant's health and welfare (i.e., inclement weather, natural disasters, and unavailable caregiver).

Each service plan describes back-up plans that are to be implemented when selected service providers are unable to furnish services as scheduled. Additionally, emergency plans that clearly describe a course of action when an emergency situation occurs are developed for each participant. Plans for emergencies are discussed and incorporated into the participant plan of service as a result of the person-centered planning process.

Qualified reviewers examine a random sample of back-up and emergency plans during the CQAR to assure plans are properly documented, meet participant needs, and include risk management procedures.

In addition, the MI Choice Quality Improvement Strategy requires waiver agencies to monitor and track when back-up plans are activated and whether or not they are successful in an effort to make improvements in the way back-up plans are developed with participants.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (6 of 8)

- f. Informed Choice of Providers.** Describe how participants are assisted in obtaining information about and selecting from among qualified providers of the waiver services in the service plan.

The supports coordinator provides participants with information and training on selecting qualified service providers. Information may also be provided by the participant's trusted support network. Service providers must meet the minimum standards established by MDCH for each service. Participants choose among qualified providers or employ providers who meet the minimum standards. Participants may receive assistance as needed to identify and select qualified providers at any time from supports coordinators or relevant others. A brochure on how to find and hire workers has been developed by MDCH and is distributed to participants via the waiver agency.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (7 of 8)

- g. Process for Making Service Plan Subject to the Approval of the Medicaid Agency.** Describe the process by which the service plan is made subject to the approval of the Medicaid agency in accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(i):

Qualified supports coordinators are responsible for conducting, securing and verifying level of care (LOC) eligibility, conducting participant assessments and reassessments, initiating interim service planning and the person-centered planning process with participants, and specifying approval of plans of service. MDCH uses the CQAR process to meet CMS requirements for the review of service plan authorizations and case record reviews. The CQAR team uses a sample size program from www.raosoft.com/samplesize.html using a 95% confidence level and +/- 5% margin of error to determine total number of records to review for each waiver agency each fiscal year. Records reviewed are a completely random sample of MI Choice participants. In addition, for each waiver agency, MDCH interviews at least five MI Choice participants in their homes. Qualified reviewers examine participant enrollment, assessment data, nursing facility level of care eligibility, the plan of service and care planning process, and reassessment data to assure compliance with program standards and requirements.

Every self-determination budget is reviewed by at least two entities: waiver agencies and fiscal intermediaries. Fiscal intermediaries submit monthly reports for each participant directed budget. An additional sampling component is part of the service plan approval and authorization review for cases involving individual budgeting. This has been included to assure compliance with policies and guidelines associated with self-determination.

MDCH does a random review of a representative sample of all MI Choice participants during the CQAR and if a self-determined individual falls into the random sample, the participant's file is reviewed as part of that sample. The reviewers are well versed in the requirements of self-determination and assure all requirements are met within the case record. When requirements are not met, corrective action is required.

MDCH requires the fiscal intermediary to send monthly monitoring reports to both the participant and the waiver agency. These reports identify the planned services and budget, the paid services, and a comparison of each. When budgets have more than a 10% discrepancy, MDCH requires the waiver agency to discuss this discrepancy with the self-determination participant to determine the root cause and identify methods of remediation as necessary.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (8 of 8)

- h. Service Plan Review and Update.** The service plan is subject to at least annual periodic review and update to assess the appropriateness and adequacy of the services as participant needs change. Specify the minimum schedule for the review and update of the service plan:

- ☐ Every three months or more frequently when necessary
☒ Every six months or more frequently when necessary
☐ Every twelve months or more frequently when necessary
☐ Other schedule

Specify the other schedule:

- i. Maintenance of Service Plan Forms.** Written copies or electronic facsimiles of service plans are maintained for a minimum period of 3 years as required by 45 CFR §92.42. Service plans are maintained by the following (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Medicaid agency
☐ Operating agency
☐ Case manager
☒ Other

Specify:

The Waiver Agency.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-2: Service Plan Implementation and Monitoring

- a. Service Plan Implementation and Monitoring.** Specify: (a) the entity (entities) responsible for monitoring the implementation of the service plan and participant health and welfare; (b) the monitoring and follow-up method(s) that are used; and, (c) the frequency with which monitoring is performed.

a) Entities responsible for implementation and monitoring are the waiver agency, the independent supports broker, where applicable, the participant to the extent chosen by them, and the participant's support network, as appropriate. MDCH contracts with qualified reviewers who conduct CQAR activities to ensure waiver agencies meet CMS and MDCH requirements.

b) and c) Within two weeks of service implementation, MDCH requires waiver agencies to contact each participant to ensure services are implemented as planned. When services are not implemented as planned or when the planned services require adjustments, waiver agencies implement corrective actions to resolve problems and issues. MDCH also requires waiver agencies to contact each participant in person or by telephone at least monthly (more frequently as needed) to ensure delivery of services continues as planned, the participant is satisfied with service delivery, and to determine any needs since the previous contact. If a back-up plan was required during the month, the supports coordinator will discuss the effectiveness of the plan and whether any changes are necessary. If the participant is not satisfied with a provider, the participant is given the choice to change workers or providers. Supports coordinators also confirm all non-waiver services are being conducted and the participant has access to any additional resources required. Participants and their families are provided with telephone numbers to contact waiver agencies and supports coordinators at any time when new needs emerge that require supports coordination interventions and additional support services. Self-determination participants and their support network also monitor the care and plan of service including monitoring service budget utilization, time sheets of providers, and authorization for services to ensure services designated in the plan of service have been accessed and provided in accordance with the plan. Participants and families are also educated on health and welfare and are encouraged to call their supports coordinator in the event of a potential critical incident. Reassessments are conducted in person 90 days after the initial assessment, with a reassessment every subsequent 180 days, or upon a significant change in the participant's condition. The supports coordinator evaluates the effectiveness of back-up plans and the health and welfare of the participant at reassessment, upon participant request, and when there is a change in participant status or participant

conditions.

If any problems are discovered during monitoring, issues are addressed immediately. If services are not being implemented as outlined in the service plan or the participant's needs are not being met, a corrective action is developed between the participant and waiver agency to remedy the situation. The participant must approve all changes in the plan of service, and is provided the appropriate notice of action when required. The corrective action could include changing providers, increasing or decreasing the amount of care or rescheduling services.

If any critical incidents are suspected during the monitoring process or are reported by the participant, family, service provider, or any other individual, the waiver agency will act immediately to ensure the health and welfare of the participant. Options to protect the participant will be presented and discussed by the waiver agency, the participant and the participant's chosen allies. Any revisions to the service plan will be implemented immediately and followed-up on regularly.

Waiver agencies are responsible for on-going monitoring of service plan implementation and of direct service providers. Waiver agencies conduct a formal administrative review annually according to the MDCH monitoring plan of direct service providers.

MDCH examines waiver agency monitoring activities and reports during its AQAR process to ensure that monitoring activities are being conducted, service issues and problems are being resolved appropriately and timely, and any patterns of irregularities or concerns regarding a specific provider are identified.

b. Monitoring Safeguards. Select one:

- ☐ **Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility to monitor service plan implementation and participant health and welfare may not provide other direct waiver services to the participant.**
- ☒ **Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility to monitor service plan implementation and participant health and welfare may provide other direct waiver services to the participant.**

The State has established the following safeguards to ensure that monitoring is conducted in the best interests of the participant. *Specify:*

The supports coordinator or the independent supports broker, along with the participant, are responsible for monitoring service plan implementation based on the participant's choice. Although waiver agencies may provide direct waiver services, most are limited to Supports Coordination and Community Transition Services. Therefore, the waiver agency has no conflict in its role of monitoring service plan implementation and participant health and welfare. Participants are encouraged to monitor their own service plan implementation and alert or contact their supports coordinator or independent supports broker when they need assistance. The supports coordinator assists, supports, and provides training to the participant in evaluating provider performance of tasks based on the participant's needs, preferences and goals as stipulated in the plan of service. For participants choosing the self-determination option, use of a fiscal intermediary ensures that a participant's individual budget is portable and that the function of selecting and managing providers of services and supports is separated from the function of service plan implementation. MDCH also ensures that waiver agencies are monitoring service plan implementation and participant health and welfare by checking documentation during the AQAR and CQAR.

Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

Quality Improvement: Service Plan

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Service Plan Assurance/Sub-assurances

The state demonstrates it has designed and implemented an effective system for reviewing the adequacy of service plans for waiver participants.

i. Sub-Assurances:

- a. Sub-assurance: Service plans address all participants' assessed needs (including health and safety risk factors) and personal goals, either by the provision of waiver services or through other means.**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participants whose plan of service includes services and supports that align with their assessed needs. Numerator: Number of participants whose plan of service includes services and supports that align with their assessed needs. Denominator: Number of participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participants whose plan of service had strategies to address their assessed health and safety risks. Numerator: Number of participants whose plan of service had strategies to address their assessed health and safety risks. Denominator: Number of participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	
--	---	--

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participants whose plan of service includes goals and preferences. Numerator: Number of participants whose plan of service includes goals and preferences. **Denominator:** Number of participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):**Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group:

		<input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- b. Sub-assurance: The State monitors service plan development in accordance with its policies and procedures.**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participants whose plans of service are developed in accordance with policies and procedures established by MDCH including who develops the plan and who participates in the person-centered planning process.

Numerator: Number of participants whose plans of service was developed appropriately. **Denominator:** Number of participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

- c. *Sub-assurance: Service plans are updated/revised at least annually or when warranted by changes in the waiver participant's needs.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participant service plans that are updated within 180 days of their previous plan of service or as the participant's needs change.

Numerator: Number of participant service plans that are updated within 180 days of their previous plan of service or as the participant's needs change.

Denominator: Number of participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 95%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participant service plans that are updated as the participant's needs change. Numerator: Number of participant service plans that are updated as the participant's needs change. Denominator: Number of participants who had needs change.

Data Source (Select one):**Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample

		Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: Number of participants whose file was reviewed and had a change in needs.
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- d. *Sub-assurance: Services are delivered in accordance with the service plan, including the type, scope, amount, duration and frequency specified in the service plan.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participant plans of service in which services and supports are provided as specified in the plan, including type, scope, amount, duration, & frequency. Numerator: Number of participants who had plans of service in which services and supports are provided as specified in the plan.

Denominator: Number of participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- e. *Sub-assurance: Participants are afforded choice: Between waiver services and institutional care; and between/among waiver services and providers.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of waiver participants whose records contain a completed and signed freedom of choice form that specifies choice was offered between institutional care and waiver services. Numerator: Number of waiver participants whose records contain a completed and signed freedom of choice form.

Denominator: All participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample

		Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of waiver participants whose records indicate choice was offered among waiver services. Numerator: Number of waiver participants whose records indicate choice was offered among waiver services. Denominator: All participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):**Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
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collection/generation (check each that applies):		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of waiver participants whose records indicate choice was offered among waiver service providers. Numerator: Number of waiver participants whose records indicate choice was offered among waiver service providers. Denominator: All participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 38px; margin-top: 5px;"></div>

ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

1. Waiver agencies conduct monthly supervisory reviews of plan of service development and updates to ensure each plan of service addresses the participant's assessed needs, including risk management (RM) planning. Additionally, this review ensures supports coordinators include changes noted during participant assessments and reassessments into the plan of service. Supervisory reviews result in written directives to individual supports coordinators requesting corrections and updates to the plan of service as needed.
2. Waiver agencies conduct peer reviews among supports coordinators within their own agency at least annually. This results in written peer feedback recommendations, sharing information resources, and improved care planning.
3. MDCH requires a person-centered planning (PCP) process for the development of the plan of service. Each waiver agency trains its staff and participants. The waiver agency maintains staff training records on attendance by date and total number of attendees, topics, and training evaluations. MDCH validates that the waiver agency uses the PCP process according to the PCP guidelines during the CQAR and reviews training records during the AQAR. Participant training is documented in the case record and reviewed during the CQAR.
4. Supports coordinators assist participants in identifying risks during PCP and assure that the plan of service includes RM planning. The plan of service identifies participant risks with strategies and plans to reduce or eliminate risk as approved by participants. Supports coordinators monitor RM strategies on an on-going basis and evaluate their effectiveness. MDCH describes RM procedures in contract requirements.
5. Waiver agencies survey participants annually to ensure participants receive needed services and supports, successfully implement back-up plans, are satisfied with equipment, are satisfied with treatment by workers and other service providers, and have choice and control through the PCP process. Waiver agencies use the participant surveys as one method to determine that participants actually receive services as planned. Waiver agencies follow up with participants to correct any problems with service delivery. Waiver agencies provide aggregate reports on their participant surveys annually when they submit their Quality Management Plan summary to MDCH. The actual surveys are reviewed during the biennial on-site AQAR. MDCH reviews the response rate, summary of results, analysis of strengths, limitations, barriers to implementation, and ask to find out what waiver agencies did with the information they obtained during the survey and how it changed their program. MDCH also analyzes the data for any trends or possible system improvements that can be made locally or statewide.
6. During the CQAR process, qualified reviewers perform annual plan of service and case record reviews on a random sample of participants to ensure supports coordinators conduct plan of service development according to MDCH contract requirements, policy, and procedures. The CQAR process ensures the waiver agency authorizes and approves services in the plan of service. Home visits confirm that providers furnish services according to the plan of service and participant preferences. Additionally, the waiver agency confirms service delivery by monitoring direct service providers according to the required MDCH waiver agency monitoring plan, which is attached to the MDCH contract. Waiver agencies submit provider monitoring reports to MDCH who reviews the reports and may request additional information based on the performance. Provider monitoring reports are also reviewed at the biennial

AQAR.

7. Supports coordinators validate that providers render services as planned during initial service implementation and on a monthly basis with participants. MDCH requires waiver agency staff to follow-up with participants within two weeks of arranging a new service or support to ensure and document that providers implemented the service as planned. MDCH also requires waiver agency staff to contact participants at least monthly to ensure delivery of services as planned and participant satisfaction with services. Qualified reviewers examine these activities as part of the CQAR process. This includes verification that the waiver agency honored the participants' choices of service setting (signed Freedom of Choice form) and the type of services rendered, and also ensured choice of service providers. Qualified reviewers analyze findings to ensure that participants receive services and supports consistent with identified needs and preferences. Qualified reviewers forward CQAR results and findings to MDCH staff who then compile the data into written corrective action and quality indicator outcome reports.

8. MDCH requires the self-determination fiscal intermediary to send monthly monitoring reports to both the participant and the waiver agency. These reports identify the planned services and budget, the paid services, and a comparison of each. When budgets have more than a 10% discrepancy, MDCH requires the waiver agency to discuss this discrepancy with the self-determination participant to determine the root cause and identify methods of remediation as necessary. When a participant who chose the self-determination option is randomly selected for CQAR, the qualified reviewers assure the proper use of this, and other self-determination processes while reviewing the record.

b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items. Qualified reviewers or MDCH staff may also provide technical assistance to waiver agency staff when the reviewers note deficiencies during the CQAR or AQAR.

During the CQAR process, qualified reviewers perform annual plan of service and case record reviews on a random sample of participants to ensure supports coordinators conduct plan of service development according to MDCH contract requirements, policy, and procedures. During this review, if any participant plan of service does not: include services or supports that align with their assessed needs; address health and safety risks; include goals and preferences; or are not developed in accordance with policies and procedures, the waiver agency must redesign the plan of service within two weeks. This may require another person-centered planning meeting with the participant and whoever else the participant wants included. The waiver agency must provide enough notice so that everyone can attend if they choose. Prior to implementing the new plan of service, the participant must provide approval. MDCH will monitor the revised service plan to ensure all requirements have been met.

Waiver agencies are required to update the plan of service within 180 days of the previous plan of service, or as needs change. If any participant service plans are not updated as required and the situation has not already been remediated, MDCH will require the waiver agency to conduct a face-to-face assessment and update the participant service plan as necessary within two weeks. The waiver agency must also conduct a two week follow-up on the plan of service to ensure updates made are effective. The waiver agency must also provide MDCH with documentation that demonstrates that these updates have been made.

Choice is extremely important in the MI Choice waiver program. During the CQAR, if a waiver participant record does not contain a completed and signed freedom of choice form indicating preference to be in the MI Choice program, the waiver agency will be required to obtain a complete and signed form specifying that the participant was offered a choice between institution care and waiver services, and chose the MI Choice program. The form must be sent to MDCH for proof of documentation and must be added to the participant's record. If a waiver participant's record does not indicate choice was offered among waiver services or providers, the waiver agency will be required to provide information to the participant offering all waiver services and providers. The waiver agency must work with the participant to provide services they choose when a need exists and choice of providers when possible. Documentation must be provided to MDCH and stored in the participant record that proves the participant was given a choice among services and providers.

Waiver agencies submit provider monitoring reports to MDCH, who in turn reviews the reports and may request additional information based on performance. MDCH may request waiver agencies take action with their providers if they are concerned about their performance or interaction with participants. Provider monitoring reports are also reviewed at the biennial AQAR. MDCH may ask waiver agencies to show how

any issues were followed up on and remediated during those visits. If necessary, MDCH may request further corrective action plans to resolve outstanding issues.

Waiver agencies report on their participant surveys annually when they submit their Quality Management Plan summary to MDCH. They provide aggregate data for each survey item on their tool. The actual surveys are reviewed during the biennial on-site AQAR. MDCH reviews the response rate, summary of results, analysis of strengths, limitations, other issues, barriers to implementation and inquire about what waiver agencies did with the information they obtained during the survey and how it changed their program. MDCH also analyzes the data for any trends or possible system improvements that can be made locally or statewide.

Waiver agencies submit provider monitoring reports to MDCH who reviews the reports and may request additional information based on the performance. MDCH may request waiver agencies take action with their providers if they are concerned about their performance or interaction with participants. Provider monitoring reports are also reviewed at the biennial AQAR. MDCH may ask waiver agencies to show how any issues were followed up on and remediated during those visits. If necessary, MDCH may request further corrective action plans to resolve outstanding issues.

ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Service Plans that are currently non-operational.

☒ **No**

☐ **Yes**

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Service Plans, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

Applicability *(from Application Section 3, Components of the Waiver Request):*

- ☒ **Yes. This waiver provides participant direction opportunities.** Complete the remainder of the Appendix.
- ☐ **No. This waiver does not provide participant direction opportunities.** Do not complete the remainder of the Appendix.

CMS urges states to afford all waiver participants the opportunity to direct their services. Participant direction of services includes the participant exercising decision-making authority over workers who provide services, a participant-managed budget or both. CMS will confer the Independence Plus designation when the waiver evidences a strong commitment to participant direction.

Indicate whether Independence Plus designation is requested (select one):

- ☐ **Yes. The State requests that this waiver be considered for Independence Plus designation.**
- ☐ **No. Independence Plus designation is not requested.**

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (1 of 13)

- a. Description of Participant Direction.** In no more than two pages, provide an overview of the opportunities for participant direction in the waiver, including: (a) the nature of the opportunities afforded to participants; (b) how participants may take advantage of these opportunities; (c) the entities that support individuals who direct their services and the supports that they provide; and, (d) other relevant information about the waiver's approach to participant direction.

This option, called Self-Determination in Long Term Care in the MI Choice contract, provides participants with the option to direct and control their waiver services through an individual budget. Participants are supported in directing the use of the funds comprising their respective individual budgets for services designated in Appendix C. Supports coordinators work with participants to develop and revise individual budgets. Participants have the option of appointing a representative to assist them with directing their services and supports and obtaining additional assistance through participation in a peer support group and use of a supports broker.

Each waiver agency directly provides supports coordination and holds contracts with providers of services that conform to federal regulations. As participants exercise employer authority, each provider furnishing services is required to execute a Medicaid Provider Agreement with the waiver agency that conforms to the requirements of 42 CFR 431.107. Guidance for participant direction is provided through the Michigan Department of Community Health's (MDCH) contracts with each MI Choice waiver agency, training and technical assistance, technical advisories and prototype documents.

(a) The nature of the opportunities afforded to participants:

Waiver participants have opportunities for both employer authority and budget authority. Participants may elect one or both authorities, and can direct a single service or all of their services for which participant direction is an option. The participant may also allocate savings from services and supports in the plan of service to purchase appropriate goods and services. The participant may direct the budget and directly contract with qualified chosen providers. The individual budget is transferred to a fiscal intermediary (this is the MDCH term for an agency that provides financial management services), which administers the funds and makes payment upon participant authorization.

Two options available for participants choosing to directly employ workers are the Choice Voucher System and Agency with Choice. Through the Choice Voucher System, the participant is the common law employer and delegates performance of the fiscal or employer agency functions to the fiscal intermediary, which processes payroll and performs other administrative and support functions. The participant directly recruits, hires and manages employees. Detailed guidance to waiver agencies is provided in the Choice Voucher System Technical Advisory. In the Agency with Choice model, participants may contract with an Agency with Choice and split the employer duties with the agency. The participant is the managing employer and has the authority to select, hire, supervise and terminate workers. As co-employer, the agency is the common law employer, which handles the administrative and human resources functions and provides other services and supports needed by the participant. The agency may provide assistance in recruiting and hiring workers. Detailed guidance to waiver agencies is provided in the Agency with Choice Technical Advisory. A participant may select one or both options. For example, a participant may want to use the Choice Voucher System to directly employ a good friend to provide community living supports during the week and Agency with Choice to provide community living supports on the weekends.

(b) How participants may take advantage of these opportunities:

Information on self-determination is provided to all participants who are enrolled in MI Choice. Participants

interested in arrangements that support self-determination start the process by informing their supports coordinator of their interest. The participants are given information regarding the responsibilities, liabilities and benefits of self-determination prior to the person-centered planning process. A service plan is developed through this process with the participant, supports coordinator, and allies chosen by the participant. The service plan includes MI Choice waiver services needed by and appropriate for the participant. An individual budget is developed based on the services and supports identified in the plan and must be sufficient to implement the plan. The participant selects service providers and has the ability to act as the employer of personal assistants. Waiver agencies provide many options for participants to obtain assistance and support in implementing their arrangements.

(c) The entities that support individuals who direct their services and the supports that they provide:

Waiver agencies are the primary entities that support individuals who direct their own services. The supports coordination function is provided by supports coordinators employed by the waiver agency. Supports coordinators are responsible for working with self-determination participants through the person-centered planning process to develop a service plan and an individual budget. Supports coordinators are responsible for obtaining authorization of and monitoring the budget and plan. The supports coordinator and participant share responsibility for assuring that participants receive the services to which they are entitled and that the arrangements are implemented smoothly. The MI Choice waiver provides many options for independent advocacy through involvement of a network of participant allies and independent supports brokerage, which are described in Section E-1k below.

Through its contract with MDCH, each waiver agency is required to offer information and education on participant direction to participants. Each waiver agency also offers support to participants in these arrangements. This support can include offering required training for workers, offering peer-to-peer discussion forums on how to be a better employer, or providing one-on-one assistance when a problem arises.

Each waiver agency is required to contract with fiscal intermediaries to provide financial management services. The fiscal intermediary performs a number of essential tasks to support participant direction while assuring accountability for the public funds allotted to support those arrangements.

The fiscal intermediary has four basic areas of performance:

- 1) Function as the employer agent for participants directly employing workers to assure compliance with payroll tax and insurance requirements;
- 2) Ensure compliance with requirements related to management of public funds, the direct employment of workers by participants, and contracting for other authorized goods and services;
- 3) Facilitate successful implementation of the arrangements by monitoring the use of the budget and providing monthly budget status reports to participant and agency; and
- 4) Offer supportive services to enable participants to self-determine and direct the services and supports they need.

(d) Other relevant information about the waiver's approach to participant direction:

MDCH supports a variety of methods for participant direction so that arrangements can be specifically tailored to meet the participant's needs and preferences. Participants may use an independent supports broker to assist with the development and implementation of the service plan and budget. Independent supports brokers, who are freely chosen by participants, work with participants in conjunction with the supports coordinator.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (2 of 13)

b. Participant Direction Opportunities. Specify the participant direction opportunities that are available in the waiver. *Select one:*

- ☒ **Participant: Employer Authority.** As specified in *Appendix E-2, Item a*, the participant (or the participant's representative) has decision-making authority over workers who provide waiver services. The participant may function as the common law employer or the co-employer of workers. Supports and protections are available for participants who exercise this authority.

- ☐ **Participant: Budget Authority.** As specified in *Appendix E-2, Item b*, the participant (or the participant's representative) has decision-making authority over a budget for waiver services. Supports and protections are available for participants who have authority over a budget.
- ☐ **Both Authorities.** The waiver provides for both participant direction opportunities as specified in *Appendix E-2*. Supports and protections are available for participants who exercise these authorities.

c. Availability of Participant Direction by Type of Living Arrangement. *Check each that applies:*

- ☒ **Participant direction opportunities are available to participants who live in their own private residence or the home of a family member.**
- ☐ **Participant direction opportunities are available to individuals who reside in other living arrangements where services (regardless of funding source) are furnished to fewer than four persons unrelated to the proprietor.**
- ☒ **The participant direction opportunities are available to persons in the following other living arrangements**

Specify these living arrangements:

Adult Foster Care and Homes For the Aged

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (3 of 13)

d. Election of Participant Direction. Election of participant direction is subject to the following policy (*select one*):

- ☐ **Waiver is designed to support only individuals who want to direct their services.**
- ☒ **The waiver is designed to afford every participant (or the participant's representative) the opportunity to elect to direct waiver services. Alternate service delivery methods are available for participants who decide not to direct their services.**
- ☐ **The waiver is designed to offer participants (or their representatives) the opportunity to direct some or all of their services, subject to the following criteria specified by the State. Alternate service delivery methods are available for participants who decide not to direct their services or do not meet the criteria.**

Specify the criteria

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (4 of 13)

e. Information Furnished to Participant. Specify: (a) the information about participant direction opportunities (e.g., the benefits of participant direction, participant responsibilities, and potential liabilities) that is provided to the participant (or the participant's representative) to inform decision-making concerning the election of participant direction; (b) the entity or entities responsible for furnishing this information; and, (c) how and when this information is provided on a timely basis.

(a) The information about participant direction opportunities (e.g., the benefits of participant direction, participant responsibilities, and potential liabilities) that is provided to the participant (or the participant's representative) to inform decision-making concerning the election of participant direction:

General information about arrangements that support self-determination is provided to waiver participants by each local waiver agency with a multi-layered approach that meets each participant's preferred method of communication. Every waiver participant receives an information brochure with follow-up from his or her supports coordinator. A brochure entitled "Everything You Need To Know About Self-Determination in Long-Term Care" has been developed for and adapted by the waiver agencies.

When a person receiving waiver services expresses interest in participating in self-determination, the waiver agency's supports coordinator provides ongoing information and assistance to the participant on the benefits of arrangements that support self-determination, participant responsibilities, and potential liabilities. Each participant develops an individual plan of service and specific options and concerns are addressed in the person-centered planning process. The individual plan of service addresses potential liabilities and ensures that concerns and issues are planned for and resolved.

MDCH provides support, training and technical guidance to the waiver agencies on developing local capacity and implementing options for participant direction. MDCH also developed technical advisories and guidelines on all aspects of self-determination to provide resources both to waiver agency staff and to waiver participants. These materials include:

- The Choice Voucher System Technical Advisory - provides guidance to local waiver agencies in constructing and managing options for employer authority where the participant (or their representative) is the sole employer of personal assistance providers. This document includes both technical assistance and prototype agreements. It was adapted from a document that has been successfully used in the Michigan mental health system since 2000.
- Tools for the participants (including a self-assessment tool) - enables participants to assess their individual comfort level and need for specific supports in order to direct their own care, a Frequently Asked Questions document - provides clear and succinct answers to the most commonly asked questions, and a one page description of the self-determination option.
- Person-Centered Planning for Community-Based Long Term Care: Practice Guidance for the MI Choice Waiver Sites - developed by MDCH staff in collaboration with a workgroup of supports coordinators, participants, and family members.
- Risk Management in Self-Determination Guideline - developed by MDCH in collaboration with the Quality Management Collaborative.
- Technical Advisory on Agency with Choice - offers another option for participants to select and manage support workers.
- Fiscal Intermediary Readiness Review - developed and used by the waiver agencies to evaluate fiscal intermediaries and select qualified providers for fiscal intermediary services.
- Booklets on person-centered planning, self-determination, and hiring personal assistants targeted toward participants in the Self-Determination in Long Term Care program.
- Self-Determination Policy and Practice Guideline - adapted from a similar guideline successfully implemented in the Michigan mental health system and an Operations Manual was put together that includes all prototype documents developed to date as well as guidance on their use.
- An additional department-level document provides overall guidance for participants who are interested in pursuing arrangements that support self-determination in MI Choice. MDCH also finalized a technical guidance publication titled, "Developing Individual Budgets in the MI Choice Waiver Program."

(b) The entity or entities responsible for furnishing this information:

The waiver agencies are responsible for disseminating this information to participants, and the supports coordinators primarily carry out this function. In addition, MDCH staff provides information and training to provider agencies, advocates and participants on new materials and self-determination materials.

(c) How and when this information is provided on a timely basis:

This information is provided throughout the participant's involvement with the waiver agency. It starts from the time that the participant approaches the waiver agency for services and is provided with information regarding options for participant direction. Participants are to be provided with information about the principles of self-determination and the possibilities, models and arrangements involved. The person-centered planning process is a critical time to address issues related to participant direction including methods used, health and welfare issues, and the involvement of informal supports. Follow-up information and assistance is available at any time to assure that participant concerns and needs are addressed. Self-determination arrangements begin when the waiver agency and the

participant reach agreement on a service plan, the funding authorized to accomplish the plan, and the arrangements through which the plan will be implemented. Each participant (or the participant's representative) who chooses to direct his or her services and supports signs a Self-Determination Agreement with the waiver agency that clearly defines the duties and responsibilities of the parties.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (5 of 13)

f. Participant Direction by a Representative. Specify the State's policy concerning the direction of waiver services by a representative (*select one*):

- ☐ The State does not provide for the direction of waiver services by a representative.
- ☒ The State provides for the direction of waiver services by representatives.

Specify the representatives who may direct waiver services: (*check each that applies*):

- ☒ Waiver services may be directed by a legal representative of the participant.
- ☒ Waiver services may be directed by a non-legal representative freely chosen by an adult participant.

Specify the policies that apply regarding the direction of waiver services by participant-appointed representatives, including safeguards to ensure that the representative functions in the best interest of the participant:

Informal supports, such as non-legal representatives freely chosen by adult participants, can be an important resource for the participant. These individuals can include agents designated under a power of attorney or other identified persons participating in the person-centered planning process. The involvement of a number of allies in the process ensures that the representative will work in the best interests of the participant. Additionally, the supports coordinator contacts the participant on a regular basis and ensures the participant's representative is not authorizing self-determined services that do not fit the participant's preferences or do not promote achievement of the goals contained in the person's plan of service. The supports coordinator assures the participant's plan of service promotes independence and inclusive community and the representative does not act in a manner that conflicts with the participant's stated interests.

In the event the representative is working counter to the participant's interests, the supports coordinator is authorized to address the issue and work with the participant to find an appropriate resolution.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (6 of 13)

g. Participant-Directed Services. Specify the participant direction opportunity (or opportunities) available for each waiver service that is specified as participant-directed in Appendix C-1/C-3.

Participant-Directed Waiver Service	Employer Authority	Budget Authority
Nursing Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Private Duty Nursing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Chore Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Respite	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Goods and Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Community Living Supports	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Non-Medical Transportation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Participant-Directed Waiver Service	Employer Authority	Budget Authority
Fiscal Intermediary	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (7 of 13)

h. Financial Management Services. Except in certain circumstances, financial management services are mandatory and integral to participant direction. A governmental entity and/or another third-party entity must perform necessary financial transactions on behalf of the waiver participant. *Select one:*

- ☒ **Yes. Financial Management Services are furnished through a third party entity.** (Complete item E-1-i).

Specify whether governmental and/or private entities furnish these services. *Check each that applies:*

☐ **Governmental entities**

☒ **Private entities**

- ☐ **No. Financial Management Services are not furnished. Standard Medicaid payment mechanisms are used.**
Do not complete Item E-1-i.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (8 of 13)

i. Provision of Financial Management Services. Financial management services (FMS) may be furnished as a waiver service or as an administrative activity. *Select one:*

- ☒ **FMS are covered as the waiver service specified in Appendix C-1/C-3**

The waiver service entitled:
Fiscal Intermediary Services

- ☐ **FMS are provided as an administrative activity.**

Provide the following information

i. Types of Entities: Specify the types of entities that furnish FMS and the method of procuring these services:

Waiver agencies contract with private entities to furnish FMS as a waiver service. Each waiver agency must contract with at least one fiscal intermediary that meets the service standards defined in the Choice Voucher System: Self-Determination in Long-Term Care advisory and Minimum Operating Standards for MI Choice Waiver Program Services.

ii. Payment for FMS. Specify how FMS entities are compensated for the administrative activities that they perform:

FMS entities contract with waiver agencies and are compensated via the waiver agency as a waiver service through the participant's individual budget.

iii. Scope of FMS. Specify the scope of the supports that FMS entities provide (*check each that applies*):

Supports furnished when the participant is the employer of direct support workers:

- ☒ **Assist participant in verifying support worker citizenship status**
☒ **Collect and process timesheets of support workers**
☒ **Process payroll, withholding, filing and payment of applicable federal, state and local employment-related taxes and insurance**
☒ **Other**

Specify:

Conducts background checks on potential self-determined employees and verifies employees receive required provider training.

Supports furnished when the participant exercises budget authority:

- ☒ **Maintain a separate account for each participant's participant-directed budget**
- ☒ **Track and report participant funds, disbursements and the balance of participant funds**
- ☒ **Process and pay invoices for goods and services approved in the service plan**
- ☒ **Provide participant with periodic reports of expenditures and the status of the participant-directed budget**
- ☐ **Other services and supports**

Specify:

Additional functions/activities:

- ☐ **Execute and hold Medicaid provider agreements as authorized under a written agreement with the Medicaid agency**
- ☒ **Receive and disburse funds for the payment of participant-directed services under an agreement with the Medicaid agency or operating agency**
- ☒ **Provide other entities specified by the State with periodic reports of expenditures and the status of the participant-directed budget**
- ☐ **Other**

Specify:

- iv. Oversight of FMS Entities.** Specify the methods that are employed to: (a) monitor and assess the performance of FMS entities, including ensuring the integrity of the financial transactions that they perform; (b) the entity (or entities) responsible for this monitoring; and, (c) how frequently performance is assessed.

a) The fiscal intermediary provides monthly budget reports to the waiver agency and participant. The supports coordinator or independent supports broker ensures that performance and integrity of the fiscal intermediary are appropriate and acceptable to the participant through person-centered planning meetings and monthly contacts with the participant, and follows up with the participant when budget reports indicate that budgets are more than 10 percent over or under the approved amount.

b) Waiver agencies are responsible for monitoring the performance of fiscal intermediaries.

c) Waiver agencies review performance of fiscal intermediaries annually.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (9 of 13)

- j. Information and Assistance in Support of Participant Direction.** In addition to financial management services, participant direction is facilitated when information and assistance are available to support participants in managing their services. These supports may be furnished by one or more entities, provided that there is no duplication. Specify the payment authority (or authorities) under which these supports are furnished and, where required, provide the additional information requested (*check each that applies*):

- ☒ **Case Management Activity.** Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an element of Medicaid case management services.

Specify in detail the information and assistance that are furnished through case management for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver:

Waiver agencies employ supports coordinators who carry out the waiver agency's responsibility to work with participants through the person-centered planning process. Supports coordinators work with participants to develop a service plan and an individual budget, to obtain authorization of the budget and the plan, and to monitor the plan, budget and arrangements made as part of the plan. The supports coordinators make sure that participants get the services to which they are entitled and the arrangements are implemented smoothly.

The participant can also obtain an independent supports broker to assist with arranging services and supports, and implementing the arrangements. The independent supports broker works under the guidance of the supports coordinator to assist the participant in developing and implementing the individual plan.

A variety of supports are furnished for each participant. They are described in (a) above and in E-1(a)-(c).

The entity that furnishes intake and assessment (I&A) is the waiver agency through its supports coordinators. I&A is furnished as part of the person-centered planning process to determine the needs and strengths of the individual. I&A is provided based on those identified needs as part of initial assessment, reassessment and any other time the individual requests or their needs change. Secondly, I&A could be provided by fiscal intermediaries and the allies participating in the person-centered planning process. I&A is assessed as part of the case audit process and evaluating participant satisfaction surveys for effectiveness.

MDCH does not have a different review process for participants who choose self-determination. During the review process, MDCH looks at each record selected to ensure plans of service are appropriate and payments to providers for services delivered are made in accordance with the approved plan of service. While self-determined participants may use a different funding mechanism, and the CQAR team may have to look at different documentation to verify the appropriateness, MDCH still ensures the appropriateness of budgets, plans, and payments within the same protocol used for all other records reviewed.

MDCH also reviews all policies, procedures, and forms used for self-determination as developed and during the AQAR review process. MDCH assesses the performance of waiver agencies on an annual basis using a survey audit and a reporting process.

- ☐ **Waiver Service Coverage.** Information and assistance in support of participant direction are provided through the following waiver service coverage(s) specified in Appendix C-1/C-3 (check each that applies):

Participant-Directed Waiver Service	Information and Assistance Provided through this Waiver Service Coverage
Counseling	<input type="checkbox"/>
Training	<input type="checkbox"/>
Community Transition Services	<input type="checkbox"/>
Supports Coordination	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nursing Services	<input type="checkbox"/>
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations	<input type="checkbox"/>
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	<input type="checkbox"/>
Private Duty Nursing	<input type="checkbox"/>
Chore Services	<input type="checkbox"/>
Respite	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goods and Services	<input type="checkbox"/>
Home Delivered Meals	<input type="checkbox"/>
Adult Day Health	<input type="checkbox"/>
Community Living Supports	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-Medical Transportation	<input type="checkbox"/>

Participant-Directed Waiver Service	Information and Assistance Provided through this Waiver Service Coverage
Fiscal Intermediary	<input type="checkbox"/>
Personal Emergency Response System	<input type="checkbox"/>

- ☐ **Administrative Activity.** Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative activity.

Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) describe in detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frequency of assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (10 of 13)

k. Independent Advocacy (select one).

- ☐ **No. Arrangements have not been made for independent advocacy.**
- ☒ **Yes. Independent advocacy is available to participants who direct their services.**

Describe the nature of this independent advocacy and how participants may access this advocacy:

A variety of options for independent advocacy are available in the self-determination. These options include utilizing a network of allies in the person-centered planning process and retaining an independent supports broker for assistance throughout the planning and implementation of the service plan and individual budget. The primary roles of the independent supports broker are to assist the participant in making informed decisions about what works best for the participant, are consistent with his or her needs, and reflect the individual's circumstances. The independent supports broker may assist the participant to explore the availability of community services and supports, assist with access to housing and employment, and assist with making the necessary arrangements to link the participant with those identified supports. Supports brokerage services offer practical skills training to enable individuals to remain independent, including the provision of information on recruiting, hiring and managing workers, effective communication skills, and problem solving. When a participant uses an independent supports broker, the supports coordinator has a more limited role in planning and implementation of arrangements to ensure assistance provided is not duplicated. However, the role of the supports coordinator in authorizing the individual plan and individual budget on behalf of the waiver agency cannot be delegated to an individual advocate.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (11 of 13)

- l. Voluntary Termination of Participant Direction.** Describe how the State accommodates a participant who voluntarily terminates participant direction in order to receive services through an alternate service delivery method, including how the State assures continuity of services and participant health and welfare during the transition from participant direction:

The participant has the choice at any time to modify or terminate his or her arrangements that support self-determination. The most effective method for making changes is the person-centered planning process in which individuals chosen by the participant work with the participant and the supports coordinator to identify challenges and address problems that may be interfering with the success of an arrangement. The decision of a participant to terminate participant direction does not alter the services and supports identified in the individual plan of service. In that event, the waiver agency has an obligation to assume responsibility for assuring the provision of those services through its network of contracted provider agencies.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (12 of 13)

- m. Involuntary Termination of Participant Direction.** Specify the circumstances when the State will involuntarily terminate the use of participant direction and require the participant to receive provider-managed services instead, including how continuity of services and participant health and welfare is assured during the transition.

A waiver agency may involuntarily terminate participant direction by a person when the health and welfare of the participant is in jeopardy or other serious problems are resulting from the participant's failure in directing services and supports. Prior to the waiver agency terminating an agreement, and unless it is not feasible, the waiver agency informs the participant in writing of the issues that have led to the decision to consider altering or discontinuing the arrangement and provides an opportunity for problem resolution. Typically, the person-centered planning process is used to address the issues, with termination being the option of choice if other mutually agreeable solutions cannot be found. Waiver agencies provide notice to participants when it is necessary to terminate the arrangements that support self-determination. In most cases, waiver agencies provide advanced notice. However, if waiting to terminate these arrangements places the participant in jeopardy, the arrangements are terminated immediately and adequate notice is provided. Waiver agencies also provide information on how to request a Medicaid Fair Hearing, including the request form and a self-addressed, postage paid envelope.

In any instance of discontinuation or alteration of a self-determination arrangement, the local grievance procedure, offered by the MI Choice waiver agency, is available to address and resolve the issues and can be conducted in conjunction with the Medicaid Fair Hearings process. Waiver agencies must inform the participant about their right to use this process whenever there is a need to resolve an issue, or provide notice to the participant. The decision of the waiver agency to terminate participant direction does not alter the services and supports identified in the individual plan of service. In that event, the waiver agency has an obligation to take over responsibility for providing those services through its network of contracted provider agencies.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-1: Overview (13 of 13)

- n. Goals for Participant Direction.** In the following table, provide the State's goals for each year that the waiver is in effect for the unduplicated number of waiver participants who are expected to elect each applicable participant direction opportunity. Annually, the State will report to CMS the number of participants who elect to direct their waiver services.

Table E-1-n

	Employer Authority Only	Budget Authority Only or Budget Authority in Combination with Employer Authority
Waiver Year	Number of Participants	Number of Participants
Year 1	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="2125"/>
Year 2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="2168"/>
Year 3	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="2211"/>
Year 4	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="2255"/>
Year 5	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="2300"/>

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-2: Opportunities for Participant Direction (1 of 6)

- a. Participant - Employer Authority** Complete when the waiver offers the employer authority opportunity as indicated in Item E-1-b:

- i. Participant Employer Status.** Specify the participant's employer status under the waiver. *Select one or both:*

- ☒ **Participant/Co-Employer.** The participant (or the participant's representative) functions as the co-employer (managing employer) of workers who provide waiver services. An agency is the common law employer of participant-selected/recruited staff and performs necessary payroll and human resources functions. Supports are available to assist the participant in conducting employer-related functions.

Specify the types of agencies (a.k.a., agencies with choice) that serve as co-employers of participant-selected staff:

A technical advisory on Agency with Choice has been developed. The technical requirements include criteria for Agencies with Choice that the waiver agencies can use in procuring agencies. Waiver agencies designate Agencies with Choice and make information on their availability known to participants in writing.

- ☒ **Participant/Common Law Employer.** The participant (or the participant's representative) is the common law employer of workers who provide waiver services. An IRS-approved Fiscal/Employer Agent functions as the participant's agent in performing payroll and other employer responsibilities that are required by federal and state law. Supports are available to assist the participant in conducting employer-related functions.

- ii. **Participant Decision Making Authority.** The participant (or the participant's representative) has decision making authority over workers who provide waiver services. *Select one or more decision making authorities that participants exercise:*

- ☒ **Recruit staff**
☒ **Refer staff to agency for hiring (co-employer)**
☒ **Select staff from worker registry**
☒ **Hire staff common law employer**
☒ **Verify staff qualifications**
☒ **Obtain criminal history and/or background investigation of staff**

Specify how the costs of such investigations are compensated:

The fiscal intermediary is responsible for conducting criminal history reviews for directly employed personal assistance providers. The cost is built into their monthly fee.

- ☒ **Specify additional staff qualifications based on participant needs and preferences so long as such qualifications are consistent with the qualifications specified in Appendix C-1/C-3.**
☒ **Determine staff duties consistent with the service specifications in Appendix C-1/C-3.**
☒ **Determine staff wages and benefits subject to State limits**
☒ **Schedule staff**
☒ **Orient and instruct staff in duties**
☒ **Supervise staff**
☒ **Evaluate staff performance**
☒ **Verify time worked by staff and approve time sheets**
☒ **Discharge staff (common law employer)**
☒ **Discharge staff from providing services (co-employer)**
☐ **Other**

Specify:

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (2 of 6)

b. Participant - Budget Authority *Complete when the waiver offers the budget authority opportunity as indicated in Item E-1-b:*

i. Participant Decision Making Authority. When the participant has budget authority, indicate the decision-making authority that the participant may exercise over the budget. *Select one or more:*

- ☒ **Reallocate funds among services included in the budget**
- ☒ **Determine the amount paid for services within the State's established limits**
- ☒ **Substitute service providers**
- ☒ **Schedule the provision of services**
- ☒ **Specify additional service provider qualifications consistent with the qualifications specified in Appendix C-1/C-3**
- ☒ **Specify how services are provided, consistent with the service specifications contained in Appendix C-1/C-3**
- ☒ **Identify service providers and refer for provider enrollment**
- ☒ **Authorize payment for waiver goods and services**
- ☒ **Review and approve provider invoices for services rendered**
- ☐ **Other**

Specify:

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (3 of 6)

b. Participant - Budget Authority

ii. Participant-Directed Budget Describe in detail the method(s) that are used to establish the amount of the participant-directed budget for waiver goods and services over which the participant has authority, including how the method makes use of reliable cost estimating information and is applied consistently to each participant. Information about these method(s) must be made publicly available.

The individual budget is based on the plan of service developed through the person-centered planning process. The budget is created by the participant, the supports coordinator and the independent supports broker, if one is used. Funding must be sufficient to purchase the services and supports identified in the service plan.

A simple methodology using reliable cost estimating information is used to develop the budget. Each budget is the sum of the units of services multiplied by the time period covered, multiplied by the rate for the service as authorized by the waiver agency. Due to the variations in economic conditions in this geographically diverse state, the state does not set a uniform rate for each service. This formula allows each participant and waiver agency to negotiate rates for providers. Typically, when an existing service plan is transitioned to a participant-directed set of service arrangements, the overall budget is not more than the costs of delivering the services under the previous provider-driven set of service arrangements.

The document Self Determination in Long Term Care is an attachment to the MI Choice contract and includes mandatory budget forms that each waiver agency uses to consistently create budgets for each participant across the state. The waiver agency does not set rates, although the waiver agency often assists the participants with setting rates because it is common that participants are not knowledgeable about how to set rates or what an appropriate rate would be. MDCH also offers and allows participants to have a supports broker to assist with the self-determination process, including setting rates and assisting with appeals. Waiver agencies do have authority to approve budgets.

A waiver agency may use a pre-determined amount based on the local usual and customary waiver costs for the identified services as a starting point for budget development. This amount is based on historic utilization of funds by that participant. If the participant is new to the system, then the pre-determined amount is based upon the average cost of services for individuals who have comparable needs and circumstances in the waiver agency's service system. Where rates for services are negotiated, the rates must be sufficient for the participant to access an adequate array of qualified providers. If rates are determined by the participant to be insufficient, the waiver agency reviews the budget with the participant using a person-centered planning process.

On behalf of the waiver agency, the supports coordinator authorizes the funds in an individual budget. The supports coordinator must share the cost estimating information with the participant and his or her allies. The target may be exceeded for any individual, but the supports coordinator typically obtains approval from a higher level of supervision within the waiver agency for those higher increments of cost. The waiver agency is responsible for monitoring the implementation of the budget and making adjustments as necessary to ensure that the budget is sufficient to accomplish the plan and maintain the health and welfare of the participant. To this end, the fiscal intermediary provides monthly reports on budget utilization to the participant and the waiver agency. The supports coordinator is expected to review the status of each assigned participant's individual monthly budget utilization report and confers with the participant as necessary to support success with implementing the budget and obtaining needed services. An independent supports broker may share this task as determined during the planning process and outlined in the service plan.

Budget development occurs during the person-centered planning process and is intended to involve the participant's chosen family members and allies. Planning for services and supports precedes the development of the individual budget so that needs and preferences can be accounted for in plan development without arbitrarily restricting options and preferences due to cost considerations. An individual budget is not authorized until both the participant and the waiver agency have agreed to the amount and its use. In the event that the participant is not satisfied with the authorized individual budget, the person-centered planning process may be reconvened. If the person-centered planning process is not acceptable, the participant may utilize the internal grievance procedure of the waiver agency or file for a Medicaid Fair Hearing.

Guidance provided to participants by waiver agencies:

MDCH uses a retrospective zero-based method for developing an individual budget. This means the amount of the individual budget is determined by costing out the services and supports in the service plan, after the development of a plan of service meeting the individual's needs and goals. Budgeting worksheets are provided by MDCH to uniformly calculate budgets across the state. The participant and the waiver agency agree to the amounts of the individual budget before the waiver agency authorizes it for use by the participant. The waiver agency explores options in terms of preferences as well as costs with the participant with the aim for arrangements that improve value.

The waiver agency ensures that all waiver participants have a meaningful copy of the plan of service and the individual budget. The waiver agency also ensures the provision of a monthly spending report based on the individual budget and services used. The waiver agency follows up with participants when spending has a variance of 10% above or below the total monthly budget.

The participant and his or her allies are fully involved in the budget development process and the participant understands the options and limitations for using the funds in the individual budget to obtain the services and supports in the service plan. The supports coordinator informs participants in writing of the options for, and limitations on, flexibility and portability. Waiver agencies must inform participants as to how, when, and what kind of changes they can make to their individual budget without support coordinator approval and when such changes require approval.

Fair Hearing Process:

The waiver agency would send the participant an Adequate Action Notice if their request for a budget adjustment was denied. The waiver agency would send an Advance Action Notice if the participant's budget was reduced. These letters, which are reviewed during the MDCH Administrative Quality Assurance Review, give instructions on how to file an appeal and request a Fair Hearing by contacting the waiver agency or MDCH directly. Information on how to file an appeal is also included in the MI Choice Participant Handbook.

Each waiver agency also has its own internal grievance process that the participant can use in conjunction with filing a hearing request.

Public Information:

This information is provided to all participants who choose self-direction. Any participant could request the information from the waiver agency. This information is also available in the MI Choice contract and is available on a public MDCH website: <http://egramms-mi.com/dch/User/home.aspx>.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (4 of 6)

b. Participant - Budget Authority

- iii. Informing Participant of Budget Amount.** Describe how the State informs each participant of the amount of the participant-directed budget and the procedures by which the participant may request an adjustment in the budget amount.

Materials provided by the waiver agency include written information on the development of the individual budget. During the planning process, a participant is provided clear information and an explanation of current service costs and allotments, along with information that provides guidance on developing and utilizing provider rates that would be applied by the participant during individual budget implementation.

As noted in section E-2(b)(ii) above, the budget is developed in conjunction with the development of the service plan, using the person-centered planning process. If a participant has an existing service plan that meets his or her needs, an individual budget to implement the existing plan can be developed through the person-centered planning process. Budget authorization is contingent upon the participant and the waiver agency reaching agreement on the amount of the budget and on the methods to be applied by the participant to implement the service plan and the individual budget. The budget is provided to the participant in written form as an attachment to the Self-Determination Agreement that outlines the expectations and obligations of the participant and the waiver agency. The participant's plan and individual budget is also attached to the agreement.

The participant's supports coordinator provides assistance to the participant in understanding the budget and how to utilize it. In situations where the participant has an independent supports broker, the broker assists the participant in understanding and applying the budget. The participant may seek an adjustment to the individual budget by requesting this from their supports coordinator. The supports coordinator assists the individual in convening a meeting that includes the participant's chosen family members and allies, and assures facilitation of a person-centered planning process to review and reconsider the budget. A change in the budget is not effective unless the participant and the waiver agency authorizes the change.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (5 of 6)

b. Participant - Budget Authority

- iv. Participant Exercise of Budget Flexibility.** *Select one:*

- ☐ **Modifications to the participant directed budget must be preceded by a change in the service plan.**
- ☒ **The participant has the authority to modify the services included in the participant directed budget without prior approval.**

Specify how changes in the participant-directed budget are documented, including updating the service plan. When prior review of changes is required in certain circumstances, describe the circumstances and specify the entity that reviews the proposed change:

Guidance provided to participants outlines the options for flexible application of the individual budget, with the expectation that the use of budgeted funds are to acquire and direct the provision of services and supports authorized in the plan of service. These options include:

- a. Service authorizations allow flexibility across time periods (e.g. month, quarter, etc.) so that participants may schedule providers to meet their needs according to their preferences and individual circumstances. In situations where actual utilization is not exactly the same as initially planned utilization, no notification is necessary on the part of the participant. However, parameters are contained in waiver agency contracts with providers of Fiscal Intermediary services that define ranges of monthly variation outside of what the fiscal intermediary is required to flag for attention and review by the participant and the participant's supports coordinator. The participant must be able to shift funds between line items as long as the funding pays for the services and supports identified in the service plan. Participants may negotiate rates with providers that are different from the rates that the budget is based upon, so long as the participant remains within the overall framework of their respective budgets. These utilization patterns and actual cost differences appear in monthly budget reports provided by the fiscal intermediary. The supports coordinator is expected to review monthly budget reports and interact with the participant to assure that implementation is occurring successfully. When a participant is intending to significantly modify the relative amount of services in comparison to their plan, they are expected to inform the fiscal intermediary and the supports coordinator.
- b. When a participant wants to significantly alter the goals and objectives in the service plan or obtain authorization of a new service that effects allocation of funds within the budget, the adjustment must be considered through the person-centered planning process and mutually agreed upon by the waiver agency and participant, even if the overall budget amount does not change. The changes are reflected in the service plan and individual budget and appended to the participant's Self-Determination Agreement.
- c. When the participant is not satisfied with the service plan and individual budget that result from the person-centered planning process, the participant may reconvene a person-centered planning meeting, file a fair hearing request, or utilize an informal grievance procedure offered by the waiver agency.

Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (6 of 6)

b. Participant - Budget Authority

- v. **Expenditure Safeguards.** Describe the safeguards that have been established for the timely prevention of the premature depletion of the participant-directed budget or to address potential service delivery problems that may be associated with budget underutilization and the entity (or entities) responsible for implementing these safeguards:

The fiscal intermediary provides monthly reports to both the participant and the waiver agency and flags over or under expenditures of ten percent in any line item in the budget. This procedure helps ensure that the parties have sufficient notice to take action to manage an over expenditure before the budget is depleted and to avoid any threats to the participant's health and welfare that may be indicated by an under expenditure. The supports coordinator is responsible for monitoring the reports and the arrangements to ensure that the participant is obtaining the services and supports identified in the individual plan. Any party can use the report to convene a person-centered planning meeting to address an issue related to expenditures.

Appendix F: Participant Rights

Appendix F-1: Opportunity to Request a Fair Hearing

The State provides an opportunity to request a Fair Hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E to individuals: (a) who are not given the choice of home and community-based services as an alternative to the institutional care specified in Item 1-F of the request; (b) are denied the service(s) of their choice or the provider(s) of their choice; or, (c) whose services are denied, suspended, reduced or terminated. The State provides notice of action as required in 42 CFR §431.210.

Procedures for Offering Opportunity to Request a Fair Hearing. Describe how the individual (or his/her legal representative) is informed of the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice

(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing. State laws, regulations, policies and notices referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the operating or Medicaid agency.

The State makes final determinations of all waiver eligibility or denials.

MDCH has an established administrative appeals process that conforms to the Medicaid Fair Hearing requirements found at 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. The waiver agency issues the appropriate notice on behalf of the State to inform applicants and participants of the adverse action taken and available options for review or appeal.

Waiver agencies must send an Adequate Action Notice informing MI Choice applicants of waiver agency adverse actions on the date of the action when:

- The applicant is determined ineligible by the waiver agency and the State for MI Choice services based on the Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility Level of Care Determination (LOCD) criteria; or
- The waiver agency is unable to enroll MI Choice applicants who request an LOCD because the waiver agency is operating at maximum capacity.

Waiver agencies must send an Adequate Action Notice informing MI Choice participants of adverse actions on the date of the action when:

- A participant is denied a request for additional services or additional amounts of services; and
- A participant's existing services are reduced, suspended, or terminated and the situation meets requirements for an exception to Advance Action Notice.

For applicants whom the waiver agency and MDCH determined ineligible based on the LOCD criteria, the applicant has the right to request the Nursing Facility Level of Care Exception Process. This process includes an Immediate Review by MDCH's peer review organization designee. The applicant may simultaneously request a formal appeal using the Medicaid Fair Hearing procedure.

If the waiver agency determines an applicant ineligible based on the LOCD criteria, but the waiver agency identifies the applicant demonstrates a significant level of long term care need, the waiver agency may contact MDCH's peer review organization designee on the date of the adverse action to request a Nursing Facility Level of Care Exception Review on behalf of the applicant.

The waiver agency must send an Advance Action Notice to participants when the waiver agency plans to reduce, suspend or terminate service(s) a participant currently receives. This notice must be provided at least 12 calendar days before the effective date of the proposed action. The notice includes information explaining that if the participant files an appeal before the effective date, services will not change until a formal decision has been rendered through the Medicaid Fair Hearing procedure. All advanced action notices must include the phrase "You will continue to receive the affected services until the hearing decision is rendered if your request for a fair hearing is received prior to the effective date of action stated above".

The Adequate Action Notice (for when the new applicant appears to be ineligible for services based on the Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility Level of Care Determination or for when new applicants request a Level of Care Determination, but the program is currently at capacity) and the Advance Action Notice (for when the current applicant is receiving program services, but is no longer functionally eligible for services based on the Nursing Facility Level of Care Determination process and attempts at discharge planning have failed) are posted on the MDCH web site at the following location:

http://www.michigan.gov/mdch/0,1607,7-132-2945_5100-103102--,00.html.

The waiver agencies also provide information in the MI Choice Participant Handbook about the fair hearing process to enrollees at the initial assessment. MDCH requires this information be reviewed with participants on an annual basis. Participants receive the information again if they request services and are denied, or if services are reduced in any way. MDCH ensures that waiver agencies use this handbook during the AQAR (see Appendix H for additional details on the AQAR).

All notices used by waiver agencies are reviewed by MDCH before initial use and during the biennial AQAR to ensure they conform to the requirements of 42 CFR 230.

The provider must supply a copy of Form DCH-0092, Request for Hearing, to an individual when sending an action notice.

Additional Information Regarding Fair Hearing Process

a. Participants are informed that services will continue while an appeal is pending. The waiver agency sends participants an Advance Action Notice if services are being reduced or terminated. In these notices it states that services will continue if the participant files a hearing request before the effective date of the change in services on the Advance Action Notice. MDCH reviews these notices during the AQAR and when changed by the waiver agencies.

b. MDCH has developed a written notice of appeal rights that includes the waiver agency review process, the alternative level of care (LOC) state review process, the Medicaid Fair Hearing process, and the requirements of each.

If an applicant is found to be ineligible for MI Choice based on LOC Determination, the waiver agency sends an Adverse Action notice informing the applicant that they have the right to appeal through the MDCH Administrative Tribunal and may request an immediate review by the MDCH designee.

During the MI Choice approval process, MDCH requires waiver agencies to provide all applicants with the MI Choice Participant Handbook. This handbook includes appeal rights processes and requirements. MDCH also ensures that waiver agencies use this handbook during the AQAR. At the AQAR, MDCH also reviews Adequate and Advance Action Notices to ensure all notices are in compliance with MDCH requirements.

c. Denials based upon Medicaid eligibility are made by the Department of Human Services and considered a state level review. MDCH closely monitors waiver agency practices for providing notice to participants, hearing requests made by participants, hearing decisions, and examines service reductions, terminations, or suspensions during the CQAR process. These practices assure waiver agencies adhere to MDCH policies and procedures regarding changes in authorized services and properly notifying applicants and participants of their right to request a Medicaid Fair Hearing. All applicants and participants have the option to seek a Medicaid Fair Hearing for any denials or reductions, terminations or suspensions of services.

d. The waiver agency is not required to provide a copy of each Adequate Action Notice sent out to MDCH. However, MDCH does review each waiver agency's action notices and approves them before allowing the waiver agency to use them. These are also reviewed during the AQAR process. MDCH requires waiver agencies to retain a copy of all notices sent to applicants and participants in the case record. During the CQAR process, events that require the provision of notice are closely inspected and the case record is examined to assure the proper provision of notice to the applicant or participant. MDCH requires corrective action when deficiencies are identified.

Appendix F: Participant-Rights

Appendix F-2: Additional Dispute Resolution Process

a. Availability of Additional Dispute Resolution Process. Indicate whether the State operates another dispute resolution process that offers participants the opportunity to appeal decisions that adversely affect their services while preserving their right to a Fair Hearing. *Select one:*

- ☐ **No. This Appendix does not apply**
- ☒ **Yes. The State operates an additional dispute resolution process**

b. Description of Additional Dispute Resolution Process. Describe the additional dispute resolution process, including: (a) the State agency that operates the process; (b) the nature of the process (i.e., procedures and timeframes), including the types of disputes addressed through the process; and, (c) how the right to a Medicaid Fair Hearing is preserved when a participant elects to make use of the process: State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the operating or Medicaid agency.

The following describes the second level review criteria for applicants who did not meet the Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility Level of Care Determination (LOCD). At random and whenever indicated, MDCH's designee will perform retrospective reviews to validate the Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility LOCD.

If an ineligible applicant is issued an Adverse Action notice from the waiver agency based on an LOCD, the applicant has the right to request a hearing using the Medicaid Fair Hearing process. The applicant also has the right to request an Immediate Review through the MDCH designee. An Immediate Review is not an appeal; it is another medical/functional review. Medicaid pending or Medicaid eligible beneficiaries may contact the MDCH designee to request an Immediate Review.

A waiver agency may also request a review as part of the Exception Review. This is available for Medicaid financially pending or Medicaid financially eligible beneficiaries who do not meet medical and functional eligibility based on the web-based Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility LOCD criteria, but demonstrate a significant level of long term care need.

Upon approval of MDCH, or its designee, applicants exhibiting the following characteristics and behaviors may be admitted to programs requiring the Nursing Facility Level of Care. An applicant need trigger only one element to be considered for an exception.

Frailty: The applicant has a significant level of frailty as demonstrated by at least one of the following categories:

- Applicant performs late loss ADLs (bed mobility, toileting, transferring, and eating) independently but requires an unreasonable amount of time.
- Applicant's performance is impacted by consistent shortness of breath, pain, or debilitating weakness during any activity.
- Applicant has experienced at least two falls in the home in the past month.
- Applicant continues to have difficulties managing medications despite the receipt of medication set-up services.
- Applicant exhibits evidence of poor nutrition, such as continued weight loss, despite the receipt of meal preparation services.
- Applicant meets criteria for Door 3 of the Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility Level of Care when emergency room visits for clearly unstable conditions are considered.

Behaviors: The applicant has a one month history of any of the following behaviors, and has exhibited two or more of any these behaviors in the last seven days, either singly or in combination:

- Wandering
- Verbal or physical abuse
- Socially inappropriate behavior
- Resists care

Treatments: The applicant has demonstrated a need for complex treatments or nursing care.

This review process does not impact the applicant's right to access the Medicaid Fair Hearing process. If MDCH, or its designee, affirms the original determination after the Exception Review, the applicant is given an Adequate Action Notice to inform them of their right to an administrative hearing.

Each waiver agency also has its own internal complaint process. MDCH requires the agency to notify all participants of this process. This process cannot replace the MDCH process, but the participant can pursue both processes at the same time. MDCH reviews the complaint policies and procedures during the Administrative Quality Assurance Review process.

Appendix F: Participant-Rights

Appendix F-3: State Grievance/Complaint System

a. Operation of Grievance/Complaint System. *Select one:*

- ☒ **No. This Appendix does not apply**
- ☐ **Yes. The State operates a grievance/complaint system that affords participants the opportunity to register grievances or complaints concerning the provision of services under this waiver**

b. Operational Responsibility. Specify the State agency that is responsible for the operation of the grievance/complaint system:

c. Description of System. Describe the grievance/complaint system, including: (a) the types of grievances/complaints that participants may register; (b) the process and timelines for addressing grievances/complaints; and, (c) the

mechanisms that are used to resolve grievances/complaints. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Appendix G-1: Response to Critical Events or Incidents

- a. Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process.** Indicate whether the State operates Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process that enables the State to collect information on sentinel events occurring in the waiver program. *Select one:*

- ☒ **Yes. The State operates a Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process** (*complete Items b through e*)
- ☐ **No. This Appendix does not apply** (*do not complete Items b through e*)
If the State does not operate a Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process, describe the process that the State uses to elicit information on the health and welfare of individuals served through the program.

- b. State Critical Event or Incident Reporting Requirements.** Specify the types of critical events or incidents (including alleged abuse, neglect and exploitation) that the State requires to be reported for review and follow-up action by an appropriate authority, the individuals and/or entities that are required to report such events and incidents and the timelines for reporting. State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

The types of critical incidents that MDCH requires to be reported for review and follow-up action are:

Exploitation - An action by an employee, volunteer, or agent of a provider that involves the misappropriation or misuse of a recipient's property or funds for the benefit of an individual or individuals other than the recipient.

Illegal activity in the home with potential to cause a serious or major negative event – Any illegal activity in the home that puts the participant or the workers coming into the home at risk.

Neglect - Acts of commission or omission by an employee, volunteer, or agent of a provider that result from noncompliance with a standard of care or treatment required by law or rules, policies, guidelines, written directives, procedures, or individual plans of service that cause or contribute to non-serious physical harm or emotional harm, death, or sexual abuse of, serious physical harm to a recipient, or the intentional, knowing or reckless acts of omission or deprivation of essential needs (including medication management).

Physical abuse - The use of unreasonable force on a participant with or without apparent harm. Includes unreasonable confinement (physical or chemical restraints, seclusion, and restrictive interventions).

Provider no shows - Instances when a provider is scheduled to be at participant home but does not come and back-up service plan is either not put into effect or fails to get an individual to the participant home in a timely manner. This becomes a critical incident when the participant is bed bound or in critical need and is dependent on others.

Sexual abuse - (i) Criminal sexual conduct as defined by sections 520b to 520e of 1931 PA 318, MCL 750.520b to MCL 750.520e involving an employee, volunteer, or agent of a provider and a recipient.

(ii) Any sexual contact or sexual penetration involving an employee, volunteer, or agent of a department operated hospital or center, a facility licensed by the department under section 137 of the act or an adult foster care facility and a recipient.

(iii) Any sexual contact or sexual penetration involving an employee, volunteer, or agent of a provider and a recipient for whom the employee, volunteer, or agent provides direct services.

"Sexual contact" means the intentional touching of the recipient's or employee's intimate parts or the touching of the

clothing covering the immediate area of the recipient's or employee's intimate parts, if that intentional touching can reasonably be construed as being for the purpose of sexual arousal or ratification, done for a sexual purpose, or in a sexual manner for any of the following:

- (i) Revenge.
- (ii) To inflict humiliation.
- (iii) Out of anger.

"Sexual penetration" means sexual intercourse, cunnilingus, fellatio, anal intercourse, or any other intrusion, however slight, of any part of a person's body or of any object into the genital or anal openings of another person's body, but emission of semen is not required.

Theft - A person intentionally and fraudulently takes personal property of another without permission or consent and with the intent to convert it to the taker's use (including potential sale).

Verbal abuse - Intimidation or cruel punishment that causes or is likely to cause mental anguish or emotional harm.

Worker consuming drugs or alcohol on the job – Use of any drugs or alcohol that would affect the abilities of the worker to do his or her job.

Suspicious or Unexpected Death - That which does not occur as a natural outcome to a chronic condition (e.g., terminal illness) or old age. These incidents are often also reported to law enforcement.

Medication errors - Wrong medication, wrong dosage, double dosage, or missed dosage which resulted in death or loss of limb or function or the risk thereof.

Waiver agencies have first line responsibility for identifying, investigating, evaluating and follow-up of critical incidents that occur with participants as listed above. Waiver agencies maintain policies and procedures defining appropriate actions to take upon suspicion or determination of abuse, neglect and exploitation. Waiver agencies establish local reporting procedures, based on MDCH requirements, for all complaints and critical incidents that jeopardize or potentially jeopardize the health and welfare of participants conveyed and detected by waiver agencies, provider agencies, individual workers, independent supports brokers and participants and their allies. MDCH reviews and approves these reporting procedures.

Michigan Public Act 519 of 1982 (as amended) mandates that all human service providers and health care professionals make referrals to the Department of Human Services Adult Protective Services (DHS-APS) unit when the professional suspects or believes an adult is being abused, neglected, or exploited. The Vulnerable Adult Abuse Act (P.A. 149 of 1994) creates a criminal charge of adult abuse for vulnerable adults harmed by a caregiver. Waiver agencies also must report suspected financial abuse per the Financial Abuse Act (MI S.B. 378 of 1999). Policies and procedures that waiver agencies develop must include procedures for follow up activities with DHS-APS to determine the result of the reported incident and next steps to be taken if the results are unsatisfactory. All reports of the suspected abuse, neglect or exploitation, as well as the referral to DHS-APS, must be maintained in the participant's case record.

Timeframes are as follows:

Waiver agencies should begin to investigate and evaluate critical incidents with the participant within two business days of identification that an incident occurred. Suspicious or unexpected death that is also reported to law enforcement agencies must be reported to MDCH within two business days.

Waiver agencies are responsible under contract for tracking and responding to individual critical incidents using the Critical Incident Reporting web-based system. Waiver agencies are required to report the type of critical incidents, the responses to those incidents, and the outcome and resolution of each event within 30 days of the date of incident. The online system allows MDCH to review the reports in real time and ask questions or address concerns with the waiver agencies.

- c. Participant Training and Education.** Describe how training and/or information is provided to participants (and/or families or legal representatives, as appropriate) concerning protections from abuse, neglect, and exploitation, including how participants (and/or families or legal representatives, as appropriate) can notify appropriate authorities or entities when the participant may have experienced abuse, neglect or exploitation.

Waiver agencies train participants and their families or legal representatives how to identify and report suspected abuse, neglect and exploitation, including who to report incidents to, i.e., waiver agencies, DHS-APS, and local law

enforcement agencies. The training takes place during face to face interviews with participants either during person-centered planning meetings, assessment visits or follow-up meetings. The training is supported by information included in the MI Choice Participant Handbook, which is provided to each participant upon enrollment, and when requested or otherwise indicated thereafter. This training is conducted by supports coordinators initially during enrollment and initial person-centered planning or assessment, and annually thereafter. Training is provided more frequently when there is indication that it may be needed. Participants are also informed that supports coordinators are mandated to report suspected incidents of abuse to the DHS-APS and to MDCH through incident management reports.

- d. Responsibility for Review of and Response to Critical Events or Incidents.** Specify the entity (or entities) that receives reports of critical events or incidents specified in item G-1-a, the methods that are employed to evaluate such reports, and the processes and time-frames for responding to critical events or incidents, including conducting investigations.

Waiver agencies manage critical incidents at the local level. Waiver agencies are responsible to receive reports of critical incidents and assure the immediate health and welfare of the participant. The waiver agency must also make sure to report to the following entities:

Exploitation - Required to report to APS, MDCH

Neglect - Required to report to APS, MDCH

Verbal abuse - Required to report to APS, MDCH

Physical abuse - Required to report to APS, MDCH

Sexual abuse - Required to report to APS, MDCH

Theft - MDCH

Provider no shows, particularly when participant is bed bound all day or there is a critical need - MDCH

Illegal activity in the home with potential to cause a serious or major negative event - local authorities/police, MDCH

Worker consuming drugs/alcohol on the job - MDCH

Suspicious or Unexpected Death - Death should be reported to law enforcement if it is a suspicious death possibly linked to abuse or neglect. These types of incidents must also be reported to MDCH within two business days of the waiver agency receiving the notice.

Medication errors - MDCH

Waiver agencies begin to investigate and evaluate critical incidents with the participant within two business days of identification that an incident occurred. Waiver agencies are expected to investigate a critical incident until the participant is no longer in danger. This may include a removal of the service provider effective the date of the incident or it may involve securing an alternate guardian for the participant, which may take several weeks or months. For this reason, MDCH does not require cases be resolved within a specific timeframe. Cases are only resolved when the participant's health and welfare is assured to the extent possible given the participant's informed choice for assuming risks. However, MDCH expects to see an attempt at a resolution within 60 days from the date the incident is reported. If the waiver agency does not appear to be resolving the issue in a timely manner, MDCH will contact the waiver agency to get additional information and provide assistance in resolving the critical incident when possible.

Each waiver agency is required to maintain written policy and procedures defining appropriate action to take upon suspicion of abuse, neglect or exploitation. This includes identifying and evaluating each incident, initiating prevention strategies and interventions approved by participants to reduce or ameliorate further incidents, and follow-up, track, and compile mandatory critical incident reports. The policies and procedures must include procedures for follow-up activities with DHS-APS and law enforcement to determine the result of the reported incident and the next steps to be taken if the results are unsatisfactory.

The participant and any chosen family or allies are updated on the investigation as it progresses. Waiver agencies communicate with the participant and family or allies at a minimum of monthly via telephone, but more often as updates or actions occur with the critical incident. Remediation of a critical incident often includes changing services or providers. Supports coordinators use a person-centered planning approach with participants when suggesting and selecting various options to ensure the health and welfare of the participant.

MDCH evaluates and trends the incident reports submitted by the waiver agencies. Analysis of the strategies employed by the waiver agencies in an attempt to reduce or ameliorate incidents from reoccurring is conducted to ensure that adequate precautions and preventative measures were taken. Training is provided to the waiver agencies as necessary to educate staff on abuse and to strengthen preventive interventions and strategies.

- e. Responsibility for Oversight of Critical Incidents and Events.** Identify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the reporting of and response to critical incidents or events that affect waiver participants, how this oversight is conducted, and how frequently.

MDCH is the state agency responsible for oversight of reporting and response to critical incidents.

Waiver agencies are required to input critical incidents into the online Critical Incident Reporting system. All critical incident reports must include location of incident, provider involved (if applicable), reporting person, information about the participant, a description of each incident, action steps, strategies implemented to reduce and prevent future incidents from recurring and follow-up activities conducted through the resolution of each incident. Waiver agencies must initially enter incidents in the system within 30 days of the date of the incident. MDCH has access to the Critical Incident Reporting system where they can review reports and follow-up with questions or address concerns with the waiver agencies, including questions on missing information or completeness of the report.

It is required that waiver agencies report suspicious or unexpected deaths to MDCH within two business days. They can notify MDCH via phone, email or the Critical Incident Reporting system and must follow-up with the formal report due within 30 days of the date of incident.

MDCH monitors and reviews report submissions. MDCH reviews, evaluates, and trends individual and summary incident reports submitted by the waiver agencies at a minimum of every quarter. MDCH reviews reports that involve providers and alert waiver agencies if a trend is discovered so new providers can be secured, if necessary. Analysis of the strategies employed by waiver agencies in an attempt to reduce or prevent incidents from reoccurring is conducted to ensure that adequate precautions and preventative measures were taken. MDCH verifies that waiver agencies use appropriate related planned services and supportive interventions to prevent future incidents. Training is provided to waiver agencies as necessary to educate staff on abuse and to strengthen preventive interventions and strategies. MDCH also verifies that waiver agencies report incidents of abuse, neglect and exploitation to the Michigan Department of Human Services (DHS) Adult Protective Services (APS) as required.

Aggregate reports are created and shared with waiver agencies and with the Quality Management Collaborative to assist in identifying trends or issues that need to be addressed system-wide to prevent or reduce future occurrences.

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (1 of 3)

- a. Use of Restraints.** *(Select one): (For waiver actions submitted before March 2014, responses in Appendix G-2-a will display information for both restraints and seclusion. For most waiver actions submitted after March 2014, responses regarding seclusion appear in Appendix G-2-c.)*

☒ **The State does not permit or prohibits the use of restraints**

Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restraints and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

MDCH has qualified reviewers conduct annual CQARs and home visits (additional detail about the CQAR is available in Appendix H). MDCH reviews a representative sample of case records during the CQAR. If a reviewer finds any situations that would classify as a critical incident or use of restraints, seclusions or restrictive interventions in the file, they will confirm to see if the waiver agency submitted a report. If there was not a report, MDCH would consider this a non-evident finding and would require an immediate corrective

action to address the specific critical incident identified, as well as a plan to prevent the lack of reporting from occurring again.

Supports coordinators also discuss the waiver program and services with participants during monthly contacts. Any displeasure communicated at that time is thoroughly vetted and instances of restraint usage are discussed.

- ☒ **The use of restraints is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services.** Complete Items G-2-a-i and G-2-a-ii.

- i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Restraints.** Specify the safeguards that the State has established concerning the use of each type of restraint (i.e., personal restraints, drugs used as restraints, mechanical restraints). State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

- ii. State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the use of restraints and ensuring that State safeguards concerning their use are followed and how such oversight is conducted and its frequency:

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (2 of 3)

b. Use of Restrictive Interventions. *(Select one):*

- ☒ **The State does not permit or prohibits the use of restrictive interventions**

Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restrictive interventions and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

MDCH prohibits providers from using restrictive interventions as part of the provision of waiver services. Lap belts used to keep a person secure in their wheel chair can only be used if a participant requests this item through the person-centered planning process and it is clearly documented in the participant's plan of service.

MDCH has qualified reviewers conduct annual CQARs and home visits. Part of this process is a discovery process to examine the use of restrictive interventions by family and informal caregivers. MDCH reviews a representative sample of case records during the CQAR. If a reviewer finds any situations that would classify as a critical incident or use of restraints, seclusions or restrictive interventions in the file, they will confirm to see if the waiver agency submitted a report. If there was not a report, MDCH would consider this a non-evident finding and would require an immediate corrective action to address the specific critical incident identified, as well as a plan to prevent the lack of reporting from happening again. MDCH would look for information in the critical incident that addresses ways to prevent this restrictive action from occurring again.

The supports coordinator also discusses the waiver program and services with participants during their monthly contact. Any displeasure communicated at that time is thoroughly vetted and instances of restrictive interventions are investigated.

- ☐ **The use of restrictive interventions is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services** Complete Items G-2-b-i and G-2-b-ii.

- i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Restrictive Interventions.** Specify the safeguards that the State has in effect concerning the use of interventions that restrict participant movement, participant access to other individuals, locations or activities, restrict participant rights or employ aversive methods (not including restraints or seclusion) to modify behavior. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the specification are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency.

- ii. State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for monitoring and overseeing the use of restrictive interventions and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (3 of 3)

- c. Use of Seclusion.** *(Select one): (This section will be blank for waivers submitted before Appendix G-2-c was added to WMS in March 2014, and responses for seclusion will display in Appendix G-2-a combined with information on restraints.)*

- ☐ **The State does not permit or prohibits the use of seclusion**

Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of seclusion and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

- ☐ **The use of seclusion is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services.** Complete Items G-2-c-i and G-2-c-ii.

- i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Seclusion.** Specify the safeguards that the State has established concerning the use of each type of seclusion. State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

- ii. State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the use of seclusion and ensuring that State safeguards concerning their use are followed and how such oversight is conducted and its frequency:

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Appendix G-3: Medication Management and Administration (1 of 2)

This Appendix must be completed when waiver services are furnished to participants who are served in licensed or unlicensed living arrangements where a provider has round-the-clock responsibility for the health and welfare of residents. The Appendix does not need to be completed when waiver participants are served exclusively in their own personal residences or in the home of a family member.

- a. Applicability.** Select one:

- ☐ **No. This Appendix is not applicable** *(do not complete the remaining items)*
☒ **Yes. This Appendix applies** *(complete the remaining items)*

- b. Medication Management and Follow-Up**

- i. Responsibility.** Specify the entity (or entities) that have ongoing responsibility for monitoring participant medication regimens, the methods for conducting monitoring, and the frequency of monitoring.

Most MI Choice participants live in their own homes, in which case the waiver agencies have ongoing responsibility for second line management and monitoring of participant medication regimens (first line management and monitoring is the responsibility of the prescribing medical professional). As part of the assessment and reassessment (reassessments are conducted in person 90 days after the initial assessment, with a reassessment every subsequent 180 days, or upon a significant change in the participant's condition), supports coordinators collect complete information about the participant's medications, including what each medication is for, the frequency and dosage. An RN supports coordinator reviews the medication list for potential errors such as duplication, inappropriate dosing, or drug interactions. The RN supports coordinator is also responsible for contacting the physician(s) when there are questions or concerns regarding the participant's medication regimen. Regular supports coordinator monitoring of participants includes general monitoring of the effectiveness of the participant's medication regimens. These monitoring activities are conducted through case record review, face-to-face meetings with participants, and discussion with direct care and other staff as appropriate.

If a death or injury requiring emergency treatment or hospitalization is the result of a medication error, the waiver agency must follow-up to address the participant's health and welfare as applicable, submit a report via the critical incident reporting system and conduct an investigation. The same is true if a medication error results in the death of a participant with the additional requirement that the waiver agency contact the local authorities for a legal investigation.

Michigan's Department of Human Services (DHS) licenses and certifies Adult Foster Care and Homes for the Aged. A significant number of MI Choice participants reside in these types of settings. Licensing rules dictate the requirements for medication, including storage, staff training, administration, and the reporting of medication errors. DHS licensing inspections occur every two years, as well as conducting special investigations when needed. These individuals also benefit from additional review of medications by the supports coordinators during assessment and reassessments.

The Michigan Administrative Rule 330.7158 addresses medication administration:

- (1) A provider shall only administer medication at the order of a physician and in compliance with the provisions of section 719 of the act, if applicable.
- (2) A provider shall assure that medication use conforms to federal standards and the standards of the medical community.
- (3) A provider shall not use medication as punishment, for the convenience of the staff, or as a substitute for other appropriate treatment.
- (4) A provider shall review the administration of a psychotropic medication periodically as set forth in the recipient's individual plan of service and based upon the recipient's clinical status.
- (5) If an individual cannot administer his or her own medication, a provider shall ensure that medication is administered by or under the supervision of personnel who are qualified and trained.
- (6) A provider shall record the administration of all medication in the recipient's clinical record.
- (7) A provider shall ensure that medication errors and adverse drug reactions are immediately and properly reported to a physician and recorded in the recipient's clinical record.

- ii. Methods of State Oversight and Follow-Up.** Describe: (a) the method(s) that the State uses to ensure that participant medications are managed appropriately, including: (a) the identification of potentially harmful practices (e.g., the concurrent use of contraindicated medications); (b) the method(s) for following up on potentially harmful practices; and, (c) the State agency (or agencies) that is responsible for follow-up and oversight.

The state requires waiver agencies to report on medication errors that required medical follow-up or hospitalization as a critical incident in the Critical Incident Reporting system. The waiver agencies must report these incidents within 30 days and MDCH reviews those reports. MDCH also reviews aggregate reports to determine any trends or issues that need to be addressed.

MDCH is responsible for follow-up and oversight of proper medication management practices. MDCH contracts with qualified reviewers conduct an annual CQAR process to meet CMS requirements for the review of service plan authorizations and case record reviews. As part of the review, qualified reviewers examine assessment data including the medication list. If any potentially harmful practices are found that were not addressed by supports coordinators, qualified reviewers will report this and a corrective action plan

will be required. MDCH may require the waiver agencies to receive additional technical assistance or training as a result of CQAR and critical incident data.

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Appendix G-3: Medication Management and Administration (2 of 2)

c. Medication Administration by Waiver Providers

i. Provider Administration of Medications. *Select one:*

- ☐ **Not applicable.** *(do not complete the remaining items)*
- ☒ **Waiver providers are responsible for the administration of medications to waiver participants who cannot self-administer and/or have responsibility to oversee participant self-administration of medications.** *(complete the remaining items)*

ii. State Policy. Summarize the State policies that apply to the administration of medications by waiver providers or waiver provider responsibilities when participants self-administer medications, including (if applicable) policies concerning medication administration by non-medical waiver provider personnel. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the specification are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Administration of medications by waiver providers is subject to the provisions set forth in the service definitions and provider qualifications in Appendix C. All providers administering medications to MI Choice participants are subject to the provisions and limitations established by any licensing parameters established by the State Of Michigan. Residential providers are similarly bound to the rules and regulations established by their licensing requirements.

iii. Medication Error Reporting. *Select one of the following:*

- ☒ **Providers that are responsible for medication administration are required to both record and report medication errors to a State agency (or agencies).**
Complete the following three items:

(a) Specify State agency (or agencies) to which errors are reported:

Michigan Department of Community Health

(b) Specify the types of medication errors that providers are required to *record*:

Medication errors that required medical follow-up or hospitalization. "Medication errors" means wrong medication, wrong dosage, double dosage or missed dosage which resulted in death or loss of limb or function or the risk thereof. Providers who administer medications or assist individuals with medications complete an incident report if a medication error occurs. Refusals would be documented on the medication administration sheet maintained by the provider. It does not include instances in which consumers have refused medication. Critical incident reporting requirements require a report when those medication errors result in an actual or potential loss of life, limb, or function, or pose a risk of psychological harm.

(c) Specify the types of medication errors that providers must *report* to the State:

Medication errors that required medical follow-up or hospitalization. "Medication errors" means wrong medication, wrong dosage, double dosage, or missed dosage which resulted in death or loss of limb or function or the risk thereof. Providers who administer medications or assist individuals with medications complete an incident report if a medication error occurs. Refusals would be documented on the medication administration sheet maintained by the provider. It does not include instances in which consumers have refused medication. Critical incident reporting requirements require a report when those medication errors result in an actual or potential loss of life, limb, or function, or pose a risk of psychological harm.

- ☐ **Providers responsible for medication administration are required to record medication errors but make information about medication errors available only when requested by the State.**

Specify the types of medication errors that providers are required to record:

- iv. State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for monitoring the performance of waiver providers in the administration of medications to waiver participants and how monitoring is performed and its frequency.

The state requires waiver agencies to report on medication errors that required medical follow-up or hospitalization as a critical incident in the Critical Incident Reporting system. The waiver agencies must report these incidents within 30 days and is reviewed by MDCH, who is responsible for oversight. MDCH reviews aggregate reports to determine any trends or issues that need to be addressed.

MDCH has qualified reviewers conduct an annual CQAR process to meet CMS requirements for the review of service plan authorizations and case record reviews. As part of the review, qualified reviewers examine assessment data including the medication list. If any potentially harmful practices are found that were not addressed by supports coordinators, qualified reviewers will report this and a corrective action plan will be required. MDCH may require waiver agencies or service providers to receive additional technical assistance or training as a result of CQAR and critical incident data.

Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

Quality Improvement: Health and Welfare

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Health and Welfare

The state demonstrates it has designed and implemented an effective system for assuring waiver participant health and welfare. (For waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014, this assurance read "The State, on an ongoing basis, identifies, addresses, and seeks to prevent the occurrence of abuse, neglect and exploitation.")

i. Sub-Assurances:

- a. Sub-assurance:** *The state demonstrates on an ongoing basis that it identifies, addresses and seeks to prevent instances of abuse, neglect, exploitation and unexplained death. (Performance measures in this sub-assurance include all Appendix G performance measures for waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014.)*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participant critical incidents where investigations began within required timeframes. Numerator: Number of participant critical incidents where investigations began within required timeframes. Denominator: Total number of participant critical incidents.

Data Source (Select one):

Critical events and incident reports

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participant critical incidents reported within required timeframes. Numerator: Number of participant critical incidents reported within required timeframes. Denominator: Total number of participant critical incidents.

Data Source (Select one):

Critical events and incident reports

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group:
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participants or legal guardians who report having received information and education in the prior year about how to report abuse, neglect, exploitation and other critical incidents. Numerator: Number of participants or legal guardians who report having received information and education in the prior year. Denominator: Number of participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):**Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: wavier agencies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:

		<input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participants with an individualized contingency plan for emergencies (e.g., severe weather or unscheduled absence of a caregiver).

Numerator: Number of participants with an individualized contingency plan for emergencies. **Denominator:** Number of participant files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):**Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data collection/generation <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Sampling Approach <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = +/-5%

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agencies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of inappropriate use of restraints, restrictive interventions, or seclusions that were reported as a critical incident. Numerator: Number of inappropriate use of restraints, restrictive interventions, or seclusions that were reported as a critical incident. Denominator: Number of inappropriate use of restraints, restrictive interventions, or seclusions.

Data Source (Select one):**Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review

<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: Of the cases reviewed, the ones that had inappropriate use of restraints or seclusions.
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of participants requiring emergency medical treatment or hospitalization due to medication error. Numerator: Number of participants requiring emergency medical treatment or hospitalization due to medication error. Denominator: All participants.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

On-line database

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Waiver Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of critical incidents that were resolved within 60 days of being reported to the waiver agency. Numerator: Number of all critical incidents reported that were resolved within 60 days. Denominator: Number of all critical incidents reported.

Data Source (Select one):**Critical events and incident reports**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Waiver agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:	

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Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

- b. *Sub-assurance: The state demonstrates that an incident management system is in place that effectively resolves those incidents and prevents further similar incidents to the extent possible.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

- c. *Sub-assurance: The state policies and procedures for the use or prohibition of restrictive interventions (including restraints and seclusion) are followed.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

- d. Sub-assurance: The state establishes overall health care standards and monitors those standards based on the responsibility of the service provider as stated in the approved waiver.**

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

- ii.** If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

Waiver agencies continuously monitor the health and welfare of participants and initiate remedial actions when appropriate. The state identifies, addresses, and seeks to prevent the occurrence of abuse, neglect, and exploitation on an ongoing basis.

Additional Strategies

- 1) Waiver agencies conduct risk management (RM) planning with participants during person-centered planning. RM planning includes strategies and methods for addressing health and welfare issues. Supports coordinators negotiate RM with the participant through the person-centered planning process. Supports coordinators and participants monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of RM plans, i.e., which strategies work and which do not work effectively with that given participant. RM planning and updates occur at reassessment (quarterly or semi-annually) or more frequently as needed. Supports coordinators document RM planning in the plan of service.
- 2) MDCH verifies that RM planning is occurring during the CQARs conducted annually. MDCH includes findings in written monitoring reports, with corrective actions and training as needed. MDCH, waiver agencies and the QM Collaboration review reports.
- 3) Waiver agencies train participants, workers, staff, and supports brokers on how to report abuse, neglect, and exploitation. Technical assistance and training records include attendance by date and total number of attendees, topic and content, and training evaluations.
- 4) Waiver agencies use Quality Indicators (QI) extracted via a report from their assessment data base to measure 20 Participant Health Status Outcomes. Two Quality Indicators address abuse and neglect. The first is Prevalence of neglect/abuse. The numerator for this indicator is the number of clients who have unexplained injuries or have been abused or neglected. The denominator is all clients. The second is the Prevalence of any injuries. The numerator for this indicator is the number of clients with fractures or unexplained injuries. The denominator is all clients. The waiver agencies can examine records for participants scoring into either of these quality indicators to assure that the participant's plan of service contains interventions for the indicator, including methods to prevent future occurrences. Waiver agency staff runs and monitors the reports quarterly. MDCH has access to these reports for review and analysis.

b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

- i.** Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

The waiver agency periodically examines Quality Indicator (QI) reports. For each QI, waiver agency staff obtains a list of participants who scored into that indicator. Waiver agency staff can then drill down to determine the reason that each participant scored into the specific indicator and whether or not supports coordinators included appropriate interventions for the identified issue on the plan of service. Waiver agency staff initiates corrective actions as needed after the thorough examination of the data.

MDCH reviews critical incident reports at a minimum of once every quarter. During this review, MDCH

reviews the data to ensure investigations were started and reports were submitted within the required timeframes. If during the review any critical incidents were discovered to not be investigated within required timeframes, the waiver agency must begin investigation within two business days of the finding. If an investigation had already been started but not in a timely manner, the waiver agency must include information in their corrective action plan that will explain how they will ensure future critical incidents are investigated timely. The waiver agency must also follow-up with MDCH as the investigation of the specific incident is conducted.

If any critical incidents are found to have not been reported within required timeframes, the waiver agency must submit reports for those critical incidents within two weeks. If any critical incident was reported but not within required timeframes, the waiver agency must include information in the corrective action plan that will explain how they will ensure future reports are submitted timely.

During the CQAR, qualified reviewers conduct home visits with a sample of participants from each waiver agency. If during those home visits any participants or legal guardians report not receiving information and education on how to report abuse, neglect, exploitation and other critical incidents, information and education must be provided to those participants or guardians within two weeks, and documentation proving this information has been provided must be submitted to MDCH and kept in the participant record.

Qualified reviewers examine a sample of participant files and look for individualized contingency plans for emergencies. If any participants are missing these plans, the waiver agency will be required to develop a contingency plan within two weeks and then must provide a copy of the contingency plan to the participant, to MDCH, and keep one copy in the participant's record.

MDCH reviews a representative sample of case records during the CQAR. If a reviewer finds any situations that would classify as a critical incident or use of restraints, seclusions or restrictive interventions in the file, they will confirm to see if the waiver agency submitted a report. If there was not a report, MDCH would consider this a non-evident finding that would require an immediate corrective action to address the specific critical incident identified, as well as a plan to prevent future occurrences of the critical incident and development of methods to assure timely reporting in the future.

The waiver agency must submit a critical incident report within two business days. The critical incident report must include all information about how the incident was investigated and how it is being followed up on. The waiver agency must update MDCH as the investigation continues. The corrective action plan must also describe how the waiver agency will prevent the lack of reporting from happening again.

ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Health and Welfare that are currently non-operational.

☒ No

☐ Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Health and Welfare, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (1 of 2)

Under §1915(c) of the Social Security Act and 42 CFR §441.302, the approval of an HCBS waiver requires that CMS determine that the State has made satisfactory assurances concerning the protection of participant health and welfare, financial accountability and other elements of waiver operations. Renewal of an existing waiver is contingent upon review by CMS and a finding by CMS that the assurances have been met. By completing the HCBS waiver application, the State specifies how it has designed the waiver's critical processes, structures and operational features in order to meet these assurances.

- Quality Improvement is a critical operational feature that an organization employs to continually determine whether it operates in accordance with the approved design of its program, meets statutory and regulatory assurances and requirements, achieves desired outcomes, and identifies opportunities for improvement.

CMS recognizes that a state's waiver Quality Improvement Strategy may vary depending on the nature of the waiver target population, the services offered, and the waiver's relationship to other public programs, and will extend beyond regulatory requirements. However, for the purpose of this application, the State is expected to have, at the minimum, systems in place to measure and improve its own performance in meeting six specific waiver assurances and requirements.

It may be more efficient and effective for a Quality Improvement Strategy to span multiple waivers and other long-term care services. CMS recognizes the value of this approach and will ask the state to identify other waiver programs and long-term care services that are addressed in the Quality Improvement Strategy.

Quality Improvement Strategy: Minimum Components

The Quality Improvement Strategy that will be in effect during the period of the approved waiver is described throughout the waiver in the appendices corresponding to the statutory assurances and sub-assurances. Other documents cited must be available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if appropriate).

In the QIS discovery and remediation sections throughout the application (located in Appendices A, B, C, D, G, and I) , a state spells out:

- The evidence based discovery activities that will be conducted for each of the six major waiver assurances;
- The *remediation* activities followed to correct individual problems identified in the implementation of each of the assurances;

In Appendix H of the application, a State describes (1) the *system improvement* activities followed in response to aggregated, analyzed discovery and remediation information collected on each of the assurances; (2) the correspondent *roles/responsibilities* of those conducting assessing and prioritizing improving system corrections and improvements; and (3) the processes the state will follow to continuously *assess the effectiveness of the OIS* and revise it as necessary and appropriate.

If the State's Quality Improvement Strategy is not fully developed at the time the waiver application is submitted, the state may provide a work plan to fully develop its Quality Improvement Strategy, including the specific tasks the State plans to undertake during the period the waiver is in effect, the major milestones associated with these tasks, and the entity (or entities) responsible for the completion of these tasks.

When the Quality Improvement Strategy spans more than one waiver and/or other types of long-term care services under the Medicaid State plan, specify the control numbers for the other waiver programs and/or identify the other long-term services that are addressed in the Quality Improvement Strategy. In instances when the QIS spans more than one waiver, the State must be able to stratify information that is related to each approved waiver program. Unless the State has requested and

received approval from CMS for the consolidation of multiple waivers for the purpose of reporting, then the State must stratify information that is related to each approved waiver program, i.e., employ a representative sample for each waiver.

Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (2 of 2)

H-1: Systems Improvement

a. System Improvements

- i. Describe the process(es) for trending, prioritizing, and implementing system improvements (i.e., design changes) prompted as a result of an analysis of discovery and remediation information.

MDCH designed this strategy to assess and improve the quality of services and supports managed by the waiver agencies that administer MI Choice. The Single State Agency responsible for establishing the components of the quality management plan listed here is MDCH. The quality improvement strategy (QIS) includes using several tools to gather data and measure individual and system performance. Tools utilized in this plan include the MDCH Quality Management Plan (QMP), waiver agency-specific QMPs, MI Choice Site Review Protocol (MICSRP), Clinical Quality Assurance Review (CQAR), Administrative Quality Assurance Review (AQAR), and Critical Incident Reporting (CIR) system.

Michigan developed its QIS with contributions from participants, advocates, and caregivers in collaboration with MDCH and the waiver agencies. A leadership group composed of seven participants and advocates and seven waiver agency staff provides support as the MI Choice Quality Management Collaboration (QMC). The purpose of the QMC is to include participants and advocates in the development and review of MI Choice quality management activities. The QMC provides a venue where participants, advocates and providers can review quality outcomes, identify areas that need improvement, develop strategies for remediation of service delivery, and recommend improvements for MI Choice.

MDCH establishes a QMP biennially which includes statewide goals and strategies identified in part by the QMC. The QMP focuses on meeting CMS assurances and requirements for protecting health and welfare of waiver participants, MDCH contract requirements, and targeted participant outcome improvement goals. MDCH requires each waiver agency to have its own QMP and reviews and approves them biennially. The waiver agency may update its QMP as frequently it deems necessary, to accomplish its goals.

The QMP addresses how the waiver agency intends to meet State and Federal assurances and requirements stipulated in MDCH contracts, the CMS approved waiver plan, selected CMS protocols, and Medicaid requirements for assuring the health and welfare of the participants in the waiver program. Each waiver agency includes the MDCH required goals in its QMP and adds its own unique quality improvement goals, or self-targeted quality improvement strategies, including service provider performance requirements and administrative improvements. The waiver agencies submit annual reports that describe what the waiver agency did over the year as part of their QIS and what outcomes came from those activities.

MDCH developed the MICSRP with input from the QMC, advocates, Area Agency on Aging Association, the Michigan Disability Resource Center (MDRC), and other stakeholders. MDCH updates the MICSRP biennially or more frequently if needed to incorporate general improvements, policy changes, CMS initiatives, and MDCH priorities. The MICSRP has two parts, the Administrative Quality Assurance Review (AQAR) and the Clinical Quality Assurance Review (CQAR) that also includes a participant home visit protocol. A scoring system allows MDCH staff to calculate compliance equitably for each waiver agency, based on data obtained from the AQAR and CQAR, regardless of sample size.

The AQAR focuses on assuring that each waiver agency has policies and procedures consistent with waiver requirements. MDCH staff completes the AQAR biennially for each waiver agency. During the on-site AQAR, MDCH staff examines waiver agency policies and procedures, contract templates, provider files, financial systems, claims accuracy, and QMPs in detail seeking evidence of compliance to the AQAR standards. MDCH conducts an on-site AQAR exit interview with the waiver agency staff to discuss non-evident findings, recommendations for improvements and notes outstanding performance. MDCH sends a report to the waiver agency within 30 days of the review that identifies the deficiencies noted. The waiver agency has 30 days to submit a corrective action plan to MDCH. Upon receipt of the corrective action plan, MDCH reviews the plan to determine if it addresses and resolves the identified deficiencies. If it does, MDCH issues a corrective action approval letter to the waiver agency. If it does not, MDCH works with the agency to develop a plan that will correct the identified deficiencies.

MDCH has qualified reviewers who conduct the annual CQAR. Qualified reviewers evaluate the waiver agency's enrollment, assessment, level of care evaluations, care planning, and reassessment activities seeking evidence of compliance to the CQAR standards. The reviewers collect and review both qualitative and objective data and evaluate the participant assessments and supports coordinators' actions to assure that the plans of service include every participant need identified in the assessments. The reviewers determine the waiver agency's level of compliance to the standards included in the MICSRP. The qualified reviewers send an initial report of all non-evident findings and a listing of any findings that require immediate remediation. Any findings related to the health and welfare of an enrolled participant would require remediation within two weeks. Waiver agencies also must provide any additional documentation for any non-evident findings within two weeks. Additional documentation is reviewed and some scores may be revised if documentation was overlooked or missing during the initial review.

The qualified reviewers then compile the data from the CQAR and forward final reports to MDCH within 30 days of the receipt of the additional information. Each final CQAR report is sent from MDCH and includes a summary of deficiencies. MDCH divides the deficiencies into citations and recommendations based upon algorithms for each standard. The waiver agency has 30 days to respond to the citations with a corrective action plan. The corrective action plan may also include actions to address recommendations, but MDCH does not mandate this. MDCH works with the waiver agency to assure the corrective action plan will produce quality improvements. Once the waiver agency and MDCH agree on the final corrective action plan, MDCH sends approval to the waiver agency.

Corrective action plans for CQAR and AQAR should demonstrate that the waiver agency has:

1. Analyzed all non-evident findings and determined possible causes;
2. Developed a remediation strategy, including timelines, that address and resolve the problems;
3. Planned ongoing monitoring of remediation activities and performance.

Waiver agencies must provide evidence of their remediation strategy by submitting documentation to MDCH. This documentation might include training materials, revised policies and procedures, information from staff meetings or case record documentation to support the corrective action plan. MDCH reviews, then either approves the corrective action plan or works with waiver agency to amend the plan to meet MDCH requirements. MDCH monitors the implementation of each corrective action plan item to assure that the waiver agency meets established timelines for implementing corrective action.

MDCH developed the CIR system with assistance from the QMC and other stakeholders. MDCH requires each waiver agency to report all critical incidents in the web-based CIR System. MDCH defines procedures for reporting critical incidents in the Supports Coordination Service Performance Standards and Waiver Operating Criteria, which is an attachment to the waiver agency contract with MDCH. Waiver agencies manage critical incidents at the local level by identifying, investigating and evaluating each incident. Supports coordinators initiate strategies and interventions approved by participants to prevent further incidents and follow-up, track, and compile mandatory critical incident reports.

MDCH conducts a review, compiles a summary report, and trends and analyzes report submissions for review every six months. The review includes an evaluation of individual and summary reports, investigation and reporting timeliness, the prevention strategies and interventions used, and verification that waiver agency staff reports incidents of abuse, neglect, and exploitation to the Department of Human Services Adult Protective Services as required. MDCH provides technical assistance and training as necessary to improve reports and quality outcomes for the participants involved and checks that the waiver agency used appropriate related planned services and supportive interventions to reduce or ameliorate further incidents.

The MDCH web-based CIR System went live in February 2013. MDCH will continue to develop the system to analyze and trend critical incidents. Critical incident review and reporting may be changed or updated as the system is developed over time.

Waiver agencies are required to submit encounter data to MDCH on a submission schedule set by MDCH. These encounters include data about services provided and service costs. MDCH compiles this data into reports to analyze the effectiveness of services and costs.

During each contract year, MDCH will withhold a portion of the approved capitation payment from each waiver agency. These funds will be used for the waiver agency performance bonus incentive. These incentives will be given to waiver agencies according to criteria established by MDCH. The criteria will include assessment of performance in quality of care and administrative functions. Each year, MDCH will

establish and communicate to the waiver agencies the criteria and standards to be used for the performance bonus incentives.

Additional QIS Activities

- 1) Waiver agencies conduct risk management (RM) planning with participants during person-centered planning. RM planning includes strategies and methods for addressing health and welfare issues negotiated with the participant. Supports coordinators and participants monitor and evaluate effectiveness of RM plans, noting successful strategies and modifying unsuccessful strategies with the participant. RM planning and updates occur during reassessment or more frequently, if needed. Supports coordinators document RM planning in the person-centered plan of service.
- 2) Waiver agencies train participants, workers, staff, and supports brokers on how to report abuse, neglect, and exploitation. Technical assistance and training records include attendance by date and total number of attendees, topic, content, and training evaluations.
- 3) Waiver agencies use Quality Indicators (QI) reported from their assessment database to measure 20 participant health status outcomes. The waiver agency runs and monitors the reports quarterly. MDCH also has access to the reports and reviews them annually.
- 4) Waiver agencies monitor service providers annually. Waiver agencies compile provider monitoring reports of provider performance, corrective actions, trainings, and follow-up activities conducted, as necessary. Waiver agencies submit provider monitoring schedules to MDCH annually and all provider monitoring reports to MDCH upon completion. MDCH reviews the waiver agency provider monitoring schedules and administrative monitoring reviews, results, and findings as submitted on an on-going basis. MDCH also requires the waiver agency to conduct in home participant visits to gauge the effectiveness of service delivery. The waiver agency reviewer is required to conduct two home visits with waiver participants per provider reviewed to determine participant satisfaction with supports coordination and services and to verify that providers deliver services as planned.
- 5) The State reviews all level of care determinations and provides the final approval or denial for eligibility or disenrollments prior to the first date of service.
- 6) MDCH monitors administrative hearings and decisions as they occur.

ii. System Improvement Activities

Responsible Party (<i>check each that applies</i>):	Frequency of Monitoring and Analysis (<i>check each that applies</i>):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quality Improvement Committee	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Waiver agencies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Every six months, biennial

b. System Design Changes

- i. Describe the process for monitoring and analyzing the effectiveness of system design changes. Include a description of the various roles and responsibilities involved in the processes for monitoring & assessing system design changes. If applicable, include the State's targeted standards for systems improvement.

Waiver agency QMPs and QI data

MDCH compiles data from waiver agency quality management plan and QI reports and disseminates the information to QMC members, waiver agency staff and other stakeholders annually. This information includes statewide averages for each QI in the MDCH QMP, individual waiver agency QI data, and progress in meeting established benchmarks. MDCH presents this information at QMC meetings, waiver director meetings, and as requested by other audiences.

AQAR

MDCH shares individual waiver agency AQAR scores and aggregated data with QMC members, waiver agency staff, and other interested parties biennially. The aggregated report includes the percentage of compliance found for each standard in the AQAR, summarized compliance for each section of the AQAR, and an overall compliance score. MDCH usually presents this data at QMC and waiver director meetings. The presentation includes a summary of successes in practice, noted deficiencies, and improvements from previous data. MDCH may also discuss methods utilized to improve compliance and common reasons for deficiencies.

CQAR/Home Visits

MDCH shares individual waiver agency CQAR scores and aggregated data with MDCH, QMC members, waiver agency staff, and other interested parties annually. The aggregated report includes the percentage of compliance found for each standard in the CQAR, including the home visits, summarized compliance for each section of the CQAR, and an overall compliance score. MDCH usually presents this data at QMC and waiver director meetings. The presentation includes a summary of successes in practice, noted deficiencies, and improvements from previous data. MDCH may also discuss methods utilized to improve compliance and common reasons for deficiencies.

CIR Reports

MDCH analyzes the number of critical incidents in each category, changes from previous reviews, methods of remediation, and whether or not the waiver agency resolved the incidents on a biannual basis. MDCH monitors reported incidents that did not include a resolution until the waiver agency finalizes interventions to the satisfaction of the participant involved. MDCH presents the CIR report to the QMC annually.

ii. Describe the process to periodically evaluate, as appropriate, the Quality Improvement Strategy.

The QMC reviews the QMP and decides which QIs to include in it biennially. During the review, QMC members discuss current methods, QIs, and benchmarks. Members reach consensus regarding which QIs to include and whether MDCH should raise or lower benchmarks based on previous results. MDCH incorporates this advice into the revised QMP. In turn, each waiver agency incorporates the revised requirements into its own QMP.

MDCH updates service standards and contract requirements, as needed, to assure the health and welfare of MI Choice participants and maintain compliance to state and federal requirements. Contract requirements include the person-centered planning guidelines, Supports Coordination Service Performance Standards and Waiver Program Operating Criteria, reporting requirements, waiver agency MI Choice Waiver Program Provider Monitoring Plan, and billing procedures and coding systems.

MDCH convenes a workgroup to revise the MISCRP biennially or more frequently, if needed. The workgroup incorporates new standards, deletes ineffective and duplicative standards, and revises wording to clarify standard requirements. MDCH distributes draft copies to all interested stakeholders for review and comment before finalizing the revision.

MDCH compiles AQAR and CQAR data to identify common deficiencies on an ongoing basis. When warranted, MDCH or other appropriate experts provide training to waiver agency staff to clarify issues and improve compliance to the MISCRP. MDCH works closely with each waiver agency to target training sessions to meet the needs of its staff. Training may consist of formal presentations provided to staff of all waiver agencies, targeted on site sessions for a few waiver agencies with similar problems, teleconferences, clarifying memos, or informal discussions to clarify policy interpretations, improve procedures, or otherwise remove barriers to compliance.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-1: Financial Integrity and Accountability

Financial Integrity. Describe the methods that are employed to ensure the integrity of payments that have been made for waiver services, including: (a) requirements concerning the independent audit of provider agencies; (b) the financial audit program that the state conducts to ensure the integrity of provider billings for Medicaid payment of waiver services, including the methods, scope and frequency of audits; and, (c) the agency (or agencies) responsible for conducting the financial audit program. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

(a) Independent Audit Requirements of Provider Agencies

Provider agencies are required to submit a Single Audit, Financial Statement Audit, or Audit Status Notification Letter to the Department as described below. Provider agencies must also submit a corrective action plan for any audit findings that impact the program and management letter (if issued) with a response.

1. Single Audit

Provider agencies that are a state, local government or non-profit organization that expend \$500,000 or more in federal awards during the contractor's fiscal year must submit a Single Audit to the Department, regardless of the amount of funding received from MDCH. The Single Audit must comply with the requirements of the Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996, and Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations, as revised.

2. Financial Statement Audit

Provider agencies exempt from the Single Audit requirements that receive \$500,000 or more in total funding from MDCH in state and federal grant funding must submit to MDCH a Financial Statement Audit prepared in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards (GAAS). Provider agencies exempt from the Single Audit requirements that receive less than \$500,000 of total MDCH grant funding must submit to MDCH a Financial Statement Audit prepared in accordance with GAAS if the audit includes disclosures that may negatively impact the program including, but not limited to fraud, ongoing concern uncertainties, financial statement misstatements, and violations of contract and grant provisions.

3. Audit Status Notification Letter

Provider agencies exempt from both the Single Audit and Financial Statement Audit requirements must submit an Audit Status Notification Letter that certifies these exemptions.

The required audit and any other required submissions (i.e. corrective action plan and management letter with a response), or audit Status Notification Letter must be submitted to MDCH within nine months after the end of the contractor's fiscal year by e-mail to MDCH at MDCH-AuditReports@michigan.gov.

(b) Financial Audit Program to Insure Provider Billing Integrity

MDCH uses the HIPAA 820/834 capitation payment and enrollment report systems to generate capitation payments to waiver agencies. The 834 process generates an enrollment file based upon the PAHP provider ID number and the beneficiary's assignment to the MI Choice Managed Care benefit plan. This process uses edits to assure only the PAHPs that have a contract with the State are provided the capitation payment for the MI Choice program. Each PAHP has a unique state-specific provider ID number in the system. The system will only generate payments for the provider ID number that is specific to a contracted PAHP. This process includes verifying the participant's Medicaid eligibility and nursing facility level of care evaluation. Once all eligible beneficiaries are identified, the 820 process generates a capitation payment for each PAHP using the Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS). MDCH utilizes a six month retrospective review period to account for recoupments and repayments based upon updated data obtained through the 834 process.

The repayment and recoupment processes are for the capture and correction of funds for beneficiaries who enrolled or disenrolled in the PAHPs after the capitation payments were issued. The repayment process is the provision of a capitation payment for beneficiaries enrolled in the MI Choice Waiver program during a given month when the PAHP did not receive a capitation payment due to data lags in the 834 process. The recoupment process is the recovery of capitation payments for beneficiaries who disenrolled from the MI Choice Waiver program but the PAHPs received capitation payments due to data lags in the 834 process.

A second form of monitoring is that all providers of waiver services contracting with a waiver agency must submit bills to the waiver agency detailing the date of service, type of service, unit cost, and the number of units provided for each waiver participant served. Provider bills are then matched and verified against the participant's approved service plan by the waiver agency prior to submitting encounter data to MMIS. The waiver agencies process payments for all verified encounters by the providers.

Providers operating as a waiver agency are required to maintain all participants' records, including assessment, plans of service, service logs, reassessments, and quality assurance records for a period of not less than seven years to support an audit trail. MDCH, providers, and the waiver agencies all maintain records for a period of seven years to allow for full auditing of payments for waiver services.

(c) Agencies Responsible for Conducting the Financial Audit Program

The Michigan Office of the Auditor General (OAG) performs the Medicaid Cluster major federal program compliance review as part of the MDCH Single Audit. Within this review, expenditures of the MI Choice waiver are included in the Medicaid Cluster population and are subjected to statistical sample testing. Expenditures of the MI Choice waiver were selected and reviewed in the most recent Single Audit for federal compliance requirements and will continue to be subjected to future sample testing.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

Quality Improvement: Financial Accountability

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Financial Accountability

State financial oversight exists to assure that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver. (For waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014, this assurance read "State financial oversight exists to assure that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver.")

i. Sub-Assurances:

- a. **Sub-assurance: The State provides evidence that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver and only for services rendered.** (Performance measures in this sub-assurance include all Appendix I performance measures for waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014.)

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Performance Measure:

Number & percent of waiver agencies with financial records that verify payments to providers are made in accordance with plan of service authorization.

Numerator: Number of waiver agencies with financial records that verify provider payments are made in accordance with plan of service authorization.

Denominator: All waiver agencies.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample

		Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Every other year

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of capitation payments made to the waiver agencies only for MI Choice participants with active Medicaid eligibility. Numerator: Number of capitation payments made to the waiver agencies for MI Choice participants with active Medicaid. Denominator: Total number of all MI Choice capitation payments.

Data Source (Select one):**Other**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Online database

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Waiver agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of encounters submitted to MDCH with all required data elements. Numerator: Number of encounters submitted to MDCH with all required data elements. Denominator: Number of all encounters submitted to MDCH.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Online database

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Waiver agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

Performance Measure:

Number and percent of encounters submitted to MDCH within required timeframes. Numerator: Number of encounters submitted to MDCH within required timeframes. Denominator: Number of encounters submitted to MDCH.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Online database

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Waiver agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:

		<input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- b. Sub-assurance:** *The state provides evidence that rates remain consistent with the approved rate methodology throughout the five year waiver cycle.*

Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

- ii.** If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

Financial Monitoring and Audit

MDCH requires waiver agencies to conduct annual financial monitoring according to the waiver agencies' MI Choice Waiver Program Provider Monitoring Plan. This methodology is designed to ensure and verify that:

- 1) Direct service providers comply with minimum service standards and conditions of participation in the

Medicaid program;

- 2) Providers deliver services according to the MI Choice participant plan of service;
- 3) Providers maintain an adequate number of trained staff through recruitment, training, and staff supervision and support; and
- 4) Providers maintain participant case record documentation to support encounter data.

Waiver agency staff reviews, evaluates, and compares direct provider records to work orders, service plans, service claims, and reimbursements. Waiver agency staff compares payment records to MI Choice service plan authorization (work orders) and other waiver agency service documentation to ensure they match. Waiver agency staff evaluates provider records for date of service, time of service delivery, staff providing the service, and supervision of staff providing services, notes any discrepancies during the review and includes them in written findings. The waiver agency staff provides written findings of the review and corrective action requirements (as necessary) to the provider within thirty days following completion of the initial review. The waiver agency submits provider monitoring reports to MDCH within 30 days of completion of the monitoring process. MDCH reviews and evaluates these reports for completeness and integrity of the process.

MDCH also requires the waiver agencies to conduct participant home visits to gauge accurately the effectiveness of service delivery. The waiver agency reviewer conducts a minimum of two home visits with participants per provider reviewed to determine participant satisfaction with supports coordination and services and to verify that providers deliver services as planned. MDCH reviews all waiver agency provider monitoring reports either as completed and submitted to MDCH or during the biennial on site AQAR.

Additionally, MDCH conducts on site reviews to verify the waiver agency maintains administrative and financial accountability. MDCH biennially conducts financial reviews of waiver agencies using a methodology similar to the MI Choice Waiver Program Provider Monitoring Plan during the AQAR process. MDCH reviews and evaluates a sample of participant claims from the plan of service during a three month period. This process includes reviewing the service record from inception through reported encounter data to verify that records match by date of service, amount, duration, and type of service.

b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.
When the waiver agency reviews the provider agency, the waiver agency written review includes citations of both positive findings and areas needing corrective action. It is the waiver agency's responsibility to monitor a provider's performance in completing the necessary corrective actions. Waiver agencies may suspend new referrals to a provider agency and transfer participants to another provider when findings warrant immediate action to protect a participant's health and welfare. Waiver agencies make provider billing adjustments on the computerized client tracking system to the Medicaid Management Information System using individual encounter adjustment to date of service or through gross adjustment methodology. The waiver agency deducts over payments made to a provider from the next warrant issued and due the provider from the waiver agency. The waiver agency may suspend or terminate a provider who demonstrates a failure to correct deficiencies following subsequent reviews. The waiver agency may reinstate providers after verifying that the provider has corrected deficiencies and changed procedural practices as required.

Immediately after completing the AQAR, MDCH conducts on-site exit interviews with the waiver agency staff. During these exit interviews, the waiver agency is provided with a report of all non-evident findings and a listing of any findings that require immediate remediation. The immediate remediation is typically due within two weeks. MDCH also compiles AQAR findings into reports that are sent to the waiver agency. When these reports indicate a need for corrective action, the waiver agency has 30 days to respond with a corrective action plan.

Corrective action plans should demonstrate that the waiver agency has:

1. Analyzed all non-evident findings and determined possible causes;
2. Developed a remediation strategy, including timelines, that address and resolve the problems; and
3. Planned ongoing monitoring of remediation activities and performance.

Waiver agencies are required to provide evidence of their remediation strategy by submitting documentation to MDCH. This documentation might include training materials, revised policies and procedures, information from staff meetings or case record documentation to support the corrective action plan. MDCH reviews, then either approves the corrective action plan and documentation or works with waiver agency staff to amend the plan to meet MDCH requirements. MDCH monitors the implementation of each corrective action plan item to assure the waiver agency meets established timelines for implementing corrective action.

Specific remediation steps to be taken for each performance measure in Financial Accountability:

Number and percent of provider bills that are paid for participants of the waiver.

If any provider bills are paid for individuals who are not waiver participants:

1. Waiver agencies must recover payments made for services rendered for individuals who were not waiver participants. Provider billing adjustments can be made in MMIS using individual encounter adjustment to date of service or through gross adjustment methodology.

2. MDCH utilizes MMIS edits to ensure capitation payments are paid for participants of the waiver program only and will not generate capitation payments for non-eligible individuals.

Number and percent of waiver agency financial records that verify provider claims are made in accordance with services ordered per plan of service authorization and waiver agency payments to providers are made accordingly.

If waiver agency financial records do not support provider claims and payments:

1. MDCH requires the waiver agency to investigate further to determine if services ordered were provided. If so, the waiver agency will be required to address revising and improving the provider's financial record-keeping.

2. If services ordered were not provided but a provider claim was submitted and paid, the waiver agency will need to recover payments and may need to assign an alternate provider for all affected participants to ensure services are provided as ordered.

ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: waiver agency	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Financial Accountability that are currently non-operational.

☒ No

☐ Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Financial Accountability, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (1 of 3)

- a. Rate Determination Methods.** In two pages or less, describe the methods that are employed to establish provider payment rates for waiver services and the entity or entities that are responsible for rate determination. Indicate any opportunity for public comment in the process. If different methods are employed for various types of services, the description may group services for which the same method is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available upon request to CMS through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Capitation Rate Development

As the MI Choice waiver program currently operates under a fee-for-service arrangement, this rate development serves as the initial capitation rate development for this population. The rates will conform to the managed care regulations found at 42 CFR § 438 and that payments of the rates are contingent upon CMS approval. The following lists the steps taken to develop the capitation rates.

- Summarize direct services base period data;
- Development of Transition Case Rate Payment;
- Application of trend to SFY 2014;
- Adjust for Supports Coordination/Case Management;
- Apply administration load; and,
- Withhold percentage.

Summary of Base Period Data

Milliman collected historical FFS experience incurred from October 1, 2010 through September 30, 2012 and paid through May 31, 2013 for the MI Choice population. Corresponding enrollment records were summarized for the same incurred period. The MI Choice beneficiaries were split by age and Significant Support Participant (SSP) status for comparison.

A list of beneficiaries identified as Significant Support Participants was provided by MDCH for purposes of rate development. These beneficiaries represent a population that requires a higher need for services and supports than those classified as non-SSP. Typically, these beneficiaries are those that were previously placed in a nursing facility, but have transitioned into a home or community setting.

Based on the list of services covered by the waiver, services were summarized into 16 different categories. The HCPCS or procedure code included on the claim was used to assign the experience to a service category. The historical experience was converted to a per member per month (PMPM) basis and summarized into actuarial cost models.

Transition Case Rate Development

Services related to the transition of beneficiaries from a nursing home setting into the community are being paid on a case rate basis. Therefore, the services related to a transition are not included in the SSP or non-SSP capitation rates. The specific HCPCS codes representing these services are T1023, T1028, and T2038. Milliman identified the experience for these services in the historical experience and removed them from the SSP and non-SSP capitation rate development. Based on discussions with MDCH, the costs for these services will be paid for on a case rate basis for each transitioning beneficiary.

Each waiver agency uses an open bid process to contract with qualified providers in their service area that are willing to furnish MI Choice services. MDCH requires each waiver agency to have a provider network with capacity to serve at least 125% of its monthly slot utilization for each MI Choice service, and at least two providers for each MI Choice service. When waiver agencies cannot assure this choice within 30 miles or 30 minutes travel time for each enrollee, they may request a rural area exception from MDCH. This assures network capacity as well as choice of providers.

- b. Flow of Billings.** Describe the flow of billings for waiver services, specifying whether provider billings flow directly from providers to the State's claims payment system or whether billings are routed through other intermediary entities. If billings flow through other intermediary entities, specify the entities:

Providers of waiver services bill the waiver agency for services provided as authorized in the individual plan of service, and according to the contract between the waiver agency and the provider. Each waiver agency reviews the bills submitted by provider agencies to assure that all claims for services have been rendered in compliance with the approved plan of service. Waiver agencies pay the rendering provider directly once verification for the provision of service in accordance with the approved plan of service is done. The State's capitation payments made to the PAHPs are in accordance with the managed care contracts and the 1915(b) waiver.

The flow of billings for community transition services is the same as for all other MI Choice services. However, once a participant transitions to and enrolls in the MI Choice program, the PAHP submits encounter data to the State's MMIS. Upon receipt of encounter data that includes HCPCS codes T1023, T1028, or T2038, the MMIS includes a one-time beneficiary-specific supplement payment to the PAHP. This community transition supplemental payment is issued once per transition using the rate established by Milliman.

In the self-determination option, workers submit timesheets to the fiscal intermediary who, in turn, submits bills to the waiver agency for reimbursement. The waiver agency reimburses the fiscal intermediary according to the process identified in the contract between the fiscal intermediary and the waiver agency. Worker timesheets must be signed by both the worker and the participant or the participant's authorize representative. The fiscal intermediary then pays the self-determination worker based upon the work reported on the time sheet. The fiscal intermediary submits monthly budget reports to both the waiver agency and the participant. Waiver agencies cost settle with fiscal intermediaries on a monthly or annual basis, according to the terms of their mutual contract.

Waiver agencies submit encounter data to the MMIS system based upon bills paid to providers for traditionally arranged service provision and through the fiscal intermediary services supported through the self-determination option, according to the requirements of the managed care contracts and the §1915(b) waiver.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (2 of 3)

- c. Certifying Public Expenditures** (*select one*):

- ☒ **No. State or local government agencies do not certify expenditures for waiver services.**
- ☐ **Yes. State or local government agencies directly expend funds for part or all of the cost of waiver services and certify their State government expenditures (CPE) in lieu of billing that amount to Medicaid.**

Select at least one:

- ☐ **Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of State Public Agencies.**

Specify: (a) the State government agency or agencies that certify public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on the total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the State verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b). (*Indicate source of revenue for CPEs in Item I-4-a.*)

- ☐ **Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of Local Government Agencies.**

Specify: (a) the local government agencies that incur certified public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the State verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b). (*Indicate source of revenue for CPEs in Item I-4-b.*)

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (3 of 3)

- d. Billing Validation Process.** Describe the process for validating provider billings to produce the claim for federal financial participation, including the mechanism(s) to assure that all claims for payment are made only: (a) when the individual was eligible for Medicaid waiver payment on the date of service; (b) when the service was included in the participant's approved service plan; and, (c) the services were provided:

- a) When the individual is eligible for Medicaid waiver payment on the date of service.

The 820 Premium Payment process is designed to assure the MI Choice capitation payment is only generated for persons enrolled in the MI Choice benefit plan. To enroll in the MI Choice benefit plan, persons must be deemed eligible for MI Choice and enrolled by the Department of Human Services. The 820 payment process also verifies the beneficiary has a valid Level of Care Determination in the system that indicates the person meets nursing facility level of care criteria. These checks are made before the payment to the PAHP is generated. MDCH also employs a recoupment and repayment process with a six-month look back period to make adjustments to capitation payments made as eligibility and enrollment information is updated.

PAHPs verify participant eligibility for all dates of service billed by the rendering providers prior to paying provider bills for MI Choice services delivered. When the PAHP finds a provider bill for a date of service when the participant was not eligible, the PAHP either does not pay this bill, or uses alternate funding sources. The PAHP will not submit encounter data for dates of service in which the participant was not eligible. MDCH requires the PAHP to modify encounter data as necessary so that it only reflects encounters for participants eligible for MI Choice on the dates of service claimed.

Once a participant transitions to and enrolls in the MI Choice program, the PAHP submits encounter data to the State's MMIS. Upon receipt of encounter data that includes HCPCS codes T1023, T1028, or T2038, the MMIS includes a one-time beneficiary-specific supplement payment to the PAHP. This community transition supplemental payment is issued once per transition using the rate established by Milliman.

MDCH closely tracks and approves each beneficiary participating in the nursing facility transition program. MDCH will not issue, or will recoup community transition supplemental payments for persons not authorized as a nursing facility transition participant. Because of edits in the MMIS, MDCH will not issue community transition supplemental payments for persons who did not enroll in the MI Choice program upon transition.

MDCH regularly monitors nursing facility transition records for all PAHPs as a part of its quality assurance review process. This monitoring includes an examination of the community transition plan and assurance of receipts for all community transition services reported as encounter data. The quality assurance review process also includes random visits to participants' homes to assure they received the items/services indicated in the case record. Additionally, MDCH requests receipts for community transition services based upon reported encounter data to verify proper billing procedures, as needed.

- b) When the service was included in the participant's approved service plan.

The waiver agency is responsible for assuring that only services authorized in a participant's plan of service are submitted as encounter data. The waiver agency utilizes their information system to compare bills submitted by provider agencies for authorized waiver services in each participant's service plan. Only those services contained within the approved service plan are paid. Claims paid by the waiver agency to the provider agency are then submitted to MMIS as encounter data. The MMIS will only accept encounter data for dates of service for which the participant was eligible for MI Choice enrollment.

MDCH verifies participant eligibility against dates of service during the AQAR and during the CQAR processes. The AQAR process specifically compares dates of service with eligibility dates for a selected sample of MI Choice participants at each waiver agency. The CQAR process will identify inaccuracies between dates of service and participant eligibility during the course of the case record review and will provide for additional examination as needed if inaccuracies are found in the case record.

c) When the services were provided.

Each waiver agency periodically monitors service provider agencies. This monitoring includes an audit of the paid services compared to documentation including in-home logs kept by paid caregivers, time sheets, and other source documents. Additionally, waiver agencies have systems for participants and service provider agencies to notify the supports coordinator when services are not delivered as planned. Any services reported as not delivered will not be paid during the remit process. Verification of the provider no-show rate is part of the overall Quality Management Plan. Waiver agencies have methods within their respective information systems to track services not provided.

MDCH requires waiver agencies and providers of service to maintain all records for a period of not less than six years.

- e. **Billing and Claims Record Maintenance Requirement.** Records documenting the audit trail of adjudicated claims (including supporting documentation) are maintained by the Medicaid agency, the operating agency (if applicable), and providers of waiver services for a minimum period of 3 years as required in 45 CFR §92.42.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (1 of 7)

a. **Method of payments -- MMIS** (*select one*):

- ☐ **Payments for all waiver services are made through an approved Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS).**
- ☐ **Payments for some, but not all, waiver services are made through an approved MMIS.**

Specify: (a) the waiver services that are not paid through an approved MMIS; (b) the process for making such payments and the entity that processes payments; (c) and how an audit trail is maintained for all state and federal funds expended outside the MMIS; and, (d) the basis for the draw of federal funds and claiming of these expenditures on the CMS-64:

- ☐ **Payments for waiver services are not made through an approved MMIS.**

Specify: (a) the process by which payments are made and the entity that processes payments; (b) how and through which system(s) the payments are processed; (c) how an audit trail is maintained for all state and federal funds expended outside the MMIS; and, (d) the basis for the draw of federal funds and claiming of these expenditures on the CMS-64:

- ☒ **Payments for waiver services are made by a managed care entity or entities. The managed care entity is paid a monthly capitated payment per eligible enrollee through an approved MMIS.**

Describe how payments are made to the managed care entity or entities:

At the end of each month, MDCH will run the 834 Enrollment file for each waiver agency. This file contains an electronic listing of persons who are enrolled in the MI Choice program with each provider. MMIS then performs quality checks including: verification of current Medicaid eligibility; a valid LOCD indicating the participant meets nursing facility level of care; and the participant is not enrolled in any other long term care program. On the 4th pay cycle of each month, the 820 premium payment will run and will electronically transfer the appropriate per member per month capitation payment for each participant enrolled with each PAHP.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (2 of 7)

- b. Direct payment.** In addition to providing that the Medicaid agency makes payments directly to providers of waiver services, payments for waiver services are made utilizing one or more of the following arrangements (*select at least one*):

- ☐ The Medicaid agency makes payments directly and does not use a fiscal agent (comprehensive or limited) or a managed care entity or entities.
- ☐ The Medicaid agency pays providers through the same fiscal agent used for the rest of the Medicaid program.
- ☐ The Medicaid agency pays providers of some or all waiver services through the use of a limited fiscal agent.

Specify the limited fiscal agent, the waiver services for which the limited fiscal agent makes payment, the functions that the limited fiscal agent performs in paying waiver claims, and the methods by which the Medicaid agency oversees the operations of the limited fiscal agent:

- ☒ Providers are paid by a managed care entity or entities for services that are included in the State's contract with the entity.

Specify how providers are paid for the services (if any) not included in the State's contract with managed care entities.

This is a concurrent §1915(b)/1915(c) waiver, and therefore, this section is not applicable.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (3 of 7)

- c. Supplemental or Enhanced Payments.** Section 1902(a)(30) requires that payments for services be consistent with efficiency, economy, and quality of care. Section 1903(a)(1) provides for Federal financial participation to States for expenditures for services under an approved State plan/waiver. Specify whether supplemental or enhanced payments are made. *Select one*:

- ☐ No. The State does not make supplemental or enhanced payments for waiver services.
- ☒ Yes. The State makes supplemental or enhanced payments for waiver services.

Describe: (a) the nature of the supplemental or enhanced payments that are made and the waiver services for which these payments are made; (b) the types of providers to which such payments are made; (c) the source of the non-Federal share of the supplemental or enhanced payment; and, (d) whether providers eligible to receive the supplemental or enhanced payment retain 100% of the total computable expenditure claimed by the State to CMS. Upon request, the State will furnish CMS with detailed information about the total amount of supplemental or enhanced payments to each provider type in the waiver.

This is a concurrent §1915(b)/1915(c) waiver.

MDCH will be withholding a percentage of the capitation payments and will pay this out to PAHPs after the end of the year based on their CQAR/AQAR performance indicators. The criteria for the awards are communicated to the PAHPs each year.

For each contract year, performance bonus incentives are withheld from the capitation payments for the respective PAHPs. The amount withheld for each year of the waiver period is a percentage of the capitation payment. The incentive costs are calculated as a percentage of the capitated costs.

The total payments will not exceed the Waiver Cost Projection because the incentives are included in the

approved capitation payments. We have assumed the full bonus is paid under the waiver. If performance criteria are not met, incentive payments are not awarded. Conversely, the award cannot exceed the amount from each capitation payment.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (4 of 7)

d. Payments to State or Local Government Providers. *Specify whether State or local government providers receive payment for the provision of waiver services.*

- ☐ **No. State or local government providers do not receive payment for waiver services.** Do not complete Item I-3-e.
- ☒ **Yes. State or local government providers receive payment for waiver services.** Complete Item I-3-e.

Specify the types of State or local government providers that receive payment for waiver services and the services that the State or local government providers furnish:

Fourteen of the twenty waiver agencies are Area Agency on Aging (AAA) organizations. These entities are quasi-public organizations that generally report to a board with some county oversight. In addition to the AAAs, Northern Lakes Community Mental Health, and Macomb-Oakland Regional Center (MORC) are community mental health agencies; A & D Home Health Care, Inc. is a home health agency; HHS, Health Options is a stand-alone care management agency; and The Information Center, Inc. and Senior Services, Inc. are information, referral and assistance agencies that function as a waiver agency.

All PAHPs directly employ qualified supports coordinators who furnish Supports Coordination and Community Transition Services. One waiver agency, Tri-County Office on Aging, prepares and provides home delivered meals. A&D Home Health Care, Inc. offers workers who furnish Community Living Supports. All waiver agencies may also make purchases from retail stores for items falling into the Environmental Accessibility Adaptations, Enhanced Durable Medical Equipment and Supplies, and Goods and Services categories.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (5 of 7)

e. Amount of Payment to State or Local Government Providers.

Specify whether any State or local government provider receives payments (including regular and any supplemental payments) that in the aggregate exceed its reasonable costs of providing waiver services and, if so, whether and how the State recoups the excess and returns the Federal share of the excess to CMS on the quarterly expenditure report. *Select one:*

- ☒ **The amount paid to State or local government providers is the same as the amount paid to private providers of the same service.**
- ☐ **The amount paid to State or local government providers differs from the amount paid to private providers of the same service. No public provider receives payments that in the aggregate exceed its reasonable costs of providing waiver services.**
- ☐ **The amount paid to State or local government providers differs from the amount paid to private providers of the same service. When a State or local government provider receives payments (including regular and any supplemental payments) that in the aggregate exceed the cost of waiver services, the State recoups the excess and returns the federal share of the excess to CMS on the quarterly expenditure report.**

Describe the recoupment process:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (6 of 7)

f. Provider Retention of Payments. Section 1903(a)(1) provides that Federal matching funds are only available for expenditures made by states for services under the approved waiver. *Select one:*

- ☐ Providers receive and retain 100 percent of the amount claimed to CMS for waiver services.
- ☐ Providers are paid by a managed care entity (or entities) that is paid a monthly capitated payment.

Specify whether the monthly capitated payment to managed care entities is reduced or returned in part to the State.

The monthly capitated payment to the managed care entities is not reduced or returned in part to the state.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-3: Payment (7 of 7)

g. Additional Payment Arrangements

i. Voluntary Reassignment of Payments to a Governmental Agency. *Select one:*

- ☐ No. The State does not provide that providers may voluntarily reassign their right to direct payments to a governmental agency.
- ☐ Yes. Providers may voluntarily reassign their right to direct payments to a governmental agency as provided in 42 CFR §447.10(e).

Specify the governmental agency (or agencies) to which reassignment may be made.

ii. Organized Health Care Delivery System. *Select one:*

- ☐ No. The State does not employ Organized Health Care Delivery System (OHCDS) arrangements under the provisions of 42 CFR §447.10.
- ☐ Yes. The waiver provides for the use of Organized Health Care Delivery System arrangements under the provisions of 42 CFR §447.10.

Specify the following: (a) the entities that are designated as an OHCDS and how these entities qualify for designation as an OHCDS; (b) the procedures for direct provider enrollment when a provider does not voluntarily agree to contract with a designated OHCDS; (c) the method(s) for assuring that participants have free choice of qualified providers when an OHCDS arrangement is employed, including the selection of providers not affiliated with the OHCDS; (d) the method(s) for assuring that providers that furnish services under contract with an OHCDS meet applicable provider qualifications under the waiver; (e) how it is assured that OHCDS contracts with providers meet applicable requirements; and, (f) how financial accountability is assured when an OHCDS arrangement is used:

iii. Contracts with MCOs, PIHPs or PAHPs. *Select one:*

- ☐ The State does not contract with MCOs, PIHPs or PAHPs for the provision of waiver services.
- ☐ The State contracts with a Managed Care Organization(s) (MCOs) and/or prepaid inpatient health plan(s) (PIHP) or prepaid ambulatory health plan(s) (PAHP) under the provisions of §1915(a)(1) of the Act for the delivery of waiver and other services. Participants may voluntarily elect to receive

waiver and other services through such MCOs or prepaid health plans. Contracts with these health plans are on file at the State Medicaid agency.

Describe: (a) the MCOs and/or health plans that furnish services under the provisions of §1915(a)(1); (b) the geographic areas served by these plans; (c) the waiver and other services furnished by these plans; and, (d) how payments are made to the health plans.

- ☒ **This waiver is a part of a concurrent §1915(b)/§1915(c) waiver. Participants are required to obtain waiver and other services through a MCO and/or prepaid inpatient health plan (PIHP) or a prepaid ambulatory health plan (PAHP). The §1915(b) waiver specifies the types of health plans that are used and how payments to these plans are made.**

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (1 of 3)

- a. State Level Source(s) of the Non-Federal Share of Computable Waiver Costs.** Specify the State source or sources of the non-federal share of computable waiver costs. *Select at least one:*

- ☒ **Appropriation of State Tax Revenues to the State Medicaid agency**
☐ **Appropriation of State Tax Revenues to a State Agency other than the Medicaid Agency.**

If the source of the non-federal share is appropriations to another state agency (or agencies), specify: (a) the State entity or agency receiving appropriated funds and (b) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if the funds are directly expended by State agencies as CPEs, as indicated in Item I -2-c:

- ☐ **Other State Level Source(s) of Funds.**

Specify: (a) the source and nature of funds; (b) the entity or agency that receives the funds; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by State agencies as CPEs, as indicated in Item I-2-c:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (2 of 3)

- b. Local Government or Other Source(s) of the Non-Federal Share of Computable Waiver Costs.** Specify the source or sources of the non-federal share of computable waiver costs that are not from state sources. *Select One:*

- ☒ **Not Applicable.** There are no local government level sources of funds utilized as the non-federal share.
☐ **Applicable**
Check each that applies:
☐ **Appropriation of Local Government Revenues.**

Specify: (a) the local government entity or entities that have the authority to levy taxes or other revenues; (b) the source(s) of revenue; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement (indicate any intervening entities in the transfer process), and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by local government agencies as CPEs, as specified in Item I-2-c:

☐ **Other Local Government Level Source(s) of Funds.**

Specify: (a) the source of funds; (b) the local government entity or agency receiving funds; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the State Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by local government agencies as CPEs, as specified in Item I-2-c:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (3 of 3)

- c. Information Concerning Certain Sources of Funds.** Indicate whether any of the funds listed in Items I-4-a or I-4-b that make up the non-federal share of computable waiver costs come from the following sources: (a) health care-related taxes or fees; (b) provider-related donations; and/or, (c) federal funds. *Select one:*

☒ **None of the specified sources of funds contribute to the non-federal share of computable waiver costs**

☐ **The following source(s) are used**

Check each that applies:

☐ **Health care-related taxes or fees**

☐ **Provider-related donations**

☐ **Federal funds**

For each source of funds indicated above, describe the source of the funds in detail:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-5: Exclusion of Medicaid Payment for Room and Board

- a. Services Furnished in Residential Settings.** *Select one:*

☐ **No services under this waiver are furnished in residential settings other than the private residence of the individual.**

☒ **As specified in Appendix C, the State furnishes waiver services in residential settings other than the personal home of the individual.**

- b. Method for Excluding the Cost of Room and Board Furnished in Residential Settings.** The following describes the methodology that the State uses to exclude Medicaid payment for room and board in residential settings:

Residential service providers are limited to billing under a finite set of Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) codes for their services. The codes do not include reimbursement for room and board. MDCH did not include costs associated with room and board in the capitation rate development process. Waiver agencies negotiate rates with each residential services provider based upon the unique needs and circumstances of each participant in the residential setting on an individual basis. All MI Choice services are based upon the assessed medical and functional needs of the participant, and specifically exclude room and board. Waiver agencies do not remit payments for room and board if such is received from the residential services provider. All payments to providers in residential settings are for approved MI Choice services only. MMIS will only approve encounter data claims for the approved HCPCS codes.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-6: Payment for Rent and Food Expenses of an Unrelated Live-In Caregiver

Reimbursement for the Rent and Food Expenses of an Unrelated Live-In Personal Caregiver. *Select one:*

- ☒ No. The State does not reimburse for the rent and food expenses of an unrelated live-in personal caregiver who resides in the same household as the participant.
- ☐ Yes. Per 42 CFR §441.310(a)(2)(ii), the State will claim FFP for the additional costs of rent and food that can be reasonably attributed to an unrelated live-in personal caregiver who resides in the same household as the waiver participant. The State describes its coverage of live-in caregiver in Appendix C -3 and the costs attributable to rent and food for the live-in caregiver are reflected separately in the computation of factor D (cost of waiver services) in Appendix J. FFP for rent and food for a live-in caregiver will not be claimed when the participant lives in the caregiver's home or in a residence that is owned or leased by the provider of Medicaid services.

The following is an explanation of: (a) the method used to apportion the additional costs of rent and food attributable to the unrelated live-in personal caregiver that are incurred by the individual served on the waiver and (b) the method used to reimburse these costs:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (1 of 5)

- a. **Co-Payment Requirements.** Specify whether the State imposes a co-payment or similar charge upon waiver participants for waiver services. These charges are calculated per service and have the effect of reducing the total computable claim for federal financial participation. *Select one:*

- ☒ No. The State does not impose a co-payment or similar charge upon participants for waiver services.
- ☐ Yes. The State imposes a co-payment or similar charge upon participants for one or more waiver services.

i. **Co-Pay Arrangement.**

Specify the types of co-pay arrangements that are imposed on waiver participants (*check each that applies*):

Charges Associated with the Provision of Waiver Services (if any are checked, complete Items I-7-a-ii through I-7-a-iv):

- ☐ Nominal deductible
- ☐ Coinsurance
- ☐ Co-Payment
- ☐ Other charge

Specify:

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (2 of 5)

- a. **Co-Payment Requirements.**

ii. **Participants Subject to Co-pay Charges for Waiver Services.**

Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (3 of 5)

a. **Co-Payment Requirements.**

iii. **Amount of Co-Pay Charges for Waiver Services.**

Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (4 of 5)

a. **Co-Payment Requirements.**

iv. **Cumulative Maximum Charges.**

Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (5 of 5)

b. **Other State Requirement for Cost Sharing.** Specify whether the State imposes a premium, enrollment fee or similar cost sharing on waiver participants. *Select one:*

- ☒ **No. The State does not impose a premium, enrollment fee, or similar cost-sharing arrangement on waiver participants.**
- ☐ **Yes. The State imposes a premium, enrollment fee or similar cost-sharing arrangement.**

Describe in detail the cost sharing arrangement, including: (a) the type of cost sharing (e.g., premium, enrollment fee); (b) the amount of charge and how the amount of the charge is related to total gross family income; (c) the groups of participants subject to cost-sharing and the groups who are excluded; and, (d) the mechanisms for the collection of cost-sharing and reporting the amount collected on the CMS 64:

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-1: Composite Overview and Demonstration of Cost-Neutrality Formula

Composite Overview. Complete the fields in Cols. 3, 5 and 6 in the following table for each waiver year. The fields in Cols. 4, 7 and 8 are auto-calculated based on entries in Cols 3, 5, and 6. The fields in Col. 2 are auto-calculated using the Factor D data from the J-2-d Estimate of Factor D tables. Col. 2 fields will be populated ONLY when the Estimate of Factor D tables in J-2-d have been completed.

Level(s) of Care: Nursing Facility

Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3	Col. 4	Col. 5	Col. 6	Col. 7	Col. 8
Year	Factor D	Factor D'	Total: D+D'	Factor G	Factor G'	Total: G+G'	Difference (Col 7 less Column4)
1	18094.20	4118.00	22212.20	37500.00	3256.00	40756.00	18543.80
2	18685.70	4057.00	22742.70	39037.00	3206.00	42243.00	19500.30
3	19378.69	4003.00	23381.69	40638.00	3163.00	43801.00	20419.31
4	20120.90	3958.00	24078.90	42304.00	3126.00	45430.00	21351.10
5	20892.57	3919.00	24811.57	44038.00	3095.00	47133.00	22321.43

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (1 of 9)

- a. **Number Of Unduplicated Participants Served.** Enter the total number of unduplicated participants from Item B-3-a who will be served each year that the waiver is in operation. When the waiver serves individuals under more than one level of care, specify the number of unduplicated participants for each level of care:

Table: J-2-a: Unduplicated Participants

Waiver Year	Total Unduplicated Number of Participants (from Item B-3-a)	Distribution of Unduplicated Participants by Level of Care (if applicable)	
		Level of Care:	
		Nursing Facility	
Year 1	14200	14200	
Year 2	15500	15500	
Year 3	16400	16400	
Year 4	17400	17400	
Year 5	18400	18400	

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (2 of 9)

- b. **Average Length of Stay.** Describe the basis of the estimate of the average length of stay on the waiver by participants in item J-2-a.

The Average Length of Stay (ALOS) was determined based on historic information regarding the number of days of participation in the MI Choice waiver program that each waiver agency reported. The rate of growth of the number of days was estimated based on the trend determined from past information. The estimated ALOS for the upcoming 5-year period was calculated by dividing the total estimated number of participation days per fiscal year by the projected unduplicated number of participants.

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (3 of 9)

- c. **Derivation of Estimates for Each Factor.** Provide a narrative description for the derivation of the estimates of the following factors.

- i. **Factor D Derivation.** The estimates of Factor D for each waiver year are located in Item J-2-d. The basis for these estimates is as follows:

The Factor D values were estimated using historic information obtained from past CMS 372 reports from fiscal year 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011. Costs associated with waiver services that are to be continued as in the past, were calculated based on projecting the number of users per service, the average units per user, the average cost per unit and the number of units.

The numbers of users of each service were based on the percentage of users per the number of unduplicated participants estimated. The average cost per unit in each year was estimated by consulting the quarterly Health Care Cost Review for the second quarter of 2012 by IHS Global Insight for quarterly forecasts of inflation. The average units per user for each year were assumed to remain consistent.

As for the changes we are making in the waiver services provided within this renewal application, estimates were initially based on historic information. Homemaker, Personal Care, and Residential Services will be combined with Community Living Supports. Costs of each of these components for each year were estimated by assuming an inflation factor. These estimates were combined to obtain the total costs of Community Living Supports for each year.

Supports Coordination, a new waiver service cost included in the cost derivation, was estimated based on historic information and assuming same inflation factors.

In the past, Private Duty Nursing included all nursing services provided. Beginning in 2013, there will be two separate waiver services pertaining to nursing – Private Duty Nursing (PDN) and Nursing Services. The total amount of all nursing services was estimated based on the past PDN amounts and the projected inflation. It was then assumed that the PDN and Nursing Services portion of total costs would be 5% and 95%, respectively. The projected costs for each item were then estimated based on those proportions.

- ii. Factor D' Derivation.** The estimates of Factor D' for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Factor D' values were estimated using historic information obtained from past CMS 372 reports from fiscal years 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011, and projected forward for FY 2014 through FY 2018 based on estimates of unduplicated numbers of participants and accounting for inflationary factors.

- iii. Factor G Derivation.** The estimates of Factor G for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Factor G values were estimated using historic information obtained from past CMS 372 reports from fiscal years 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011, and projected forward for FY 2014 through FY 2018 based on estimates of unduplicated numbers of participants and accounting for inflationary factors.

- iv. Factor G' Derivation.** The estimates of Factor G' for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Factor G' values were estimated using historic information obtained from past CMS 372 reports from fiscal years 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2011, and projected forward for FY 2014 through FY 2018 based on estimates of unduplicated numbers of participants and accounting for inflationary factors.

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (4 of 9)

Component management for waiver services. If the service(s) below includes two or more discrete services that are reimbursed separately, or is a bundled service, each component of the service must be listed. Select “*manage components*” to add these components.

Waiver Services	
Adult Day Health	
Respite	
Supports Coordination	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	
Fiscal Intermediary	
Goods and Services	
Chore Services	
Community Living Supports	
Community Transition Services	
Counseling	
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations	
Home Delivered Meals	
Non-Medical Transportation	
Nursing Services	

Waiver Services	
Personal Emergency Response System	
Private Duty Nursing	
Training	

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (5 of 9)

d. Estimate of Factor D.

ii. Concurrent §1915(b)/§1915(c) Waivers, or other authorities utilizing capitated arrangements (i.e., 1915(a), 1932(a), Section 1937). Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. If applicable, check the capitation box next to that service. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J -1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 1

Waiver Service/ Component	Capitation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Adult Day Health Total:							3322566.87
Adult Day Health	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	510	1950.55	3.34	3322566.87	
Respite Total:							15736115.14
Respite - Per Diem	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Per Diem	114	19.61	59.67	133394.67	
Respite	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	2538	1481.36	4.15	15602720.47	
Supports Coordination Total:							63744936.00
Supports Coordination	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month	14200	4.00	1122.27	63744936.00	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies Total:							2003826.22
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	5862	89.72	3.81	2003826.22	
Fiscal Intermediary Total:							1969869.27
Fiscal Intermediary	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month	1767	9.25	120.52	1969869.27	
Goods and Services Total:							5844.84
GRAND TOTAL:							256937674.44
Total: Services included in capitation:							256937674.44
Total: Services not included in capitation:							
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:							14200
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):							18094.20
Services included in capitation:							18094.20
Services not included in capitation:							
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							245

Waiver Service/ Component	Capi- tation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Goods and Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	408	3.76	3.81	5844.84	
Chore Services Total:							600831.77
Chore Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	1141	34.85	15.11	600831.77	
Community Living Supports Total:							142170073.91
Community Living Supports	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	9271	3749.37	4.09	142170073.91	
Community Transition Services Total:							1702686.92
Community Transition Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Transition	870	7.82	250.27	1702686.92	
Counseling Total:							236048.04
Counseling	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Visit	310	13.09	58.17	236048.04	
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations Total:							935618.72
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	756	0.91	1359.99	935618.72	
Home Delivered Meals Total:							7892424.43
Home Delivered Meals	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Meal/Prep	5778	241.76	5.65	7892424.43	
Non-Medical Transportation Total:							987667.14
Non-Medical Transportation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Trip/Mile	2781	479.93	0.74	987667.14	
Nursing Services Total:							13131202.32
Nursing Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	2320	546.86	10.35	13131202.32	
Personal Emergency Response System Total:							1777947.02
Personal Emergency Response System	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month/Install	7209	8.91	27.68	1777947.02	
Private Duty Nursing Total:							693102.98
Private Duty Nursing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	122	28.78	197.40	693102.98	
GRAND TOTAL:							256937674.44
Total: Services included in capitation:							256937674.44
Total: Services not included in capitation:							
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:							14200
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):							18094.20
Services included in capitation:							18094.20
Services not included in capitation:							
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							245

Waiver Service/ Component	Capi- tation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Training Total:							26912.82
Training	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	551	4.04	12.09	26912.82	
GRAND TOTAL: Total: Services included in capitation: Total: Services not included in capitation: Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): Services included in capitation: Services not included in capitation: Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							256937674.44 256937674.44 14200 18094.20 18094.20 245

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (6 of 9)

d. Estimate of Factor D.

ii. Concurrent §1915(b)/§1915(c) Waivers, or other authorities utilizing capitated arrangements (i.e., 1915(a), 1932(a), Section 1937). Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. If applicable, check the capitation box next to that service. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J -1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 2

Waiver Service/ Component	Capi- tation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Adult Day Health Total:							3715680.72
Adult Day Health	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	557	1950.55	3.42	3715680.72	
Respite Total:							17177717.30
Respite - Per Diem	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Per Diem	124	19.61	61.17	148743.42	
Respite	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	2770	1481.36	4.15	17028973.88	
Supports Coordination Total:							73882300.00
Supports Coordination	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month	15500	4.00	1191.65	73882300.00	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies Total:							2238711.38
Specialized Medical	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	6398	89.72	3.90	2238711.38	
GRAND TOTAL: Total: Services included in capitation: Total: Services not included in capitation: Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): Services included in capitation: Services not included in capitation: Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							289628330.94 289628330.94 15500 18685.70 18685.70 232

Waiver Service/ Component	Capitation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Equipment and Supplies							
Fiscal Intermediary Total:							2204711.97
Fiscal Intermediary	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month	1929	9.25	123.56	2204711.97	
Goods and Services Total:							109494.21
Goods and Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	445	3.76	65.44	109494.21	
Chore Services Total:							672083.99
Chore Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	1245	34.85	15.49	672083.99	
Community Living Supports Total:							158956204.76
Community Living Supports	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	10119	3749.09	4.19	158956204.76	
Community Transition Services Total:							1904200.58
Community Transition Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Transition	949	7.82	256.59	1904200.58	
Counseling Total:							263872.41
Counseling	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Visit	338	13.09	59.64	263872.41	
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations Total:							1046793.25
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	825	0.91	1394.33	1046793.25	
Home Delivered Meals Total:							8828478.05
Home Delivered Meals	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Meal/Prep	6307	241.76	5.79	8828478.05	
Non-Medical Transportation Total:							1107371.28
Non-Medical Transportation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Trip/Mile	3036	479.93	0.76	1107371.28	
Nursing Services Total:							14724637.52
Nursing Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	2533	546.86	10.63	14724637.52	
Personal Emergency							1989800.98
GRAND TOTAL:							289628330.94
Total: Services included in capitation:							289628330.94
Total: Services not included in capitation:							
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:							15500
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):							18685.70
Services included in capitation:							18685.70
Services not included in capitation:							
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							232

Waiver Service/ Component	Capitation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Response System Total:							
Personal Emergency Response System	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month/Install	7869	8.91	28.38	1989800.98	
Private Duty Nursing Total:							776189.12
Private Duty Nursing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	133	28.78	202.78	776189.12	
Training Total:							30083.42
Training	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	601	4.04	12.39	30083.42	
GRAND TOTAL: Total: Services included in capitation: Total: Services not included in capitation: Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): Services included in capitation: Services not included in capitation: Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							289628330.94 289628330.94 15500 18685.70 18685.70 232

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (7 of 9)

d. Estimate of Factor D.

ii. Concurrent §1915(b)/§1915(c) Waivers, or other authorities utilizing capitated arrangements (i.e., 1915(a), 1932(a), Section 1937). Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. If applicable, check the capitation box next to that service. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J -1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 3

Waiver Service/ Component	Capitation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Adult Day Health Total:							4032547.56
Adult Day Health	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	589	1950.55	3.51	4032547.56	
Respite Total:							19091889.69
Respite - Per Diem	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Per Diem	131	19.61	62.81	161353.24	
Respite	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	2931	1481.36	4.36	18930536.46	
GRAND TOTAL: Total: Services included in capitation: Total: Services not included in capitation: Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): Services included in capitation: Services not included in capitation: Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							317810450.64 317810450.64 16400 19378.69 19378.69 228

Waiver Service/ Component	Capitation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Supports Coordination Total:							83004992.00
Supports Coordination	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month	16400	4.00	1265.32	83004992.00	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies Total:							2435691.64
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	6770	89.72	4.01	2435691.64	
Fiscal Intermediary Total:							2395021.65
Fiscal Intermediary	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month	2041	9.25	126.86	2395021.66	
Goods and Services Total:							118990.80
Goods and Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	471	3.76	67.19	118990.80	
Chore Services Total:							730228.43
Chore Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	1317	34.85	15.91	730228.43	
Community Living Supports Total:							172617686.53
Community Living Supports	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	10707	3749.29	4.30	172617686.53	
Community Transition Services Total:							2068498.23
Community Transition Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Transition	1004	7.82	263.46	2068498.23	
Counseling Total:							286937.25
Counseling	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Visit	358	13.09	61.23	286937.25	
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations Total:							1137329.82
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	873	0.91	1431.63	1137329.82	
Home Delivered Meals Total:							9598923.66
Home Delivered Meals	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Meal/Prep	6673	241.76	5.95	9598923.66	
GRAND TOTAL:							317810450.64
Total: Services included in capitation:							317810450.64
Total: Services not included in capitation:							
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:							16400
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):							19378.69
Services included in capitation:							19378.69
Services not included in capitation:							
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							228

Waiver Service/ Component	Capitation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Non-Medical Transportation Total:							1202397.42
Non-Medical Transportation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Trip/Mile	3212	479.93	0.78	1202397.42	
Nursing Services Total:							16048153.56
Nursing Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	2680	546.86	10.95	16048153.56	
Personal Emergency Response System Total:							2161740.99
Personal Emergency Response System	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month/Install	8326	8.91	29.14	2161740.99	
Private Duty Nursing Total:							846738.11
Private Duty Nursing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	141	28.78	208.66	846738.11	
Training Total:							32683.28
Training	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	636	4.04	12.72	32683.28	
GRAND TOTAL: Total: Services included in capitation: Total: Services not included in capitation: Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): Services included in capitation: Services not included in capitation: Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							317810450.64 317810450.64 16400 19378.69 19378.69 228

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (8 of 9)

d. Estimate of Factor D.

ii. **Concurrent §1915(b)/§1915(c) Waivers, or other authorities utilizing capitated arrangements (i.e., 1915(a), 1932(a), Section 1937).** Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. If applicable, check the capitation box next to that service. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J -1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 4

Waiver Service/ Component	Capitation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Adult Day Health Total:							4413119.38
GRAND TOTAL: Total: Services included in capitation: Total: Services not included in capitation: Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): Services included in capitation: Services not included in capitation: Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							350103653.32 350103653.32 17400 20120.90 20120.90 223

Waiver Service/ Component	Capitation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Adult Day Health	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	625	1950.55	3.62	4413119.38	
Respite Total:							20858023.64
Respite - Per Diem	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Per Diem	139	19.61	63.27	172460.73	
Respite	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	3110	1481.36	4.49	20685562.90	
Supports Coordination Total:							93511080.00
Supports Coordination	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month	17400	4.00	1343.55	93511080.00	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies Total:							2655170.09
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	7183	89.72	4.12	2655170.09	
Fiscal Intermediary Total:							2614226.67
Fiscal Intermediary	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month	2165	9.25	130.54	2614226.68	
Goods and Services Total:							129983.20
Goods and Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	500	3.76	69.14	129983.20	
Chore Services Total:							797551.31
Chore Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	1398	34.85	16.37	797551.31	
Community Living Supports Total:							188668178.45
Community Living Supports	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	11360	3749.01	4.43	188668178.45	
Community Transition Services Total:							2259922.13
Community Transition Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Transition	1066	7.82	271.10	2259922.13	
Counseling Total:							313424.34
Counseling	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Visit	380	13.09	63.01	313424.34	
Environmental Accessibility							1241364.58
GRAND TOTAL: Total: Services included in capitation: Total: Services not included in capitation: Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): Services included in capitation: Services not included in capitation: Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							350103653.32 350103653.32 17400 20120.90 20120.90 223

Waiver Service/ Component	Capitation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Adaptations Total:							
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	926	0.91	1473.15	1241364.58	
Home Delivered Meals Total:							10475364.10
Home Delivered Meals	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Meal/Prep	7080	241.76	6.12	10475364.10	
Non-Medical Transportation Total:							1308481.15
Non-Medical Transportation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Trip/Mile	3408	479.93	0.80	1308481.15	
Nursing Services Total:							17537275.21
Nursing Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	2843	546.86	11.28	17537275.21	
Personal Emergency Response System Total:							2359486.86
Personal Emergency Response System	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month/Install	8833	8.91	29.98	2359486.86	
Private Duty Nursing Total:							925305.78
Private Duty Nursing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	150	28.78	214.34	925305.78	
Training Total:							35696.43
Training	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	675	4.04	13.09	35696.43	
GRAND TOTAL:							350103653.32
Total: Services included in capitation:							350103653.32
Total: Services not included in capitation:							
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:							17400
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):							20120.90
Services included in capitation:							20120.90
Services not included in capitation:							
Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							223

Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (9 of 9)

d. Estimate of Factor D.

ii. **Concurrent §1915(b)/§1915(c) Waivers, or other authorities utilizing capitated arrangements (i.e., 1915(a), 1932(a), Section 1937).** Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. If applicable, check the capitation box next to that service. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J -1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 5

Waiver Service/ Component	Capitation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Adult Day Health Total:							4809139.54
Adult Day Health	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	661	1950.55	3.73	4809139.54	
Respite Total:							22750239.60
Respite - Per Diem	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Per Diem	147	19.61	66.60	191985.82	
Respite	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	3289	1481.36	4.63	22558253.78	
Supports Coordination Total:							104997760.00
Supports Coordination	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month	18400	4.00	1426.60	104997760.00	
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies Total:							2896049.45
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	7595	89.72	4.25	2896049.45	
Fiscal Intermediary Total:							2849681.73
Fiscal Intermediary	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month	2290	9.25	134.53	2849681.72	
Goods and Services Total:							141451.20
Goods and Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	528	3.76	71.25	141451.20	
Chore Services Total:							868945.02
Chore Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	1478	34.85	16.87	868945.02	
Community Living Supports Total:							205373978.41
Community Living Supports	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	12012	3749.43	4.56	205373978.41	
Community Transition Services Total:							2462126.92
Community Transition Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Transition	1127	7.82	279.37	2462126.92	
Counseling Total:							340823.41
Counseling	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Visit	401	13.09	64.93	340823.41	
GRAND TOTAL: Total: Services included in capitation: Total: Services not included in capitation: Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): Services included in capitation: Services not included in capitation: Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							384423354.43 384423354.43 18400 20892.57 20892.57 218

Waiver Service/ Component	Capitation	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations Total:							1353823.74
Environmental Accessibility Adaptations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Item	980	0.91	1518.08	1353823.74	
Home Delivered Meals Total:							11421460.43
Home Delivered Meals	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Meal/Prep	7487	241.76	6.31	11421460.43	
Non-Medical Transportation Total:							1435624.21
Non-Medical Transportation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Trip/Mile	3604	479.93	0.83	1435624.21	
Nursing Services Total:							19108021.19
Nursing Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	3007	546.86	11.62	19108021.19	
Personal Emergency Response System Total:							2570922.50
Personal Emergency Response System	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Month/Install	9341	8.91	30.89	2570922.50	
Private Duty Nursing Total:							1004394.37
Private Duty Nursing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	158	28.78	220.88	1004394.37	
Training Total:							38912.71
Training	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 Minutes	714	4.04	13.49	38912.71	
GRAND TOTAL: Total: Services included in capitation: Total: Services not included in capitation: Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): Services included in capitation: Services not included in capitation: Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:							384423354.43 384423354.43 18400 20892.57 20892.57 218